

THE WEATHER

Yesterday: High, 61. Low, 48.
Today: Cloudy and colder,
with light rains.
Weather Details on Page 17.

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ATLANTA (2), GA., MONDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 12, 1945

THE SOUTH'S STANDARD NEWSPAPER

Associated Press—United Press
International News Service
North American Newspaper
Alliance

Price Five Cents

37-MILE SOVIET DRIVE ROLLS ON DRESDEN; CANADIANS IN KLEVE, U. S. TAKES PRUEM



MANILA BURNS AS JAPS ARE ROUTED—Dense smokeclouds, background, billow Feb. 5 from the Rizal

avenue area, one of the Philippine capital's main business districts. This picture was made from the roof of

the notorious Santo Tomas internment camp. Billboard prison may be seen at the left center of the picture.

Silesian Industry Hub Falls to Reds

The vise being poised on east and west has tightened about the core of the Reich with new Red crossings of the Oder and almost complete envelopment of Breslau as the Russians last night counted a four-day gain of 37 miles on Dresden. Punctures from the west reached a depth of 10 miles in the Siegfried line and swept the western Allies into Kleve and Pruem, mountain bastion to the south now threatened with severance from its highway link to the Rhine river.

Patton Perils Hun Rhine Link Russian Push Ringing Breslau

PARIS, Monday, Feb. 12.—(AP)—The Canadian First Army has driven the Germans from the western sector of Kleve and into the southern half of that fortress on the Reich's ramparts and in the fourth day of an offensive that has bored 10 miles through the Siegfried line.

Street fighting raged yesterday in a second pillar of the enemy's defenses 115 miles south, where two U. S. Third Army divisions were storming the Elbe mountain stronghold of Pruem and threatening to cut it off from its road link to the Rhine.

The Luxembourg radio said that once more German troops were rushing westward to meet an expected all-out Allied smash, altering the current of reinforcements which for days has been rushing eastward to meet the Russians.

This flow of reinforcements was reflected on the Canadian front, where front dispatches said tough German parachute troops hustled up from Alsace were stiffening the sagging lines. The count of prisoners in this battle rose to 3,500.

PATTON ADDS STEAM

The Third Army's invasion of the Reich southwest of Pruem was gathering momentum as the borderline Sure river was bridged by pontoons at one point, and men and supplies poured across. Ten crossings now were welded into three bridgeheads on a 25-mile front.

For the moment, the British Second and U. S. First and Ninth armies, massed between Pruem and Kleve, were idle. The flooded Roer river along their front had risen to seven feet above normal north of Aachen and was two miles wide at one place, but reports to Supreme Headquarters said the river was believed to have reached its peak.

The flood—loosed when the Germans blew the flood gates of the giant Schwammenauel dam southwest of Aachen—had risen no higher upstream at Dueren and the water in the five-mile-long reservoir had dropped 20 feet in 24 hours.

PATCH BEATS OFF BLOW

A front dispatch said U. S. First Army troops still were fighting atop the big earthen dam. Contrary to reports that it had been captured, they held one end of the dam and control the other by artillery fire.

In northern Alsace, the U. S. Seventh Army beat off a counter-attack in which the Germans struck with tanks northeast of Strasbourg, but the Americans were forced to make a retirement from Drusenheim.

In southern Alsace, where the Germans were driven back into the Reich, a strong enemy patrol tried to return Saturday night across the Rhine northeast of Colmar but was dispersed by artillery fire.

A dispatch from the Kleve battlefield declared that Field Marshal Montgomery's massed artillery was ripping German towns apart on a scale that dwarfed even the fighting in Normandy.

German broadcasts, admitting Canadian gains, insisted the drive was but the prelude to Gen. Eisenhower's drive to the Rhine.

Continued on Page 4, Column 3

LONDON, Monday, Feb. 12.—(AP)—The Red Army in an explosive smash across southern Germany has almost encircled Breslau, captured the big industrial center of Liegnitz, 35 miles west of that Silesian capital, and has added up to 37 miles in four days on a 99-mile front in a still-rolling drive that has rolled within 84 miles of Dresden, Saxony capital. Premier Stalin announced last night, Berlin acknowledged the fall of Liegnitz and said the Russians had reached—and were trying to cross—the Bober river on a 22-mile front between Bunzlau, 65 miles west of imperilled Breslau, and Sprottau, 100 miles southeast of Berlin.

Bunzlau is only 28 miles from the Saxony frontier, 74 miles east of Dresden, Saxony capital, and 99 miles northeast of Prague, Czechoslovakian capital.

POLES JOIN ATTACK

In a second order of the day Stalin announced the capture of Deutsch-Krone, 12-way junction city in Pomerania, 135 miles north of Berlin. Marshal Gregory K. Zhukov's First White Russian Army also toppled Maerskisch-Friedland, another stronghold 15 miles west of Deutsch-Krone and 43 miles east of threatened Starogard, outlier bastion of Stalin at the mouth of the Oder river.

The order disclosed that troops of the First Polish Army under Lt. Gen. Stanislaw Poplawski, which participated in the capture of Warsaw Jan. 17, now were in contact alongside Russian forces in Pomerania.

Five important German strongholds besides Liegnitz fell in the swift onrush of Marshall Ivan S. Konev's hard-hitting First Ukrainian Army, which coiled around Breslau on the west and southwest after crossing the Oder river northwest of that city 630,000—the largest German city yet within the grasp of any Allied army.

CUT ESCAPE GAP

Only a 15-mile escape gap for the Axis garrison in Breslau was left as Konev's mobile units slashed its last direct communications to Berlin and Dresden. Two secondary railways running south of the city were the only supply routes to the garrison and these were under Soviet artillery fire.

Among the strongholds swept up in the big drive, first announced by Berlin three days ago were:

Steinlau, 32 miles northeast of Breslau; Lueben, 10 miles west of Steinlau; Neumarkt, 16 miles west of Breslau; Liegnitz, a 13-way road and rail junction controlling Berlin's communications with Upper Silesia. It is a big mining and manufacturing center of 76,000; Haynau, 10 miles northwest of Liegnitz; Kanth, only 10 miles southwest of Breslau.

NEAR TRUNK ROAD

Soviet forces which previously had smashed across the Oder river southwest of Breslau hold positions at Kurtsch, 12 miles south of Breslau, and the German garrison's only escape route or supply line to the city.

Continued on Page 4, Column 3

B-29s Slash Japs In Burma Raid

TWENTIETH BOMBER COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, India, Feb. 11.—(AP)—The Japanese ability to make war in Burma was sharply curtailed today when a substantial force of B-29s had a field day over the main enemy supply dumps just north of Rangoon.

Allied bombers of the Eastern Air Command joined the force.

Hundreds of tons of high explosives and incendiaries rained among the oil, ammunition and materiel stores.

Huge fires were started in the dump areas, which are the main supply base for all Japanese operations in Burma. Munitions are sneaked up the Malay peninsula in coasters and country boats or come from Bangkok in the rare intervals when the railroad is operative, but all supplies funnel through Rangoon for distribution northward.

Returning pilots said the Japanese had concentrated heavy antiaircraft installations to protect their main stores area. The fire was reportedly accurate but the whole flight returned to base safely although several were holed.

In a communique issued by the 20th Air Force headquarters in Washington, it was announced that "good results" were obtained in the daylight raid. Fighter opposition was described as weak.

First Lt. Arthur E. Morrill, of Nashua, N. H., a lead bombardier, said he could see fires and continual explosions in the dump area. Oil and ammunition went up in fountains of vari-colored fire as successive elements of Superfortresses went in over the target.

Morrill reported only two enemy fighters were seen on the mission. He said they made timid, long-distance passes and evidenced no disposition to close with the B-29s.

"Our formation's bombing looked very good," said Maj. Charles J. Deacon Miller, Dexter, Mo., pilot of the lead plane, "Deacon's Disciples."

The dump area was well camouflaged, Miller reported, but the crews had no difficulty finding the target "because we had been pretty well briefed on it."

Miller's plane was hit several times.

Continued on Page 5, Column 4

State of Siege Is Declared In Berlin

Hitler Orders Germans To Make Death Stand Against Red Foes

LONDON, Feb. 11.—(UP)—The Moscow radio said today that a state of siege had been declared in Berlin and that Adolf Hitler had ordered the city defended to the last, "even if it should be completely destroyed."

Berlin eastern suburbs were reportedly cleared of civilians as the Nazis turned homes into pillboxes and mined the streets, creating a first line of defense against Soviet spearheads thrusting in from points only 31 miles to the east.

Moscow's reports of a state of siege were not confirmed elsewhere. The Russian reports said that 15 SS (elite guards) divisions, under Gen. Sepp Dietrich, named after the Nazi deputy press chief, Helmut Dietrich, were massed in the capital for a last-ditch defense.

Reserve formations of the Gestapo and Nazi officials were being called up for duty, Moscow said. The Soviet broadcast named the eastern suburbs of Mariendorf, Erkner and "others," as having been cleared of civilians. Several hundred thousand persons were reported transforming the suburbs into a huge fortified area.

The deputy Berlin Gauleiter, Moscow said, broadcast a decision taken by Hitler at his field headquarters that Berlin would be defended even if it meant its complete destruction.

The Berlin radio quoted the Nazi deputy press chief, Helmut Dietrich, as saying in the latest Nazi party bulletin that the Germans should make any Allied attack "a triumph for the German people."

Continued on Page 4, Column 4

Japanese Suicide Force In Final Manila Stand

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

The bloody battle for war-scarred Manila went into its eighth day yesterday with Japanese suicide forces, hopelessly trapped, offering stubborn resistance in the southern district of the metropolis. Gen. MacArthur reported that house-to-house fighting continued in the Ermita residential district facing Manila bay. Doughboys of the 37th Infantry Division were driving through that area. Meanwhile the motorized First Cavalry Division made another crossing of the Pasig river, cleared out Manila's Santa Ana district, and pushed on to Nielson airport.

DREAM COMES TRUE \$15,000,000 Dam To Bring Ghost Town Back to Life

By DAVID SNELL, Constitution Staff Correspondent.

ETOWAH, A Ghost City, Barlow County, Feb. 11.—This is the story of a river, a dreamer who took a plunge, and city that will rise from the dead.

The river is the Etowah, which springs from a thousand crevices in the mountains of north-central Georgia, cascades over Amicalola falls, enchants a land where Cherokee Indians and the white man have made history, and rushes away to the sea.

The dreamer was Mark A. Cooper, a handsome blade, who in 1840 gazed intently at the river and peculiar red hills in what is now the southeastern part of Barlow county, then built a railroad east along the stream to a place in the mountains where there was an almost limitless supply of good iron ore, and there erected a great foundry.

He turned to his friends, among them Georgia's wealthiest citizens, borrowing several thousand dollars from each, with only his word as security. The crisis was met, and the dreamer lived to repay the entire debt with accumulated interest.

Then, overwhelmed with gratitude, Cooper erected beside his foundry what is probably the world's only monument to friendship. The inscription: "Mark A. Cooper, proprietor of Etowah—a grateful tribute to the friendship and liberality of those whose names are hereon inscribed."

A few years later the hills of Georgia rumbled with the thunder of warfare, and Sherman had begun his drive that eventually was to split the Confederacy. The Cooper Iron Works was "engaged 100 per cent in war production," as one might put it today, and was one of the chief ordnance plants of the south, constituting a major objective of the Union armies' campaign in Georgia. When the Grays withdrew to Atlanta, a few miles south of the

Continued on Page 9, Column 5

Georgian Saves Own Rescuers

CALCUTTA, Feb. 11.—(UP)—A rescue party admitted today that Lt. James McGuire, of Fitzgerald, Ga., knows the winding jungle trails of Burma.

McGuire recently parachuted from his crippled dive-bomber. Recognizing the territory as being patrolled by an Allied task force, the airman stroled along a road toward an advanced base.

A few uneventful hours, he heard American voices in the jungle near the road. Upon investigation he found a party sent from the base to rescue him. The party was amazed that he had walked unmolested along the road which reportedly harbored Japanese snipers.

But that was not their only worry. "We're a little lost," the leader admitted.

McGuire led them back to their base.

Fitzgerald Flyer 'Red-Headed Irishman'

FITZGERALD, Ga., Feb. 11.—(AP)—Pilot Lt. James McGuire, of Fitzgerald, Ga., who rescued his rescuers in the Burma jungle, was described today by his mother as a "little red-headed Irishman" who has more than 175 combat missions.

"When he reaches the 200 mark, I hope he'll be coming home," said his mother, Mrs. J. P. McGuire Sr. Came his reply, "Mother, you shouldn't read so much blarney."

German Towns Are Ripped to Bits On Scale Unrivaled in 5-Year War

By ROGER D. GREENE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF KLEVE, Feb. 11.—(AP)—Field Marshal Montgomery's massed guns are systematically ripping German towns and villages to tatters on a scale unrivaled in more than five years of war in Europe.

Sloshing along roads axle deep in mud, I traveled by jeep today through the outer defenses of the Siegfried line to a high forest ridge overlooking Kleve—home of Henry VIII's ugly-duckling wife, Ann of Cleves.

For miles after mile I saw a panorama of destruction that exceeded even the hard-hit villages of Normandy.

"If this is Germany they can have it after we take it," said Gunner Bill Milner, of Sackville, New Brunswick, as we stood in the debris-choked village of Neuterdien, just outside of Kleve.

Milner, who landed in France on D-Day, said he never saw such havoc inflicted by artillery in all the long Normandy campaign as has been wrought on German frontier towns in the last four days.

Every house, shop and building in Wyler, Kranenburg and Butten on the route to Kleve bore gaping holes.

Slate tile roofs which had not been actually blown off by the massed artillery barrage that was in the prelude to this offensive showed skeleton ribs to the sky. Window shutters and doors had been torn from their hinges.

At Neuterdien, a British colonel showed me through a big green camouflaged bunker, part of the Siegfried line, buried under sodded earth. It had a roof of concrete nine feet thick.

"This could have made trouble for us if the Boche had tried to defend it," the colonel said, "but he didn't."

For 15 miles before reaching the front we dodged in and out of endless columns of tanks, trucks and troop carriers moving forward.

North of the main Nijmegen-Continued on Page 4, Column 6

'Spring' To Wash Away With Light Rains Today

Fair spring-like weather is over at the present in the Atlanta area, according to predictions reported by the weather bureau. The forecast for today calls for occasional light rains, with lower temperatures. The low is expected to be 44 degrees, the high 56.

Yesterday the high reading was 61 degrees, while low was 48.

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Big 3 Decision Gives Russians Chief of Staff Representation

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—The Washington Post said today that one of the first decisions of the Roosevelt-Churchill-Stalin conference was agreement on Russian representation on the combined chiefs of staff.

"The far-reaching importance of this step," the copyrighted story said, "was hailed in both military and diplomatic circles."

"First, it was pointed out, it guarantees close co-operation between the Allied and Russian armies fighting in Germany. The gap between them is being narrowed daily and the need for coordinating both ground and air effort is becoming more pressing."

"Second, it is another indication of Russian interest in the Pacific. If Russia joins the Allies in fighting Japan at the conclusion of the German campaign, the closest co-operation will be necessary."

The story said the record of the combined chiefs of staff, until now representing only the United States and Great Britain, "is a refutation of allegations that military Allies cannot get on together."

"It is believed that the recent agreement contemplates Russian representation by outstanding men in the Soviet forces and that there will be much freer relations than in the past. It is well known that the activities of Allied army commissions in Russia have been circumscribed and that there has not been the understanding necessary to complete military co-operation."

"From a diplomatic standpoint the decision was regarded as additional proof that Russia is not the military colossus determined to overrun Europe, as sometimes pictured, but a working member of an Allied front, ready to work with its Allies in war or peace."

There was no immediate comment from official sources.

U. S. Economy May Be Trump

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(UP)—President Roosevelt's trump card at the current Big Three conference is the economic strength which this country can exert against decisions contrary to American principles, a qualified administration source said tonight.

When the European war ends, Continued on Page 9, Column 4

ANSWER TO HAILEY

Pastor Would Tax Churches; Pay for Work County Did

By JOY BARNETT.

Not only should Baptist churches repent and make restitution to the county treasurer for work done without charge by the Fulton county public works committee, but all churches should stop giving lip service to separation of church and state while they go tax free, said the Rev. John J. Black, acting pastor of the Mozley Drive Baptist church, during the morning services yesterday. The statement was made in answer to I. Gloor Hailey, chairman of the public works committee.

A delegation from the Mozley church last week had requested the work committee to grade the site of a proposed addition to the church, haul timber to the county sawmill to be sawed, and then supply rock for the foundation. Hailey explained to the delegation that the practice was a common one, but that in granting such requests the commissioners were making themselves liable to indictment, arrest, imprisonment or fine.

"After thinking the matter over we have come to see the error into which we have fallen. We are guilty of having asked an allegedly illegal thing, and had violated our sacred principle of the separation of church and state," said Mr. Black. "It is a Christian's duty to acknowledge a wrong when committed, and to confess to a change of mind. Surely a church must obey the law, and be free from leading our public officials into an error that would subject them to the danger of indictment and imprisonment."

Thanking Commissioner Hailey for his "one-man crusade," the pastor, reading a paper drawn up by the church delegation, pointed out: "We are a young church and perhaps yielded too readily to the example of those that are far older. We are a very small church and much larger churches have been served in this way."

"We have known county commissioners to build roads to club houses and dead-end roads to the properties of influential citizens. We wonder why this matter was left to be broken over our heads and not brought to light before

when larger and more able churches were being served... even churches in which some of the commissioners held membership. But, if by being made the host, we have also been the means of righting a wrong practice, we can enjoy at least some crumbs of comfort."

The church, at 1767 Mozley drive, S. W., was converted almost three years ago from a private home. The main auditorium, the living room and dining room of the former residence will seat about 200. The membership has grown to almost 300 since the founding of the church three years ago and the seating is now inadequate.

Members have already rolled up their sleeves and cut much of the timber they had asked the county to haul.

The Rev. Mr. Black continued: "We urge all our sister Baptist churches to repay the county for the work done and we also point out to the state and federal governments that it is illegal for churches to be tax free. We must render, therefore, unto Caesar the things that are Caesar's, and unto God the things that are God's."

"So we're going to build our church. We're not going to be illegal about it, either. But we're going to have that church!"

Currie, Foot Arrive, Ask Swiss Clip Nazi Aid

By The Associated Press.

U. S. and British delegations arrived in Switzerland yesterday to urge that neutral country to curtail aid to Germany. Lauchlin Currie, special assistant to President Roosevelt, and Dingle M. Foot, representing the British ministry of economic warfare, head the delegations.

Currie will seek to persuade the Swiss to embargo shipments from Germany to northern Italy and to cut off exports of machine tools, metals and food to the Reich. The Swiss already have ceased shipments of arms and ammunition to Germany.

A Bern broadcast heard by the FCC said the delegations would confer with Swiss officials this afternoon.



SITE OF CONTROVERSY—A delegation from the Mozley Drive Baptist church, pictured above, which asked the county commissioners for free work on their proposed new educational building, set off political fireworks last week. The church, with membership of 300, now holds services in this converted residence. They have Sunday school in a rented store across the street.



"REPAY THE COUNTY AND START PAYING TAXES"—The Rev. John J. Black, acting pastor of the Mozley church during the illness of the Rev. H. E. Kennedy, called for all churches which have received free county aid to repay the county treasury, and for all churches to pay taxes. He said both practices are against the fundamental principle of separation of church and state.

Kill 19 Britons a Day By V-Bombs in Month

LONDON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—

German V-bombs during January killed an average of nearly 19 persons a day in England. They caused casualties totaling 2,214,

nearly double the December figure, the British air ministry announced today.

Of the total 585 persons were killed or missing and believed killed and 1,629 were injured. During the month 94 children under 16 were killed and 228 were injured.

HERE'S WHERE MONEY GOES

WITH U. S. THIRD ARMY, Feb. 11.—(P)—What happens to some of the war bond money?

One battalion of artillerymen attached to an infantry division fired its 600,000th round of ammunition yesterday. Those shells, burned up by 12 light artillery pieces, cost \$12,500,000.

Bill Bonner, Vet Of Anzio, D-Day, Missing in Reich

Pfc. William M. Bonner, 23, of the Infantry, has been missing in action since Jan. 21, the War Department has notified his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Bonner, of Chattanooga, Tenn., who formerly resided on Rogers avenue in Atlanta.

"Bill" Bonner was graduated from B. O. High school in 1940 and was a senior at Georgia Tech where he was a member of Sigma Chi fraternity, when he enlisted in the Army in February 1942. An Eagle Scout and assistant Scout master of Troop 17, sponsored by Cascade lodge F. & A. M. 94, he helped organize Cub Pack 9 and served as one of its Den Chiefs several years. He was also a member of the Order of The Arrow.

Pfc. Bonner received basic training at Camp Wheeler, attended A. S. T. P. at Washington and Lee University, and took advanced training at Fort Jackson, before landing in Africa in early 1943. When transferred to Italy he joined an infantry regiment, and was in action on the Anzio beachhead and in the drive to Rome.

He landed in France on D-day. In some of the fiercest combat near Germany recently his pack strap, jacket sleeve and carbine stock were shot away without injury to him. This was the subject of an interview on Jan. 17 with an Army radio announcer who made a record of the conversation.

Secretary Lists Georgia Senate Term's Attaches

Mrs. Henry W. Nevin, secretary of the Georgia senate, has announced names of senate attaches for the current session. Elbert Forester, Trenton newspaper publisher, is assistant secretary.

Attaches are as follows:

Mrs. Billie Putnam Sey, 432 Ridgecrest road, N. E., calendar clerk. Attended Greenville Women's College, Greenville, S. C.; taught at LaGrange Academy of Arts, operated the Welcome Service, Atlanta, and been employed by the Gulf Life Insurance Company.

J. B. Chatham Jr., reading clerk. Attended Toccoa High school and was graduated from Darlington School for Boys at Rome.

Miss Barbara G. Carter, 454 Glenwood avenue, S. E., stenographer-typist. Attended Commercial High school and was employed by Gulf Life Insurance Company.

Mrs. Ellen Moore, 232 Twelfth street, N. E., stenographer-typist. Marjorie Ayers, Kimball House, stenographer-typist.

Miss Lila Longley, 1050 Briarcliff road, N. E., stenographer-typist, is secretary to state game and commission. Attended Wesleyan College, Emory University, Draughton's Business school, Georgia Evening school, and Georgia Tech.

Mrs. Bernice Williamson, 795 Flat Shoals avenue, proofreader. Attended Fulton High school.

Mrs. Josephine Therrell, 900 Penn avenue, N. E., proofreader. Attended Mount St. Joseph's Academy and the Junior College of Augusta.

Capt. Robert H. Brinson Jr., 2115 North Pecatur road, message clerk. Retired Army officer, attended Millen High school, Georgia Teachers' College, was graduated from United States Military Academy at West Point; is now law student at Emory University.

Edna S. Swann, 184 Waverly way, N. E., stenographer-typist.

Sid Williams, Warm Springs, messenger. In public relations business. Is executive director of Young Democratic Clubs of Georgia, national director of Young Democratic Clubs of America and member of the National Democratic executive committee.

Rich's, Inc., J. M. High Grand's Drug Dept., Health Food Shop LANE'S, MAYS, BROOKS SQUARE DEAL OR WALGREEN DRUG STORES.

Wallace Confirmation Hurried in Congress

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—Senate pressure for speedy action and a house spirit of compromise joined today to brighten Henry A. Wallace's chances of becoming secretary of commerce.

There were indications that when the rules committee meets Wednesday it will send to the house floor the George bill divorcing the Reconstruction Finance Corporation from the commerce department. The senate passed the bill with the idea of getting it into law ahead of the vote on the Wallace appointment. Clearing the George bill path to the floor doesn't mean the anti-Wallace forces in the house are mellowing. But they learned over the weekend that the administration is going to push the bill to a floor test, either by going through the regular rules committee gateway or by taking the bill around the rules committee to a direct vote in the house.

Because of that the Wallace opponents on the rules committee, Republicans and southern Democrats—appeared inclined to report the bill in the regular manner, leaving it to parliamentary experts to decide whether a further amendment can be considered to banish the commerce secretary from his place on the board of the export-import bank. This Commerce Department unit for aiding Western Hemisphere trade, is financed through the RFC.

As the bill now stands before the rules committee that provision is not in it, but Wallace opponents insist on getting an opportunity to vote on the question if they are going to consider the George bill before March 1—the day the senate votes on Wallace.

Senators grew restless over house talk of loading the George bill with other restrictive amendments. Anti-Wallace senators—particularly Sen. George, Democrat, of Georgia—cautioned the house that too many restrictions might increase senate sentiment for Wallace and end up by winning his confirmation to the commerce secretaryship with the RFC attached.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(P)—Price Administrator Bowles tonight announced a program intended to give returning veterans special aid in starting new businesses. He said that OPA was "well along in the process of amending price and rationing regulations" which affect veterans as businessmen or potential businessmen.

The revisions, Bowles said, are of price regulations restricting the field "to those who were in it before a certain date."

The changes also include "several of our rationing regulations, especially in the case of sugar, fats and oils," Bowles said.

"In formulating these revisions of our regulations we are keeping in close touch with other federal agencies exercising allocation powers so that all the business needs of a veteran entering a new business may be considered under a uniform government policy," the OPA chief said.

Engineers To Hear Walsh

Maj. James P. Walsh, representative of Gen. Somervell and chief of the Army Service Forces Cotton Duck Project Team, will be guest speaker at the monthly dinner of the American Society of Military Engineers at 6:30 p. m. today at the Piedmont hotel.

McGill, Party Now in Cairo

CAIRO, Feb. 11.—(AP)—Wilbur Forrest, Ralph McGill and Dean Carl W. Ackerman, representing the American Society of Newspaper Editors, arrived today from Greece.

They expect to remain in Cairo nearly a week. They probably will meet the Egyptian prime minister Monday, and then are scheduled to see the foreign correspondents corps and Egyptian newspaper heads.

The group is seeking to lay the basis for free exchange of news among the nations after the war.

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Atlanta

My guess (no obligation) is that an Armistice will be officially declared between Germany and the Allies on (Eastern War Time)

MONTH _____ DAY _____ YEAR _____ HOUR _____ MINUTE _____ a. m. p. m.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

SOUTHERN FEDERAL Savings and Loan Association of Atlanta

Assets Over \$4,250,000.00
JOHN L. CONNER, President
Ground Floor Hurt Bldg. MA. 1935-8

WASHINGTON OBIT

Yellow Paper Tells of Rites For General

More than 145 years after the death of George Washington, a tattered, yellow newspaper which carried an account of the general's funeral has been discovered by an Atlanta woman among documents and papers which belonged to her father.

In looking through the papers of the late V. A. McGinty, of Atlanta, Mrs. J. D. Strubling, of 763 Greenwood avenue, N. E., found a copy of the Ulster County (N. Y.) Gazette, dated January 4, 1800. The newspaper, published in Kingston, N. Y., was printed with wide, black column rules and devoted almost a column to Washington's obituary.

Headed "Washington Entombed," the story stated that "On Wednesday last, the mortal part of Washington the Great—the Father of his Country and the Friend of man, was consigned to the tomb, with solemn honours and funeral pomp."

"A multitude of persons assembled, from many miles around, at Mount Vernon, the choice abode and last residence of the illustrious chief," the obituary continued. "There were the groves—the spacious avenues, the beautiful and sublime scenes, the noble mansion—but, alas! the august inhabitant was now no more. That great soul was gone. His mortal part was there indeed; but ah! how affecting! how awful the spectacle of such worth and greatness, thus, to mortal eyes, fallen! —Yes! fallen! fallen!"

The writer continued with a description of the "shrouded corpse" and those who paid the "last and honours to the benefactor of his country."

A diagram showed the order of the funeral procession, which included cavalry, infantry and guard with arms reversed, music, clergy, the general's horse with his saddle, holsters and pistols, six pallbearers who were colonels on Washington's Revolutionary War staff, mourners, Masonic brethren and citizens.

The funeral service was performed at the family vault on the banks of the Potomac, the story related, and guns were fired from a vessel in the river, followed by three general discharges by the infantry, cavalry and 11 pieces of artillery on the river bank.

"The sun was now setting," the article concluded. "Alas! the son of Glory was set forever. No—the name of Washington—the American President and General—will triumph over Death! The unclouded brightness of his Glory will illuminate the future ages!"

Nurses' President Denies Slackers In Georgia Ranks

Although emphasizing the pressing need for nurses on the war front and calling attention to the indorsement by the American Nurses' Association of a draft for nurses as a first step in drafting all women, Miss Lillian O. Nelson, president of the Georgia State Nurses' Association, has issued a statement refuting the implication that nurses are not doing their share in the present emergency.

"Taken as a whole, nurses in this area are not shirking their duty," she said. "They are still carrying the civilian load uncomplainingly and during the least desirable hours of duty now refused by nonprofessional workers."

Warning that unless the public analyzes the situation of the nurse shortage carefully it may lose confidence in its nurses, Miss Nelson said that the situation can be remedied only with the help of all women. The nurses cannot do the job by themselves.

"The promotion of health and the care of the ill requires an army of health workers of which nurses are only a part. Emphasis has been placed upon the need for nurses on the war fronts. The need is not denied. The cry is for a redistribution of nursing facilities. An appeal is repeated to those who are inactive and those engaged in luxury nursing."

"We are still attempting to continue our good record in Georgia. The 1944 quota in Georgia has been met in recruitment of candidates for schools of nursing and for military service. Because of the increased number of casualties, demands of the Army and Navy must be greater."

"We will meet these needs."

5th Hurls Back Nazi Italy Drive

ROME, Feb. 11. — (P) — American Fifth Army troops, battling in rain and snow, repulsed several limited-scale enemy counterattacks in the Serchio river valley and western coastal sector of the Italian front today. One Nazi counterattack was thrown back to the south of the Mavro canal. On the east side of the Serchio river three German counterattacks, two in company strength, were broken up and a fourth was dispersed by artillery.

Russian Soldier Finds His Sister at Elbing

MOSCOW, Feb. 11. — (P) — Sgt. Ivan Uliashenko was happiest of all the Red Army conquerors of Elbing. He found his sister there. The sergeant was riding in a truck which passed a group of 100 Soviet women near the East Prussian city, where they had been held as labor slaves. Pravda related today. One girl suddenly called out. Uliashenko jumped from the truck and embraced her. The sister, Alexandra, was taken off by the Nazis when they overran Orel province village in 1941.

Davison's Headlines the Home

A New Look to Welcome the Spring

Vogue Curtains

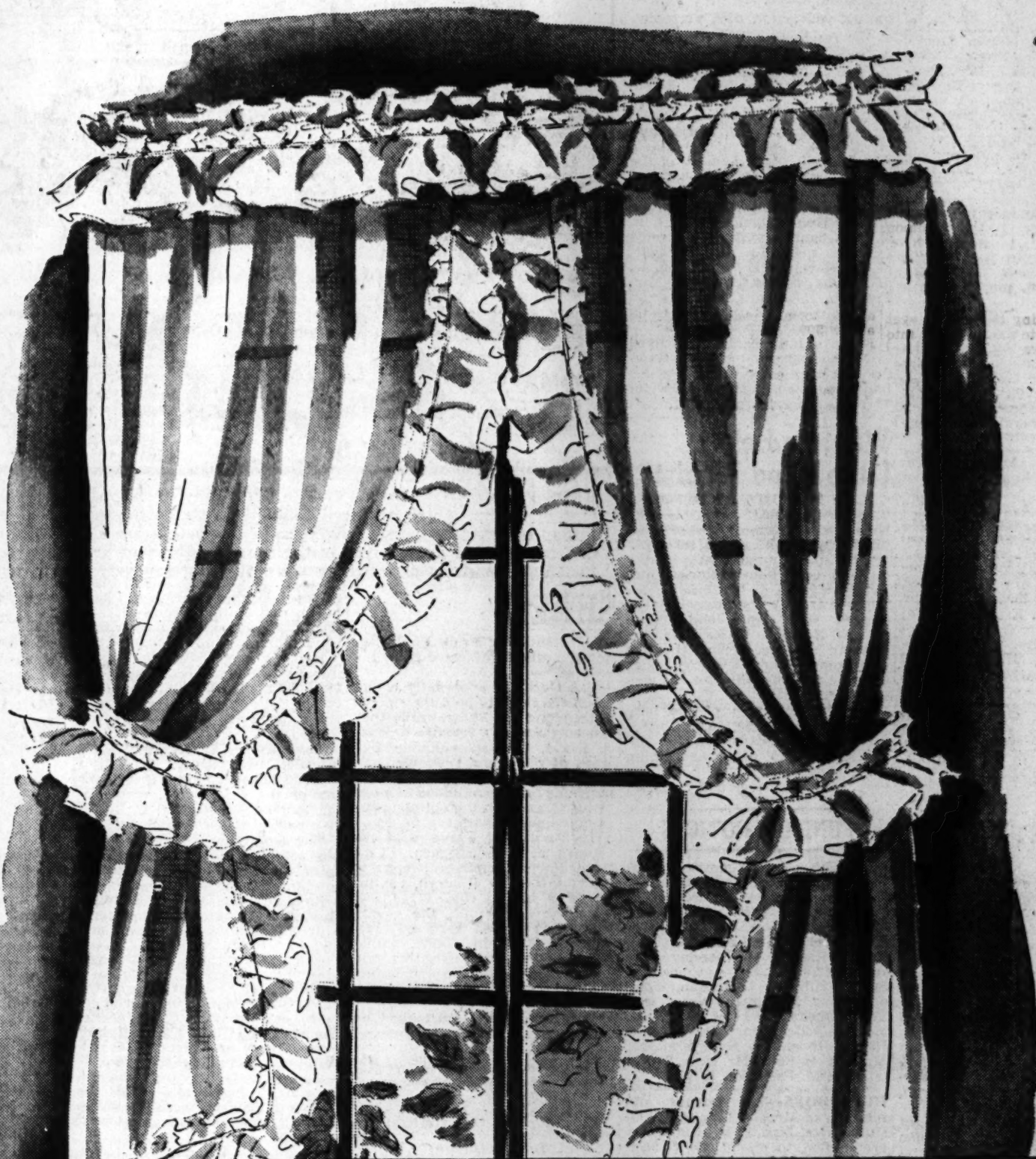
3.98

BRIDAL VEIL MARQUISETTES to beguile your windows and put them in the mood with spring. Frathy, billowing beauties with wide ruffles, cut to hang gracefully soft and full. Good quality sheer cotton marquisette with a permanent finish that keeps them looking pretty longer. Cream only, 2½ yds. long, 90 inches wide.

3.49

SHADOW NET TAILORED CURTAINS to sheathe your windows in beauty, to give the entire room a fresh new look. Some of the prettiest tailored curtains we've seen for the money, sheer and lovely, yet sturdy enough to wear well. Team with draperies and valances or use alone. Cream only. 2½ yards long.

Davison's Curtains, Fourth Floor



Get Color Interest In Your Decor With

Scatter Rugs

2.69 to 18.95

See your rooms take on a new brightness with a pretty new scatter rug here and there. Come, choose from our wide assortment of favorite types, all at modest prices.

OLD HOMESTEAD BRAIDED OVALS	WHITE FUR SKIN RUGS	NUMDAH RUGS
2x3, 3.49	Large size, 24x40, 8.75	Wool with colorful Indian embroidery.
3x5, 8.95	SHAGGY RUGS	Size 2x3, 2.69
27x48, 5.49	22x36, 3.98	3x4, 4.69
4'6"x6'6", 18.95	27x54, 7.98	

Davison's Scatter Rugs, Fifth Floor



FUNERAL NOTICES

PUGH, Mr. John Arthur—of 1287 McPherson avenue, S. E., died Saturday, February 10, in his 42d year. Funeral arrangements will be announced later by Yarn Bros. Funeral Home.

STACKS, Mr. Sam—of Route 1, College Park, Ga., died Sunday afternoon. He is survived by his wife, four sons, Messrs. Cecil, Earl, Gerald and Melvin Stacks; five daughters, Mrs. Francis Oglesby, Mrs. Robert Askin, Mrs. Johnnie Marston, Mrs. Drexel Bowden and Miss Mary Stacks; six brothers, Messrs. Charles, Homer, Virgil, Cleve, Marshall and Fred Stacks; two sisters, Mrs. S. L. Venable, Miss Nora Stacks. Funeral arrangements will be announced later by Bishop & Poe.

SHIELDS, Mr. Daniel Perry—of 904 Boulevard, S. E., died February 11, 1945. He is survived by his wife, four sons, Messrs. W. T. Heath, son, Mr. Paul Shields, of Washington, D. C. Funeral services will be held Monday, February 12, at 2:30 o'clock at the Stockbridge (Ga.) Presbyterian church. Rev. Charles Paisley will officiate. Interment, Stockbridge cemetery. Grandsons will serve as pallbearers. The remains will lie in state at the church from 2 o'clock until funeral hour. Harry G. Poole, funeral director.

HOLMES, Mrs. Annie—Funeral services for Mrs. Annie Holmes, of Dawsonville, Ga., will be held today (Monday), February 12, at 2 p. m. from the residence of Dr. and Mrs. B. H. Howard, with the Rev. H. G. O'Bryan officiating. Interment in Dawsonville cemetery. Surviving are her mother, Mrs. J. A. Chandler, of Dawsonville; sister, Mrs. Fannie Burt, of Canton, Ga.; Mrs. B. L. Dean, of Marietta, and Mrs. C. H. Anderson and Mrs. B. H. Howard, of Dawsonville. Hubert Vickers, Gainesville, Ga.

MAFFETT, Mrs. O. H.—Funeral services for Mrs. O. H. Maffett will be held this (Monday) afternoon, February 12, at 3 o'clock from Milstead Baptist church. Rev. Johnson officiating. She is survived by her husband; seven daughters, Mrs. J. D. Hewell, Mrs. J. H. Williams, Mrs. A. S. Norton, Mrs. R. W. Womack, Mrs. G. H. Conner, Mrs. C. F. Dick and Miss Anna Sarah Maffett; one son, Pfc. Roy Maffett; one brother, Mr. L. W. Tant; one sister, Mrs. S. B. Bailey. Interment Milstead cemetery. Mann & Walker Funeral Home, Conyers, Ga.

PINYAN, Mr. Tom—died Saturday at a local hospital. Mr. Tom Pinyan, of 1996 Hollywood road, in his 61st year. Survivors include his wife, daughters, Miss Hine Pinyan, Mrs. A. M. Roquemore, Mrs. Frank Thrallkill, Mrs. Harvey Stuart; sons, Mr. F. C. Pinyan, overseas; Mr. Roy Pinyan, Canton, Ga.; brothers, Mr. Jake Pinyan, of Ball Ground, Ga.; Mr. Sherman Pinyan, Charlotte, N. C. Funeral will take place this (Monday) afternoon at 2 o'clock from the Baptist church, Ball Ground, Ga. Rev. Sam Cochran officiating. Funeral party will be held at the home of Awtry & Lowndes at 12 o'clock.

GREEN, Mrs. L. B.—The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Green, Miss Lena Green, Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Patterson, Mr. and Mrs. E. Z. Patterson, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Driver, Mr. and Mrs. V. O. Jordan, Mr. and Mrs. G. D. Green, Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Reeves, all of Carrollton, Ga.; Mr. L. F. Green, of Atlanta, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Green, of Washington, D. C.; Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Horton, of Childersburg, Ala., are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. L. B. Green, from Shady Grove Baptist church, near Carrollton, Ga., Monday, February 12, 1945, at 3:30 p. m., Rev. E. B. Paris officiating. Interment church cemetery. Martin Funeral Home, Carrollton, Ga.

GREENWOOD CEMETERY

GREENWOOD, Atlanta's beautiful cemetery, with a Community Spirit. Spacious paved roads; city water throughout. Ideal location. In its 40th year, its growth has been phenomenal. Sound business management is the backbone of its operations. GREENWOOD is not encumbered with unsound or deceptive commitments or flagrant promises—and is entirely free of any type of debt. BECAUSE of the shortage of labor and materials, and prevailing high prices, and with some degree of patriotism, GREENWOOD is not blighting its future or liquidating its resources in wartime development. GREENWOOD is not engaged in "blue print" selling, with extravagant commissions to transit promoters. BLESSED with the strength of financial independence, GREENWOOD confines its efforts to the operation of its OWN business, and deals fairly and cordially with its neighbors in the same and kindred lines of business. BEAUTIFUL GREENWOOD WILL LIVE THROUGH THE AGES. GREENWOOD CEMETERY COMPANY

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J. Austin Dillon Co.
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
502 Pryor St., S. W.
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(COLORED)
THORNTON, Mr. Dock—of rear of 157 Bell street, S. E. Funeral today at 2 p. m. from our chapel. Rev. E. A. Lewis will officiate. Interment Chestnut Hill cemetery. Hanley Co.

PRESTON, Little Riley—the son of Mr. and Mrs. Riley Preston Sr. The funeral service will be at the graveside today (Monday) at 2 p. m. Interment, Washington Park cemetery. Cox Bros.

In Memoriam
In loving but sad memory of my darling husband, Mr. Oliver (Son) Glover, who passed away peacefully at his home, after a long illness, on Sunday, February 11, 1945. There are times when life seems unbearable. Your parting brought much grief and pain. But, I go on day by day. Knowing that beyond the skies, dear, we will meet again.
LILLIE MAE GLOVER, Wife.

Use Constitution Want Ads

J. D. Newbanks, Retired Roofer, Succumbs at 93

Joseph D. Newbanks, 93, of 4735 Northside drive, N. W., retired roofing contractor, died yesterday at the residence. He had been in declining health for a year.

Funeral arrangements will be announced by Brandon-Bond-Condor. Survivors include two daughters, Mrs. Lawton C. Harris and Mrs. W. B. Teague, of Atlanta; a son, Maj. M. W. Newbanks, of the Army, stationed at Fort Jackson, S. C.; four grandsons, Sgt. M. W. Newbanks Jr., of the Army, on duty at Hunter Field, Ala.; Lt. R. H. Newbanks, with the armed forces in India; Lt. W. B. Teague, of the Navy, and David N. Teague, of Atlanta; a granddaughter, Miss Betty Jo Newbanks, and a great-granddaughter, Miss Gloria Cathryn Teague.

Born in Indiana, he first lived in Macon when he moved to Georgia and later came to Atlanta. He had conducted business here for 40 years prior to retirement.

Want To Help Little Blind Pianist?

A U. S. EIGHTH AIR FORCE BASE IN BRITAIN, Feb. 11.—(AP) Nine-year-old Jimmy Osborne, a blind boy pianist, is all set for a trip to the United States and a musical education promised him by the airman of this base. There is only one obstacle to be cleared, says Capt. John O'Connell, of Holyoke, Mass. The government will not permit the trip until someone in the United States assumes responsibility for his welfare there.

Officers and men of the base raised more than \$3,200 to finance the trip and instruction for the youngster who plays everything from boogie-woogie to Bach fugues. He has never had a lesson.

FUNERAL NOTICES

ERNWEIN—The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. George R. Ernwein, Mrs. Eva Schaeffer, Louisville, Ky.; Miss Harriett Latimer, Los Angeles, Cal., are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. George R. Ernwein, Monday, February 12, 1945, at 4 o'clock at Spring Hill, Dr. Ferguson Wood officiating. Interment, West View. The pallbearers will be: Mr. A. K. Merriam, Mr. Henry Pearce, Mr. Henry Hope, Mr. Fred Hodgson, Mr. Harvey Sells, Mr. H. A. Townsend, H. M. Patterson & Son.

HUMPHRIES—The friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Frank G. Humphries, Mrs. T. H. Humphries are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. Frank G. Humphries, Monday, February 12, 1945, at 3 o'clock from Rock Spring Presbyterian church, with the remains placed in state at 2 o'clock. Rev. E. P. Carson, Rev. Bonneau Dickson officiating. Interment, Rock Springs cemetery. The pallbearers will be: Mr. Ralph Davis, Mr. Willie Bunch, Mr. E. T. Carter, Mr. L. A. Horton, Mr. E. E. Allen, Mr. Edward Verner, H. M. Patterson & Son.

TULLY, Mr. Grover C.—of 510 Ashby street, S. W., died February 10, 1945. Surviving are his wife; daughter, Mrs. R. G. Taylor Jr.; sister, Mrs. Ruth Millnor, Madison, Fla.; brother, Mr. A. E. Tully, Crawfordville, Fla.; grandchildren, Ralph Gates Taylor III, William Chapman. Funeral services will be held Tuesday, February 13, at 2 o'clock at Spring Hill, Rev. John W. Walcott officiating. Interment, West View. The pallbearers will be: Mr. Bert Patterson, Mr. R. A. Thompson, Mr. Fred R. Connell, Dr. James B. Baird, Mr. W. B. Kichler, Mr. P. Robinson, H. M. Patterson & Son.

BRADY, Mr. Albert—of 439 North Highland avenue, N. E., apartment 20, died February 11, 1945. Surviving are his brother, Mr. C. I. Brady, Americas, Ga.; niece, Mrs. F. E. Garnett, and other nieces and nephews. Funeral services will be held Tuesday, February 13, at 5 o'clock at Spring Hill, Dr. James W. Middleton, Rev. J. H. Coin officiating. The pallbearers will be: Mr. B. Z. Herndon, Mr. Clifford Bull, Dr. Ross H. McLean, Mr. Paul Farmer, Mr. Stanley M. Hastings, Mr. J. F. Graham, Col. P. S. Woodward, Mr. James R. Tumlin. The remains will be taken to Americas, Ga., where interment services will be held Wednesday at 2 o'clock at Oak Grove cemetery. H. M. Patterson & Son.

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502 Pryor St., S. W.
MA. 4680-81

(COLORED)
HOLLINGSWORTH, Mr. Walt—of Balling, Ga., passed at his residence February 10. Funeral announced later. Lige Sims Funeral Home.

ARNOLD, Mrs. Lissell—of 103 Chickamauga avenue, S. W. Relatives and friends of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Arnold and family, Seaman Second Class Arthur Christian and wife and Mr. and Mrs. William Cody and family are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Lissell Arnold today (Monday) at 1:30 p. m. from Tabernacle Baptist church, Ellis and Hilliard streets. Rev. J. J. Minor officiating. Interment Ellenwood, Ga. Haugabrooks.

In Memoriam
In memory of our beloved organist, Mrs. Ollie Maddox Griggs, who passed away three years ago February 12, 1942. We pause today to pay respect to you, whose voice we cannot hear, but a daily reminder to us to be true to our wonderful love.
ST. MARK A. M. E. CHORUS NO. 2.



REDS FORCE ODER AGAIN—The Red Army's new push across the Oder river south-east of Berlin, which captured Liegnitz, was the biggest Allied gain announced yesterday on the two fronts (heavy, solid lines) that are closing in on Berlin. This drive had reached the Bober river in the Sprottau-Bunzlau area. In the west, steadily advancing Canadians and British were fighting savagely in the outskirts of Klevé.

SHAFF

Continued From First Page
hower's all-out offensive from the west.

The Germans apparently counted on the flood to hold their north flank along the Rhine, while they concentrated on a rocklike defense of Klevé, with its valuable network of roads and railways. But they counted without the ingenuity of amphibious tank-riding Canadians, who brought the assault lines to within a mile and a half north of Klevé with the capture of Donsbruggen. The flood forced German troops to evacuate nearby Rindern, captured early in the day.

At the same time, the enemy was being hurled back house-to-house in Klevé in bloody combat at close quarters, losing his grip on the western section and falling back well into the southwest portion. With the citadel outflanked by

In Memoriam
In memory of Leroy Oglesby, who passed away two years ago, Feb. 12, 1943. When evening shades are falling, And we are alone, In our hearts there comes a longing, If you could only come home.

ANDREY AND KATHERINE.
In Memoriam
In loving memory of our son and brother, Leroy M. Oglesby, who departed this life two years ago, Feb. 12, 1943. Gone but not forgotten. His tender voice is living still. A vacant space in our home Can never be filled.

MR. AND MRS. R. L. WALDEN AND CHILDREN.

FUNERAL NOTICES

SCHLOTTERBECK, Mr. Charles—Funeral services for Mr. Charles Schlotterbeck, of 1138 Indale place, S. W., will be held this (Monday) afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the graveside in LaGrange, Ga., cemetery. A. C. Hemperley & Sons.

METTS, Mrs. Alma Meyers—of 159 Mills street, N. W., died February 11, 1945. She is survived by a son, Mr. Symme M. Metts; sisters, Mrs. Bertha Foote Adkins, of Columbus, Ohio; Mrs. Owen J. Minter. Arrangements by Harry G. Poole.

KIRBY, Mr. T. L.—of Washington road, College Park, Ga., died February 11, 1945. Surviving are his wife; daughter, Miss Virginia Kirby, College Park; sisters, Mrs. A. K. Williams, Atlanta; Mrs. J. C. Hendricks, College Park; brother, Mr. Omer Kirby, Chicago. H. M. Patterson & Son.

BRAGG, Mr. H. O.—of 438 Kimmeridge drive, passed away at the residence Sunday evening. He is survived by his wife; daughters, Mrs. A. C. Parker, Mrs. P. D. Gardner, Mrs. J. H. Barnett, Miss Sarah, Peggie and Folly Bragg. Funeral arrangements will be announced later by Howard L. Carmichael.

TALLEY, Mr. Charles H.—died Sunday at the residence, 252 Columbia drive, Decatur, in his 82d year. He is survived by his widow; three daughters, Mrs. S. Macey Johnson, Mrs. W. T. Adams and Mrs. M. S. Albuquerque; sons, Mr. William F. Talley and Mr. Marion P. Talley; brother, Mr. J. W. Talley; sister, Mrs. Charles Hargette, and eight grandchildren. Funeral arrangements will be announced later. A. S. Turner & Sons.

Monuments
LARGE stocks marble and granite to select from. Save \$25 to \$50. **DIXIE MARBLE & GRANITE CO.** Oakdale and Mayson Ave. Atlanta, Ga.

Acknowledgment Cards
Engraved Promptly—Samples Sent. **F. STEVENS ENGRAVING CO.** Walnut 5872 110 Peachtree St.

(COLORED)
COFIELD, Mrs. Mildred—of R-531 Wells street, S. W., died February 11. Her funeral will be announced by Ivey Bros., morticians.

STROHAR, Mrs. Alma Byars—died February 7 in Newark, N. J. Funeral announced upon arrival of remains. Murdaugh Bros.

In Memoriam
In sad but loving memory of our dear mother, wife and grandmother, Mrs. Ida Bell, who passed away Sunday, February 12, 1945. Days of sadness come over us. Secret tears an often flow. In our hearts you'll live forever. Though you passed two years ago. **MR. SCOTT STELL, Husband. CHILDREN AND GRANDCHILDREN.**

In Memoriam
The 12th of February is here. For me the saddest of the year. Today 1940 my darling daughter, Ollie Allen Baylor passed away. A sudden change in a moment fell. Without a chance to say farewell. Now a lone star shines over the grave. Of one mother loved but could not save. **MRS. SALLIE ALLEN WATLEY, Mother.**

91 Are Injured As Trains Crash On West Coast

REDLANDS, Cal., Feb. 11.—(AP) A head-on collision between the Southern Pacific's Chicago-to-Los Angeles passenger train, the California, and an eastbound freight today injured 91 persons, 85 sufficiently to require hospitalization.

Injuries consisted chiefly of bruises or minor cuts from flying glass, hospital attendants said. The freight train fireman, identified as Willard B. Joslyn, 45, of Glendale, Cal., suffered a broken leg. A dining car cook was scalded by spilling water.

The mishap occurred about 10 a. m. P.M.T., some two hours after the engine and two baggage cars of another S. P. Californian were derailed near Picacho, Ariz., 46 miles west of Tucson. The train, No. 44, was Chicago-bound from Los Angeles. There were no injuries or deaths in this accident, the company said.

No. 43 and the freight collided on a curve near the west end of San Timoteo canyon.

As the locomotives jammed together, a baggage car was thrown off the rails and landed on an embankment.

The injured were taken to Redlands Community hospital. They

NAZI TOWNS

Continued From First Page
Klevé road, a series of smokepots lifted a white billowing screen for many miles along the Rhine to hide Allied movements from enemy gunners a few thousand yards away.

North of the road, daredevil Canadian troops in armored amphibious carriers called Buffaloes went from island to island rising above the flood waters, storming and capturing enemy strongpoints impeding the line of advance.

On land British troops in deep mud and picking their way through dense minefields under the eerie glow of artificial moonlight fought their way through the first belt of the Siegfried line in less than five hours.

RUSSIANS

Continued From First Page
ply corridor is between Kirsch and newly captured Kanth.

At Haynau the Russians were within two miles of the Berlin-Breslau autobahn, or superhighway, and Berlin reports indicated that this great military trafficway already had been cut in the smash to Bunzlau on the Bober river 15 miles west of Haynau.

At Kanth, on Breslau's immediate southwestern approaches, other Soviet units were also only two miles from the superhighway. The road already had been cut at several places in its course southwest of Breslau to Russian-held Beuthen, on the Polish-Silesian frontier.

'Hype' Igoe, 67, Dies, Noted as Sports Writer

NEW YORK, Feb. 11.—(AP) Herbert A. (Hype) Igoe, 67, nationally known boxing writer and cartoonist for the Hearst newspapers, died tonight at Flushing hospital. He had been ill more than a year from a heart ailment.

A confidante of champions from the days of James J. Corbett down to Joe Louis, Igoe had "covered" all the championship heavyweight bouts for the last 40 years and was famous for his "inside" stories. He illustrated his own yarns. With the exception of Gene Tunney he predicted correctly the rise of each heavyweight champion.

BERLIN

Continued From First Page
attack on Berlin "as costly as possible."

The London Sunday Observer meanwhile made a detailed analysis of reports of recent days on the great mass exodus of German civilians before the advancing Russians. It estimated that Berlin's population, which dropped to 3,000,000 during the worst of the Allied aerial siege, had risen to its normal size of 4,200,000 as the result of an influx of refugees.

CBS Correspondent Charles Shaw reported from Stockholm that the German announcement of the execution and imprisonment of former party leaders at Bydgoszcz (Gromberg), Poland, was merely a cover for those men to join the organization which the Nazis plan to use after the war.

D. P. Shields, Mason, Dies

Daniel Perry Shields, 89, retired farmer, died yesterday at the residence of his daughter, Mrs. C. Cliff Harris, of 904 Boulevard, S. E., with whom he had lived for the last five years. He was ill for seven weeks.

Funeral services will be held at 2:30 p. m. today in the Stockbridge, Ga. Presbyterian church, with the Rev. Charles Paisley officiating. Burial will be in Stockbridge cemetery under the direction of Harry G. Poole.

Besides Mrs. Harris, he is survived by another daughter, Mrs. W. T. Heath, of Atlanta; a son Paul Shields, of Washington, D. C.; and 20 grandchildren.

A native of Henry county, he was a member of the Presbyterian church and a Mason.

Radio Engineers To Hear Everitt on Electronics

Dr. W. L. Everitt, president of the Institute of Radio Engineers, will discuss "War-time Developments in the Electronics" at a meeting of the Atlanta section of I. R. E., at 8 p. m. Wednesday at the Georgia Tech physics building.

Dr. Everitt is chief of operational research in Washington, and is on leave of absence from the University of Illinois, where he has been appointed head of the department of electrical engineering. He has been on the engineering faculties of Ohio State University, Cornell and the University of Michigan. He is the author of books and papers on radio and telephone communications, and the inventor of a number of electronic devices. Members of the AIEE of which Dr. Everitt is a fellow, are invited to the meeting.

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included:
Mrs. Grace Rydel, 21, 52 Pennsylvania avenue, New Britain, Conn.; Lydia Ann Templeton, 67, Siloam Springs, Ark.; Eugene Archie, 31, Treasure Island, Cal.; Joe Leyva, 24, 218-A Shipley street, San Francisco; Mrs. Amanda Hurst, 49, 1204 Curtis street, Middletown, Ohio; Beatrice Anthony, 30, Marin City, Cal.; Mrs. D. E. Robinson, 67, 837 E. Palm Lane, Phoenix, Ariz.; Pvt. Carl Van Singel, 18, Fort Ord, Cal.; Mrs. Ruth G. Hillyer, 48, 4824 Beachtree street, Louisville, Ky.; Charlotte Taylor and Ethel Yellin, of Wynwood, Pa.

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OLD THOMPSON BRAND

OLD THOMPSON, the whiskey to serve, is blended by Glenmore in Kentucky. That's why its taste and bouquet are always rich without being heavy—why its quality and character are preferred when a better blend for better drinks is called for. Blended Whiskey 86.8 Proof—65% grain neutral spirits.

OLD THOMPSON BRAND

Blended Whiskey

Glenmore Distilleries Co., Incorporated, Louisville, Ky.

A BETTER BLEND FOR BETTER DRINKS

Mass Transport Flight Gives Soldiers Furlough

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—An emergency mass flight of 400 transport planes made possible a Christmas furlough for 6,000 soldiers suddenly ordered overseas to help stem the German breakthrough last December.

With the need for military security passed, the War Department told the story today. The men were destined to be replacements on the western front. At the last minute, it appeared that the pre-embarkation furloughs of the men would have to be cancelled, but Gen. Marshall, chief of staff, ordered the furloughs to be granted even though curtailed. The problem of getting the men home and back in time for departure overseas then arose. Officers of the Army's Air Transport Command, the first troop carrier command and

ground forces went into an all-night huddle, out of which came a plan for getting infantrymen from 12 replacement centers to 39 selected centers in various parts of the country and then to their homes.

The 400 planes flew a total of 13,429,569 passenger miles to do the job—equivalent to the average total passenger miles flown by all domestic commercial airlines in two and one-third days. The planes got the men there and got them back in time to be assembled at Fort George G. Meade, Md., on Jan. 6, ready for going overseas.

War Reporter Tells Story Of Atlantans' Wounds

Two Atlanta soldiers, recently wounded in front line fighting, were mentioned in a dispatch by Associated Press Writer Romney Wheeler, former member of the AP's Atlanta bureau, from an Army general hospital in England.

Interviewed by Wheeler were Pvt. Curtis Boone, 25, husband of Mrs. Bertha Lean Boone, of 1132 Calo street, N. W., who was wounded after two months overseas, and Cpl. Robert R. Waller, 26, of 3465 Batchelor avenue, College Park, who was a veteran of two and a half years' service as a paratrooper when struck by Nazi mortar fire.

Pvt. Boone was caught in the left leg by enemy fire from a well-hidden machinegun nest as he operated as head scout for his company in the Hurtgen forest, the dispatch related. He entered service May 25, 1944, was sent overseas in October, and was wounded in December. Formerly employed at the Bell Bomber plant, Boone was replaced in the fight against the Nazis by his brother, Douglas, 20, who was sent overseas in January. Another brother, Joseph M., has seen several years' service with the Seabees in Alaska.

Cpl. Waller was hit during an enemy counterattack while American forces sought to take a German-occupied town in Belgium. A veteran of campaigns in North Africa, Italy, France, Belgium and Holland, the Atlantian previously was wounded on the Anzio beach head and was hospitalized briefly in Italy. He explained the circumstances of his latest hospitalization like this:

"After the Jerries had taken the town, moving in at night, we re-

Vinson Claims Price 'Fringe' Bar Repeats FDR

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12.—(AP)—Stabilization Director Fred Vinson said today he was merely restating President Roosevelt's hold-the-line order when he raised a bar against price "fringe" wage adjustments by the WLB.

His letter to the War Labor Board on that subject, Vinson said in a statement, involved no change in standards for such wage changes, but amounted to a suggestion for "better procedure to effectuate" the President's executive order.

The stabilization director has been under pressure to act in the meat packing and textile wage cases, now frozen in WLB behind the Vinson instructions. The WLB has asked Vinson to take over as referee on such points as vacation pay, shift differentials, job rate adjustments and the like, as he now referees cases involving general wage raises.

Norse Patriots Seize 12 Ships

By The Associated Press. Norwegian Patriots seized 11 tugboats and a salvage ship from the Germans in Frederikstad harbor in Oslofjord Thursday and reached a Swedish port Saturday, the British radio said in a broadcast recorded by the OWI.

Three Classes Added

C. R. Townsend, with the vocational division of the Atlanta public schools, announces the opening of three classes: Blue Print reading and drafting, sheet metal lay out, and electric arc welding, at the Atlanta Opportunity school, 417 Piedmont avenue, N. E. In addition, a class in electric motor winding will open at Tech High school, 929 Parkway drive, N. E.

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WHERE SOME 400 INTERNEES LIVED IN MANILA—Nipa, huts, little more than a crude roof, were set up in the main patio of the Santo Tomas internment camp, Manila,

MANILA

Continued From First Page
as the 2,605th anniversary of the ascension of Jimmu Tenneso as the first emperor.

The Japanese people, observing the day at the shrines, were said by Radio Tokyo to be praying "for the prosperity of the imperial throne and for victory in this war."

Tokyo Radio juggled casualty figures on the Luzon fighting, quoting American dead and wounded at 19,000 in one broadcast and raising the total to more than 30,000 in another. It held Japanese losses to 6,500 killed or wounded in the month following Jan. 9 U. S. landing for the drive on Manila.

Gen. MacArthur listed American casualties for the four weeks of fighting as 7,076, including 1,609 dead, 5,276 wounded and 181 missing. He lumped Japanese casualties at approximately 48,000. A magnetic detector "which is able to tell of the approach of a plane or a truck."

An "S. O. S. transmitter which pilots can use when they are forced from their stricken planes." Parachutes enabling airmen to drop from very low levels and which are believed to be "chemically treated and equipped with automatic opener."

On western Burma's Kaladan front British Commandos received help just in time. East African troops reached them after they had held a road block for eight days. Outnumbered 10 to 1, the Commandos killed 1,000 Japanese in hand-to-hand fighting.

In northern Burma the American MARS task force, after a strenuous trek through rugged jungle country, made a lightning pincer attack and captured two villages from the Japanese just west of the Burma road.

In China American Mustang planes swept in on Shantung seaport of Tsingtao, on the Yellow sea. The Yank fliers destroyed 46 grounded planes and damaged 52 others.

Chinese troops have made progress in attacks on Japanese positions outside Suifu and have pressed against enemy lines outside Kanhsien, the Chinese high command said. These two lost ir-base cities are in Kiangsi province.

A Japanese communique broadcast by Domei claimed all Allied air fields in the Kanhsien-Suichuan area had been completely reduced with capture of the Sin-cheng airfield.

British 14th Army troops, following an air strike, have captured the village of Thila on the east bank of the Irrawaddy less than 40 miles above Mandalay, a Southeast Asia Command communique said yesterday, the United Press reported.

A British broadcast heard in New York by United Press said

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other British troops fighting down the railway corridor south of Shwebo have entered the village of Saye, only nine miles from Mandalay across the Irrawaddy. These troops face strong Japanese positions in the hills between them and the river, the broadcast said. Meanwhile, British troops consolidated the island of Ramree off the west Burma coast captured a village east of the town of Ramree and sent a raiding party across to the mainland to test Japanese positions north of their port and supply base at Tanga.

B-29s

Continued From First Page
times, as were others in his formation.

Despite the fact that a number of planes were hit, the only "casualty" was a startled bombardier whose chair was hit by a piece of spent flak.

The blasting of the Rangoon dump area takes on an added significance in relation to the battle for central and lower Burma. With British forces hammering at the gates of Mandalay, and American Mars tank forces and Chinese troops harrying the retreating enemy in the Lashio area, the loss of stockpiled ammunition and stores will seriously affect the Japanese operations in the theater.

Ammunition is one of the main Japanese weaknesses. In recent weeks, the Japanese have reacted violently to threats to their escape routes north of Lashio, east of Singu, on the Irrawaddy above Mandalay, and near Kangaw in the Kaladan valley.

They have expended huge amounts of artillery ammunition in an effort to blast their way through road blocks. The loss of their ammunition reserves in the Rangoon area today may speed the general withdrawal from Burma.

All bombing was visual, under ideal conditions. The run to Rangoon is just a hop, skip and jump for the long-range Superfortresses and they carried maximum bomb loads.

One of Japan's most important aircraft factories was struck by B-29 Superfortresses in Saturdays raid on the Tokyo area and results were "good," the Twenty-first Bomber Command announced.

Two Superforts collided over the

target and exploded, breaking in half. No parachutes were seen to drop from the planes. Two other bombers possibly were lost to enemy fire.

The B-29s swept over the target in waves for a half hour, contrasting with four and a half hours similar forces have taken to pass over target areas.

The Japanese radio in an unconfirmed broadcast claimed 15 American Superfortresses were shot down and "many" others damaged when "approximately" 90 B-29s raided the Kanto district near Tokyo Saturday (Japanese time).

New Arms Board For U. S. Created

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—Creation of a new board of civilian and military scientists to develop weapons for any future conflict was announced today.

The board to be known as the research board for national security, will serve in the interim between the expiration of the present office of scientific research and development, a wartime agency, and the establishment by congress of an independent agency to carry on the work.

Lyrical Al Dubin, 54, Succumbs in New York

NEW YORK, Feb. 11.—(AP)—Al Dubin, 54, lyricist who wrote "Dancing With Tears in My Eyes," "Among My Souvenirs" and other popular songs, died tonight after a short illness.

A native of Zurich, Switzerland, he won the Hollywood Academy award in 1935 with Harry Warren for the song, "Lullaby of Broadway." He had written songs and materials for vaudeville acts since he was 16. He collaborated on the words and music for such motion pictures as "42nd Street," "Wonder Bar" and "Twenty Million Sweethearts."

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SHE'S EXPENDABLE, TOO, AS FIGURE AT WEDDING IN EMPTIED JAP PRISON

SANTO TOMAS, MANILA, Feb. 10.—(Delayed)—(INS)—This ancient university, where so many American and Allied nationals were interned, was the scene today of the first wedding since liberation day as Army Nurse Lt. Bertha Dworsky, Hallettsville, Texas, was married to John D. Henderson, former English businessman of Manila.

The maid of honor was Lt. Beulah Greenwalt, of Licking, Mo., known to millions of Americans as "Peggy" of the book, "They Were Expendable."

The couple was wed in the museum of the historic university and the ceremony was followed by a wedding supper consisting of regular "chow line" food—canned meat loaf and canned butter, a royal feast for two happy citizens of Santo Tomas.

Atlantan Tells Of Ship Fire Escape in Ice Box

Glenn Blanton, Atlanta Merchant Marine fireman who escaped death on the burning tanker in New York harbor a few days ago by climbing in the ship's ice box, told his story at the Baptist Tabernacle last night.

Blanton said: "There were many ships in the convoy when our tanker was rammed and the cargo of high octane gasoline exploded. It was the hand of God that the whole convoy didn't explode and tear the harbor to pieces."

His wife and mother were introduced to the audience by the pastor. The husky seaman said: "After I settled it with God in that box, it was all right, whatever came. And I say that it didn't just happen: when you come out without your hair singed, and you're the only one on the ship during the fire, that's the Almighty."

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MONDAY, FEB. 12, 1945

RALPH MCGILL, Editor

RALPH T. JONES, Associate Editor

JACK TARVER, Associate Editor

Federal Aid for Education

The senate committee on education and labor has been hearing some impressive testimony on the need for federal funds to augment state appropriations for common school purposes.

The committee, currently considering the \$300,000,000-a-year federal aid to education program provided in legislation of which Rep. Ramspeck is one of the authors, has been getting first-hand information from those who best know the need . . . rural school teachers.

The committee had heard from a bevy of nationally known experts who used charts and graphs and statistics to show what one termed the "shocking degree of inequality of educational opportunity in the United States." But it was the testimony of the notoriously underpaid rural

teachers themselves which has proved most impressive. Their stories of the hardships which they face in keeping body and soul together on salaries as low as \$50 a month are a real challenge to democracy.

One of these underpaid little women put the case for federal aid remarkably well when she said: "Our state has millions of dollars taken from it each year by foreign corporations and we have no method of reaching much of this money for taxation. The federal government is in a position to tax this wealth where it may be found and provide adequate education for the youth of tomorrow where they may be found."

Federal aid for education is so logical, so feasible, and so necessary. Surely the congress will not again ignore the need.

A Courageous Christian Action

Willie Bryant, Negro, escaped Tattall prison's electric chair by less than 24 hours last week.

Bryant's last-minute commutation came at the request of Reginald Trice, Macon civic leader whose brother was killed in a cold-blooded robbery-slaying—a crime to which Willie Bryant once confessed and was twice convicted, the second conviction being upheld by the state supreme court.

"Although Bryant confessed to this

crime, there is a little doubt in the case and I believe that I am doing my Christian duty in asking that his life be spared." Trice explained of his action in requesting that the state pardon, and parole board commute Bryant's death sentence.

Mr. Trice's courageous Christian action is a source of inspiration. It is to be hoped that it will not go unnoticed by professional critics of the south who seize upon incidents of the opposite nature to prate of Jim Crow justice.

Clarification of Farm Draft Indicated

There is growing confusion throughout the nation over the status of draft-age farm workers.

The resignation of the entire draft board of a rural Alabama county because of lack of overall policy on the question of further deferments of essential farm workers is symbolic of the almost universal discouragement of the men who, without pay, have done such a magnificent job on the local draft boards.

There is no doubt that many state selective service headquarters are putting pressure on local boards to draft heretofore deferred farmers. Yet the Tydings amendment—which specifically calls for the de-

ferment of farmers for whom no replacement is available—continues to have the full force of law.

The result is that there is no general policy. Some boards are continuing to grant deferments to essential farmers, while still others are canceling deferments and calling men in the selfsame category up for induction.

There most certainly should be some authoritative statement of nation-wide policy on the matter. If it is necessary to draft farmers, well and good. But there should be a consistency of action so that much of the confusion and bitterness attendant to the present system can be eliminated.

Capt. John Minter Establishes the Times

Captain John E. Minter Jr., an alumnus of this paper and a good one, has purchased The Cuthbert Leader and The Cuthbert Liberal-Enterprise, consolidating them into a new publication: The Cuthbert Times.

A graduate of Mercer University, Minter worked for The Atlanta Constitution and The Macon Telegraph before entering the Army where he made a splendid record

in the Paratroop Corps. A physical disability from a serious airplane accident necessitated his honorable discharge from the Army.

He brings to the Georgia weekly field outstanding qualities for leadership and service. Cuthbert is extremely fortunate that he has located there. The Georgia press is better off for his becoming a part thereof. We wish him every success.

THE PULSE OF THE PUBLIC

Let Arnall Run

Editor, Constitution: I still hear some people say that Gov. Arnall has such a good record that the state constitution should be changed so that he can run again. I will go one better than that. I think it should not only be changed so that he can run again but that he should be required to run again. In his campaign for governor just a little over two years ago he denounced his opponent as a "dictator" and from every soap box in Georgia shouted his war cry, "dictators must go."

Well that sounded good then. But now we find the governor with a scheme to deny the people their constitutional right to vote on each change. I ask him or any of his supporters to show me a single instance before in the history of the state when any governor has sought to deny the people this right. The governor was not elected to create a new constitution. The general assembly was not elected to do it. I agree with the governor's most ardent supporters. He should be allowed to run again. Not only that he should be required to run again. The people should have the opportunity to express themselves on the record of a man who has tried to deny them their right to vote separately on each change in their constitution.

LAWSON E. THOMPSON,
Washington, Ga.

The Constitution welcomes letters from its readers. They must be signed, should not exceed 200 words.

also like what he said about our dedication to the cause of human freedom and a new determination to work.

I must say that prayer and thanksgiving and dedication of our lives to our God is the way to victory and the way to celebrate victory when it comes.

I am glad, in these days when the masses do not take the Lord into consideration at all, for a newspaper columnist who says what he said. We need more who will speak out with the "wisdom which is from above."

MRS. W. H. BROWNLEE
Atlanta.

Pernicious Cycle

Editor, Constitution: Thank you for the editorial, Georgia's Plan for Economic Progress, and the article, Make Georgia Prosperous, by Gov. Ellis Arnall.

For the past 13 years there has been a drift toward centralization in government. It is a pernicious cycle. Those who were willing to trade their liberty for a little security find their liberty gone and their security vague and uncertain. The United States is in danger from unscrupulous social planners in Washington, who are trying to take a page from the book of Diocletian and thereby re-mold our lives.

The proposal of Gov. Arnall put into effect will alleviate this tendency to focus our government in Washington. When the state properly serves its citizens, by the Georgia Development Authority, as the governor suggest then per-

haps the national government will stay within the powers delegated to it.

VESTER M. OWNEY
Atlanta

Youth Symphony

Editor, Constitution: Can't resist writing the paper about the Atlanta Youth Symphony. Had been listening to the Philadelphia Symphony on the radio before going to the auditorium Sunday afternoon to hear our new group of youthful musicians play under the magnetic baton of Henry Sopkin. In matters musical I am less than a layman, but I have my likes and dislikes. I liked immensely the Atlanta Youth Symphony and thought its performance compared very well with the best of them. It is certainly the best-looking symphony orchestra I ever saw. Atlanta has a new asset, and a medium extraordinary for building prestige and good will if it will send these talented young people on tour after the war. The Atlanta Music Club is to be congratulated. Its activities are bringing impressive results. Orchids to Mrs. Sanders, Mrs. Grove and the others.

RICHARD N. McARTHUR
Atlanta.

Bad Taste

Editor, Constitution: We hear much about the paper shortage and as I see it, an excellent saving would result by eliminating the Westbrook Pegler column. This morning's article, wherein he holds forth on the humorous statement made by Mrs. Roosevelt on "Fala's Wedding," is in extreme bad taste. For news-hungry persons it seems this very space could have contained much more enlightening thoughts.

LILLIA HANNAN.
Atlanta.

RALPH MCGILL

More Comment On Poll Tax Repeal

(Editor's Note: Ralph McGill is en route around the world as a member of the American Society of Newspaper Editors' mission in behalf of universal news freedom. His column will appear as time and communication facilities allow. When it is not available, substitute features will be used, as today's compilation of editorials concerning Georgia's action in repealing the poll tax.)

Charlotte News: Georgia, at long last, has thrown out the poll tax—and you can count on the fingers of one hand the ripples it caused. It was just as simple as that. The house passed its repeal by an overwhelming majority, 141-51, and when the senate got around to it the proposition was virtually unanimous, 41-3.

There you have the consummation of the years of fierce debate, of generations during which the poll tax has burned as an issue. It had become intersectional, had passed its dreary way through scores of congressional filibusters, and adorned many a legislative pigeonhole. In its name militant societies had arisen. The cry was that the shackles should be struck from American citizens, and that their right to vote should be unencumbered.

And in the end, with Gov. Arnall speaking authoritatively for repeal, it was so easy. There are seven poll tax states remaining, to be sure, and none of them shows any signs of kicking over the traces of tradition. But Georgia had been the stronghold, the only state which had never abandoned this tax since the Revolutionary times. And it discarded the thing most casually.

It appears that the poll tax was a good deal more important while it lived as an issue, and that when it came down to cases it shrunk down to almost nothing.

St. Louis Post Dispatch: The Georgia legislature has voted to abolish the poll tax. Ellis Arnall, the up-and-coming young governor, will sign the bill, for the legislators acted under threat that he would end the tax by executive order. The courts may still be a hurdle; Tennessee's supreme court undid a poll tax repealer passed in 1943.

There can be little doubt that Gov. Arnall is on the popular side of the question, for his views on restrictions of the franchise were known during his campaigning. Moreover, the state went along with him to remove an age restriction, becoming the first to declare by law that if 18 years is old enough to fight, it is old enough to vote.

Seven poll tax states remain after Georgia, where action shows that the handwriting is on the wall for this restriction on the franchise.

Washington Post: The action of the Georgia senate in voting prerequisite to repeal the payment of poll taxes as a method of disfranchisement who believe, as The Post does, that the co-operation of the poll tax states is essential to achieve the purpose sought by advocates of federal anti-poll tax legislation. Gov. Arnall's threat to suspend collection of poll tax levies if the assembly should defeat the repeal bill, is another indication that the south has been aroused by alien criticism of the undemocratic poll tax laws. Events in Georgia strengthen our hope that before very long reform will come from within—not only in Georgia but in the few remaining poll tax states.

Birmingham News: The critics of the poll tax used to say much about the eight states that still collected the tax as a prerequisite to voting. Now they must speak of the seven states, for Georgia must be dropped from the list. The Georgia legislature has passed, and Gov. Arnall has signed, a bill abolishing the tax.

Georgia shows the better of two ways to get rid of the tax. The other way would be through federal action, which would have the defects of antagonizing the states that might want to keep their poll taxes and of further weakening the concept of local government.

Alabama is one of the remaining seven states. It is known as the state of the poll tax states because of the cumulative feature of its tax. With the example of Georgia fresh in its mind, the Alabama legislature at its forthcoming session should consider the advisability of removing at least the cumulative provisions of the tax.

New York Herald Tribune: They (poll taxes) should be federal law; but a federal law cannot be passed without again fighting the Civil War to a conclusion on the floor of congress. And, quite aside from the decisive effect of that process, it is far better, from a practical point of view, that the states which imposed the taxes remove them. Having removed them voluntarily, they will not feel constrained to conjure up other measures to replace them. Also, when one southern state discards a legalized pattern of prejudice, the pattern is weakened elsewhere. There are now only seven states that still impose a poll tax. We may hope that Georgia's action will hasten similar action in the seven.

RALPH T. JONES

No Cause Prospers Unfairly Advocated

It has always seemed rather pathetic and more than rather shocking to me that presumably good people, good citizens, good neighbors, often they do things so blatantly unfair they would be the first to voice their contempt of such tactics if they were employed by the other side to some debate or argument. It is almost as though these church groups, blinded by fanatic belief, in the cause of their cause, embrace the ethical falsity that the end justifies the means. Nothing is more untrue than that platitudes. The end does not justify the means. To the contrary, chicanery and subterfuge will doom any cause to ultimate failure, just because there is an inevitable law that honesty is the only policy which will, in final analysis, win any struggle. No matter how desirable, how worthy the cause, it is contaminated and foredoomed to failure when its champions stoop to foul play.

An Argument I will never forget an experience I once had in the church to which, at that time, I belonged. It was a small, struggling congregation. The time came when there was a difference of opinion in the congregation regarding a proposed change of minister. A congregational meeting was called to debate the issue and vote thereon.

In order to be scrupulously fair to both sides, it was agreed in advance that the same number of speakers from each side should be allotted the same amount of time in which to present their arguments. The chairman, who happened to be a strong champion of the course of action, called on another member, who also championed that same side in the argument, to open the meeting with prayer. And, after opening his prayer in orthodox manner, the old fellow proceeded to argue his side for 20 minutes while the devout congregation, heads bowed, had to listen. Thus the two of them finished 20 minutes of time for their side to the disadvantage of the opposition.

It was such an obvious trick I wondered it did not defeat its own end, but it didn't—the chairman and the prayer leader won their argument.

Packing the Ballot Recently, in Spalding county, the church county commission canceled all licenses for the sale of beer in that county, although they could bring no complaint about any of the operating practices of any retail outlet for the beverage in the county.

The commission declined to declare the sale of beer illegal in Spalding county but did succumb to the "dry" pressure to the extent of ordering an advisory referendum on the issue.

Date of this referendum was set Feb. 6 and, for the county as a whole, beer was voted out by 1,189 to 988, a margin of 201 votes. The city of Griffin itself voted to retain legal beer sales by vote of 679 to 645.

Now, here is where the unfairness of that referendum came in. There are, in the Army and Navy, some 2,500 Spalding county boys, away from their homes, who could not vote in that referendum. The date was set early and there was no time in which ballots could be mailed to, and returned by, men in the service either in this country or overseas.

Of the 2,500, it is estimated about 900 would have been eligible to vote in the beer referendum, if they had not been tricked and denied the opportunity.

Views Unknown Now no one can know the preponderant views of the beer issue among the 900 who would have voted with the "drys." There is no intent here to argue either pro or con on the proposition that legal beer sales are advisable in Spalding county. There is only one point to be made. That is, it was unfair to force such a referendum without allowing full opportunity for the 900 absent voters to cast their ballots. If, to do this, meant waiting until after the war is over and those boys—some of them—who had been defending their country.

It may not be true, but the suspicion is strong that the "drys" forced the referendum at this time because they felt it would be strongly to their advantage to count the votes without those of the boys away from home.



Death Warrant

ROBERT QUILLEN

New Dealers And Liberals

In the simple language of ordinary people, a Liberal, with a capital "L," is and always has been one who believes in protecting the rights and liberties of individuals from the power of government.

Our Revolution was the work of Liberals. The Tories, or Conservatives, believed in the system of special privilege on which they fattened. The Liberals believed in all the "self-evident" truths set forth in the Declaration and the writings of Thomas Paine. The constitution was the work of both Liberals and Conservatives. But the Liberals were a majority, and their chief concern was to establish a central government and yet limit its powers and safeguard the people from its tyranny. It was this idea of protecting people from their own government which made the American system seem to menace to all the sovereigns of Europe and the foes of liberty everywhere.

When the other Roosevelt and his disciples, and the great Supreme Court Justices, Holmes, Brandeis and Cardozo, tried to use the power of government to curb economic tyranny, critics said of them: "You are violating your own creed. You call yourselves Liberals, yet instead of limiting the government's powers, you are trying to give it new powers to meddle in private business."

So it seemed. But Liberals are concerned with fundamental and eternal principles. They abominate tyranny of every kind, whether the tyranny of government or wealth or business monopoly. It is not a particular kind of power, but the abuse of power, that is evil and hateful. Many people now speak of leading New Dealers as Liberals, but they do so in violation of commonly accepted and long-established definitions. New Dealism and Liberalism differ in principle as free competition differs from cartels.

The ideal of New Dealism is "good housekeeping." It would manage the nation as one great factory; conserve national resources; develop and utilize all potential energy, and direct the activities of all sections and groups for the greater good of the whole people.

Liberals would use the power of government to prevent economic wrongs, as it is used to prevent crime, but their chief concern is to preserve the rights and liberties of the people. They dread the growth of power, for they know if one man can be dumped in the street by soldiers today, they may be dumped in the street tomorrow.

GEORGIA EDITORS SAY:

QUALITY, NOT QUANTITY

(Covington News)
The limitation of quality to increase the quantity of a product is good sound business. The same principle, dealing with the human element, also proves beneficial for Oglethorpe University.

To quote the opening sentence of "The Oglethorpe Book," unique publication that is "an honest attempt to say precisely what Oglethorpe University is," we find that the school "is a small college and prefers to remain small."

There is a program stressing proficiency and culture, but stressing neither to the detriment of the other. There is a program that realizes that education today has resolved into more than mere "book learning."

Good things come in small packages! And so long as Oglethorpe continues its different and refreshing attitude towards the problem of educating young Americans, so long will it continue to dominate in the field of education.

JACK TARVER

An Open Season On Politicians?

Members of the Georgia legislature who have evinced a desire to improve the state game laws might well ponder a suggestion which came this week from a Chicago grave.

For 82 years Lewis E. Myers argued, to no avail, with his many politically inclined friends. This week, in death, Mr. Myers got in the last word.

When he died, Myers left an envelope to be opened and read at the grave. High political figures were present when the pastor conducting the final rights read: "To my mind professional politics is the lowest form of human occupation. I have long advocated an amendment to the national gaming laws creating an open season on politicians. A bag of no more than three a day, without a license, would clean up the situation."

Mr. Myers' suggestion will doubtless set off argument, pro and con. The bill undeniably has merit but the SPCP will quickly come to the politicians' aid.

Of course there is a practical side to the question as well. For this meeting one first must corner a rabbit and anyone who has ever endeavored to place his finger on a politician well knows what wily critters they be, both by nature and inclination.

Protective coloration makes them extremely difficult to spot, even when found in their natural habitat . . . on a fence.

My only advice in the matter is that, if the proposal ever does pass and you set out hunting them, shoot first and ask questions later. Else you'll soon find yourself on the wrong end of your gun.

DOROTHY THOMPSON

Big Three Conference Fateful

To write, as I am compelled to, in advance of any communique from that rendezvous in the vicinity of the Black Sea is distressing. For this meeting will produce epochal decisions in world history. The democratic American republic outside Europe, but twice within a generation engaged in a bitter European war and tied by consanguinity to all European peoples; the British kingdom and empire so long master of the seas and arbiter of world peace; and the Soviet Union, radically revolutionary heirs to the empire of the tsars, must through their leaders at this conference agree upon a European solution reasonably satisfactory to each, if we are to have an era of tranquility following the German defeat.

But they must also find a solution which in the observance will prove satisfactory to Europe. Some will compare in their minds this meeting with the council that determined the fate of France and of Bonaparte, the last "tyrant of Europe," and there are similarities in the situation. Then, as now, a despot had arisen in Europe basing his power upon a people who had broken with their historic traditions and laying claim to the restoration under his lead of the empire of Charlemagne.

Both men were defeated only through the mobilization of all world powers against them. Both had in the beginning fantastic victories. Both failed through the tenacious opposition of Britain and a disastrous attack on Russia.

Both eventually failed chiefly through their own errors, overwhelming and reckless ambition, self-confidence, unwillingness to listen to more moderate counsels, and such excesses of brutality, tyranny and oppression that eventually they were deserted first by their allies and eventually by their own generals and people. And both lived and tried to build their empires in a revolutionary age.

Difference But there is one profound difference between the council that decided the disposal of France and that which has been deciding the fate of Germany.

The fate of Napoleon and France was determined by a concert of Europe. Before Napoleon fell all his allies, even Sweden under a king who had been one of Napoleon's generals and had been put upon the Swedish throne by him, had switched sides and thus played a role in the settlement. Furthermore Napoleon, whose rule had debauched the French treasury, decimated the French population, and destroyed every vestige of French liberty, was eventually deserted both by French Bourbon Royalists and French Republicans, and peace was negotiated with anti-Napoleon France represented in the person of Talleyrand. Alexander's Russia, which had come into Europe as a liberator, later retired. Britain sought a European peace on the basis of the previous status quo, and French territory, deprived of all of Napoleon's conquests, was left intact.

Precedent In this war Germany under Hitler has played the role of France under Napoleon. The disposition of Germany will eventually profoundly affect all the people of the historic European complex. Not only is the demand for "unconditional surrender" applied to the tyrant and his nation—precluding, it would seem, that any German play the role of Talleyrand—but the German fate is being decided without the presence in the councils of a single continental European western nation.

Yet whatever is determined affects the future of Scandinavia with its proximity to both Germany and Russia. It affects the lowlands with their traditional leanings toward Britain and their nearness to Germany, also all the east and southeast European states which have historically been bones of contention between western powers and Russia and the near states including neutral Spain and Portugal. And it affects every tragic Poland which, in Napoleon's day as now, split gallant blood in the hope of independence and remained, after his defeat and despite the championing of Britain, disillusioned. This time France will be the first great state among Hitler's victims.

The fact that decisions are being reached without the presence of the nations of Europe puts upon the shoulders of the Big Three awesome responsibility. Their decisions will determine whether they become the saviors and rejuvenators of Europe or the accelerators of its decline. And their decisions will also determine the future place in history of one Adolf Hitler.

Writes of His Vacation From Horrors of War

(Editor's Note: Ernie Pyle is with the Navy in the Pacific. Pending receipt of his dispatches from that war theater we are publishing a few articles he wrote before his take-off from San Francisco, of which the following is one.)

SAN FRANCISCO—Instead of reading 50 books while I was home, and getting caught up on those lost years of literature, I've actually read only five books in these past four months.

They were—(1) "A Walk in the Sun," a wonderful little story about the emotions of men in half-a-day's fighting in Italy; (2) "Lost Island," James Norman Hall's story of what war means nothing to them can do to the people of a little gem island in the Pacific; (3) "Can Do," the story of the Seabees, about whom I hope to write a lot before this trip is over; (4) "Cannery Row," and (5) "Daybreak for Our Carrier." I thought all of them were excellent.

I tried to reread "All Quiet on the Western Front" when I first came home, because I've always considered it one of the greatest books ever written. But after having been in war, it was too real, too poignant. It depressed me so terribly I had to lay it aside. But it's still a great book.

"Cannery Row" is John Steinbeck's new book. It has nothing whatever to do with war, and for that reason was a wonderful relief to read. John says he wrote it "just because I wanted to for a long time."

In San Francisco I ran onto John and Gwyn Steinbeck, up from Monterey for a few days' visit. John told about an amusing experience.

When they bought a house in Monterey recently, John decided to rent an office downtown to write in, so he wouldn't be underfoot at home. The office-building manager showed him a suitable office, and then asked John if he had a business license.

John said no, they didn't have business licenses in his business. The manager asked what his business was. "I'm a writer," John said. The manager looked him over, weighed the idea pro and con, and then made up his mind.

"No," he said, "we don't want people like you. Writers don't make enough to pay their bills." And he wouldn't let John Steinbeck rent the office.

John thinks it's wonderful. "That's the reason I love Monterey," he says.

"Daybreak for Our Carrier" is Max Miller's book about life aboard an aircraft carrier in the Pacific. It is beautifully written, and I hope that when my time comes to describe the life aboard a carrier, I can do it half as feelingly.

Max Miller is a gentle writer and a gentle person. He has written 17 books in the last 13 years, and it hurts him a little that his body ever mentions any except his first one—"I Cover the Waterfront."

Max is now a lieutenant commander in the Navy, and he and I are going to make the trip across

the Pacific together. You couldn't ask for a finer traveling companion. Once on the other side, we will go our separate ways. All the writing Max does now is for the Navy. Doubtless another book will come out of this present trip.

Out in California we've teamed along with my best friend from Washington, Lee Miller, of the Scripps-Howard newspapers.

All these years that I've been away Lee has sat in Washington and translated my pieces as they came in, written beautiful blurbs about what a great man I am, handled all my personal business as though he were a slave, and kept my own spirits up by sending me endless cables of appreciation and good cheer.

Now he's taking a respite and going to the wars himself for a little while. He has left for the Pacific, to cover the whole vast chain of our Army supply services.

I'm glad he's going, but I'm lying awake nights wondering what I'm going to do without him back at home base to cheer and baby me along when I'm thousands of miles away.

Lee and I are both decked out in brand-new uniforms, furnished us by the Quartermaster Corps in Washington. I'm so handsome in my khaki bush-jacket I think I should just stay in America and show it off. And Lee looks so impeccably military that when he goes around Army bases, officers

introduce him conscientiously as "Colonel Miller."

Speaking of uniforms, I've got one odd piece of equipment.

There is a man in America named Capt. Fred Gallagher, from Tucson, Ariz. He was captured by the Japs in the Philippines just 17 days after Pearl Harbor, and spent two and a half years in Japanese prison camps.

He was on that prison ship that was torpedoed off the Philippines last fall, and one of the 85 survivors. Finally he was smuggled out of the Philippines by submarine, was hospitalized and reformed in Australia and arrived back in America a few weeks ago.

Well, he stopped off to see me in Albuquerque between planes the other day. He turned out to be a swell guy, and we didn't talk much about his war experiences, but just went around visiting people and having a wonderful time.

We had such a good time that when plane time arrived that night, we couldn't find his cap. So he flew off to the east coast bareheaded. He had bought the cap in Sydney, Australia. Later I found it, but didn't know where to send it to him.

So I just decided to keep it and wear it myself. Now it's going back to its own side of the world on a different head. What an astonished cap it must be! And what an astonished man Capt. Gallagher will be if he happens to read this.

GALLUP POLL

Will Women Hold Postwar Jobs?

By GEORGE GALLUP, Director, American Institute of Public Opinion. PRINCETON, N. J.—Postwar job planners will be encouraged by the fact that substantially fewer women say they want to work after the war than are working now.

Projecting from Bureau of the Census special surveys on employment, there are an estimated 15,000,000 women 21 years or over working in some kind of job today.

An institute survey just completed across the nation finds that only about 11,000,000 adult women say they plan to work in any job after the war. This includes women not now working, as well as those employed at present.

This 11,000,000 is just about the same number of adult women in the labor force in 1940, before our entry into the war, but after defense production had been boosted.

At the same time, the 11,000,000 is roughly two million fewer than the Bureau of Census estimates indicated would normally be in the adult female labor force in 1945-1946.

These findings are based upon a survey in which a cross-section of women were asked:

"Do you plan to work in any job after the war?"

The replies of those already employed are as follows:

Yes, Plan to Work 61%
No, Do Not Plan to Work 29%
Uncertain 10%

It should be noted that only one in ten—roughly, 1,500,000—are uncertain about what they will do after the war. Many among these are undoubtedly women who think they may get married and become housewives after the war.

A survey taken in 1943 among women working in war plants

showed that only about one-third of the married women said they would work after the war, compared to three out of four among the single women who said they wanted to keep on working when the war ended.

BOB HOPE

It Says Here

BOSTON—The Boston Record-American put on a benefit for the war wounded and they were nice enough to ask our show up to lay a few New England boiled eggs. We did the show in the Boston Garden . . . that's the same as Madison Square Garden . . . only with a broad "A." These people up here really have blue blood . . . in fact, when a Bostonian scratches himself, they run for a blotter instead of a bandage!

I really got a thrill when we arrived. Mayor Kerrigan presented all of us with the keys to the city, but they wouldn't fit the locks on the cigar shop!

Yes, Gov. Tobin, of Massachusetts, and he gave a dinner for us after the show—anyway! That Gov. Tobin is really a handsome man. When I met him my profile tried to crawl under a sofa from shame!

I called on some real Boston blue bloods up here and told them that back home I was the cream of society . . . but they just sat there smiling. "Keep Those Bottles Quiet!"

There is a general disposition nowadays to forget, or forgive, the relation of patron and protégé which existed between Pendergast and Harry S. Truman, now vice president of the United States, because Truman did good work as chairman of the committee to investigate the national defense program. This propaganda overlooks the patriotic diligence of other senators on the same committee, notably Ralph Brewster, a Republican from Maine, to glorify Truman with all the credit.

Much worse, however, it ignores the fact that Truman not only accepted membership in the senate as the favor of this utterly vile machine but, out of cynical loyalty to a corrupt boss, and for no other reason, opposed the renomination of Murray Milligan, the United States district attorney, because Milligan was out to break up the gang. Milligan attacked the Pendergast underworld with a federal law prohibiting the denial to individual citizens of rights guaranteed them under the constitution. The right here denied was the right to vote and to a fair count of that vote. If Truman had had his way, that denial would have continued indefinitely.

It is a strange and ominous fact that of all the men who fought the Pendergast corruption not one has received recognition from the people or the Roosevelt party, which cordially accepted Pendergast's co-operation. But Truman, as sordid as any underworld figure in his devotion to a corrupt pal, was acceptable to the American people as vice president, not unlikely to bring to the very presidency in the next four years that same code of morals and citizenship.

Pendergast, dead, should be forgiven is not so much of his pastor to ask but to extend that charity to the civic corruption of which he was the greedy genius and Truman, the triumphant apologist, would be to quit the struggle for freedom under law and morals here at home.

Father Lord's "Open Letter to a Boss" will prevail as the last word in this phase of the case of Tom Pendergast.

R. I. P., Boss Pendergast

Bespeaking prayer for the repose of the soul of Tom Pendergast, the Rt. Rev. Thomas B. McDonald revealed the fact that Pendergast had gone to church every morning at 7:30 for 30 years and described him as a man with a noble heart and a true friend.

It would be unchristian to attempt to pursue Pendergast now but men are known by their works and this political boss of Kansas City was the obvious subject on an apostrophe by another Catholic priest, the Rev. Daniel L. S. J., a distinguished editor. Written several years ago, when Pendergast was at the height of his power and the commander of one of the most corrupt political gangs in our history, this document, entitled "Open Letter to a Boss," argued that such a man could not separate his religious life from his public life and that his conduct as a boss was a confessional matter.

A priest, Pendergast may have been to some, but there was proof that he betrayed and preyed upon many of his personal and political friends and he did not change his ways until he had been convicted of crime, sentenced to prison and by the articles of the subsequent parole, forbidden to take further part in politics. Father Lord's essay could still apply to other powerful politicians in New York, Chicago and Albany, N. Y., but he, too, is Missouri living and writing in St. Louis and Pendergast's conduct was such a scandal and an embarrassment to some of the clergy of the south church which, as Monsignor McDonald now reveals, he attended at 7:30 every morning for 30 years, that it may be surmised that Pendergast was the boss to whom the open letter was primarily addressed.

Under Pendergast's absolute rule Kansas City was a serious menace to the morals of young and old and to the confidence of the people in their government. Always legitimate obligations of the men who accept the honors and other rewards of leadership, Brothels flourished openly which at his word, a word he never uttered, could have been put under. Criminal gangs operated as auxiliaries of his reign so fearfully and with such violence that the FBI would not exchange confidences with his police department. Gambling houses were as commonplace as grocery stores, and worst of all, Pendergast had a method of nullifying the votes of decent citizens of whatever religious faith, or none at all, so that they could not vote down these conditions in the elections. All this he poured money into his personal treasury, and he gambled on the races. Unlike most other bosses of the same general type, he let little of the graft trickle down to his underlings.

Under our form of government, which all law-abiding Americans are bound to respect and most of us, at one time or another, swear to uphold, the right to vote and the right that that vote shall be fairly counted, are the foundation of order. Pendergast's ward and precinct machines violated those rights by stuffing the ballot boxes, a system which, carried to its logical end, means either dictatorship or revolution. Any way, it was diametrically inconsistent with that habitual attendance at church every morning for 30 years, as Father Lord plainly pointed out.

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Just a Rhyme a Day

"Summer styles, beach and outing clothes and all the accessories for glorious outdoors bring delightful prophecies."—Advertising excerpt.



Between the days of driving rain and colder ones that follow

With frigid winds that sweep the plain and freeze the hill and hollow. There often falls some kinder hour, when some blue patch of weather Gives promise of the coming flower, the columbine or heather.

The birds unlimber frozen throats and timid ditties render. We put aside our overcoats, the sun breaks through in splendor— 'Tis then we wish to mount a box and loudly sing a ballad.

Or weave a garland from the phlox, or munch a garden salad. But, oh, my friends, proceed with care, these days that hint of asters Bring naughty germs to fill the air, and red-hot mustard plasters. The breath of winter will return and strike us with pneumonia Before the garden pathways burn in blazes of begonia.

And let no poor misguided soul forswear the winter habits Of wearing coats of mink or mole or earmuffs made from rabbits. "One swallow does not make a spring," said some prophetic poet. As if he'd said a wondrous thing; as if we didn't know it.

For in the past we've been misled with vernal histrionics. And later found ourselves in bed with potions, pills and tonics. This is no time to cast aside the clothes in celebration. But let us for awhile abide in winter hibernation.

Until the pavement melts once more and torrid winds are blowing And in the best department store the winter styles are showing.

LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS

Real Home Rule Yet To Come

The house of representatives has completed its consideration of the revised constitution and its recommendations contain no real guarantee of limited home rule or of a statewide merit system.

The so-called Home-rule amendment which the house adopted simply provides that the legislature shall do certain things which it has had the power to do for 70 years. Mr. Roy Harris, who knows his Georgia law, pointed out that the legislature already has these powers, and that this is just a way of emphasizing them.

The plain citizen must find it ridiculous, if not disquieting, when one branch of the highest law-making body of the state recommends that a practically meaningless paragraph be written into our constitution. We do not understand the action of the house, and we hope that the senate will improve both the home rule and merit system proposals.

We are further bewildered by some of the reasons given for killing even the limited home rule which was recommended by the constitutional revision commission. Let us examine these.

Reason No. 1, which has been often repeated: "There are several important steps toward home rule already recommended in the constitution and these will do the job." But the real truth is the constitutional revision commission adopted the home rule amendment just because they knew these steps to be completely inadequate.

Reason No. 2: "It is better to let the legislature work home rule out gradually." Now we admit that the legislature has the power to do this, but it has had this power for 70 years, and it is still burdened with the absurd practice of passing hundreds of purely local bills. And the very legislators who soothingly assure us that the general assembly will work it out, at the same time admit that nothing will be done during the present session.

Reason No. 3, is also strange. It is that: "There is a recommendation for a new constitutional provision which will prevent the terms of elected local officials from being changed without a referendum of the people. The provision will take care of most local bills." But the able member of the legislature, who gave this reason, must have neglected to count the great majority of local bills before the present session which have nothing at all to do with changing elected terms.

Reason No. 4 declared that: "This is a complicated matter and no one has had time to work it out." We grant that it is complicated but we maintain that it can be worked out. Other states have done it. Perhaps our legislators have no time to work it out because they are too busy considering purely local bills.

Reason No. 5 is the most futile argument of all. It is the facetious remark that: "I don't know what limited home rule means. It is just a catch phrase." We had hoped that by now members of Georgia's legislature would know what home rule means. But, if they still do not know what it means, how can they vote intelligently for or against it?

Reason No. 6 is that: "No one really wants home rule except a couple of newspapers and the League of Women Voters." Now, if the people were given a chance to vote on the matter, that argument could be settled once and for all. Furthermore, home rule as proposed by the constitutional revision commission would not have been forced upon any community until it voted for it. Why not give the communities a chance and see? Although we in the league have found a widespread demand for home rule, we may also ask whether legislative action must be governed only by widespread demand? We have heard no public clamor for raising legislators' salaries, and yet the legislators have not hesitated to recommend this amendment to our con-

THOMAS L. STOKES

Postwar Planning Is Yet Inadequate

WASHINGTON—There has been much talk and a good deal of planning, both within government and federal and state—and within industry as to how to achieve a postwar national income of 150 billions so that everybody can have a job.

Of that it is estimated that about one-tenth, or 15 billions, must be in the construction industry. Normally construction divides about two-thirds in private industry and one-third in public works, both federal and state, which would mean a 10-billion volume in the former and five billion in the latter.

A survey by the Federal Works Agency discloses that advance planning of public works programs by state and local governments has been "strikingly inadequate," with a few notable exceptions. There is also observed in congress, from recent house action, a failure to recognize the part that the federal government must play to assist this state and local planning, that is, if the goal set by most of those familiar with the postwar employment problem is to be met.

The public works programs here referred to are not emergency programs designed to meet a possible depression, but the normal public works of all sorts—sewer and water systems, streets, schools, hospitals and public buildings—that go on from year to year and provide income and employment in the private construction industry in one way or another.

During the war the country has fallen behind in these normal public works, and the field is large. State and local governments must do the bulk of this public works program, and they are challenged to meet the responsibility which they have been claiming for themselves in recent years in the insistent assertion of "state rights."

The problem was discussed before the House Appropriations Committee by George H. Field, commissioner of the Bureau of Community Facilities in the Federal Works Administration, who is in charge of assistance to state and local governments in public works planning. His statement may be summarized as follows:

With a goal of five billion dollars in public works, federal plans call for about a billion and a half in the first postwar year, leaving three-and-a-half billion for states and localities. Thus far, plans have been completed for only about a billion in public works by states and local communities, leaving a deficit of two and a half billion still to be planned. There is about 1.8 billions in the design stage of preparation in states and localities, but about half of the states reporting say they have no funds or authority to complete the plans.

Of the billion in completed plans two-thirds of it is in five states—New York, California, Illinois, Michigan and Ohio. About two-fifths of it is in five cities—New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Detroit and Los Angeles.

The estimated cost of planning

SENATOR SOAPER

Cowards are few in Germany, Berlin radio proclaims—and this we can believe. The Kraut who retires in the face of one enemy only backs into another battle.

What's the editorial rule about last warnings to the dirty Hun? Is handwringing on both sides of the wall acceptable?

Something new to medical science is Moscow insomnia, a condition of being kept up all night by victory salves.

If propinquity creates an atmosphere favorable to love, Cupid should try working the 5 o'clock bus.

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Pacific Veteran Joined Guerrillas After Bataan

A tiny, dark complexioned man, with a black closely cropped mustache, walked, or rather hobbled, slowly down Peachtree street. The silver maple leaves on the shoulder of his overcoat told that he was a lieutenant colonel in the United States Army.

Ever so often he would stop and complain:

"These shoes—my feet—wish I could go barefooted again, but regulations won't let me."

The officer was Lt. Col. Charles W. Folsom, son of Mr. and Mrs. George W. Folsom, who formerly resided on Memorial drive, in Decatur. He walked down the street with his brother-in-law, Robert Kauffman, of 931 Williams Mill road.



Col. Folsom was seeing Atlanta for the first time in more than four years, and he was wearing Lt. Col. Chas. Folsom shoes for the first time in three years. He was attired in an Army officer's uniform for the first time since the fall of Bataan, way back in the dark days of early 1942.

An Army medical officer, Col. Folsom was busy attending the wounded on Bataan when the

Americans there were forced to surrender.

"I kept right on treating my patients until the Japs came up and took them away from me," he said. "When they roughly tossed my patients into a truck just before the infamous 'march of death' began, I slipped through the line of enemy soldiers and went up into the hills."

"There I found several Japanese cans of corned beef, sat down on the side of the hill to eat and saw my comrades begin their slow and tortuous march, many of them to their death."

JOINED BY OTHERS

"I sat there alone for only a short time, for soon some Filipinos and a very few American soldiers joined me. The soldiers, some way, somehow, had also escaped. Some of them had cans containing a powdery substance we thought was pulverized coffee."

"We brewed some and tried to drink it—that was a mistake, for it was then we learned that the stuff was a sauce—a Japanese sauce to pour over the raw fish which was such a vital part of the Jap Army diet."

"Pouring some of the sauce over the dried fish we found in a food dump, we discovered that raw fish was not so bad, and that it contained all the vitamins needed to sustain life."

"We lived very well as long as this food lasted. Then we had to start to living off the land. All through 1942 I lived in the mountains of Bataan, operating with a band of guerrillas consisting principally of Filipinos. I became an expert at building bamboo huts, some of which I would live in for weeks at a time. In others I would spend only a night."

"All the time my clothes were getting shabbier and shabbier. I



"LIONS AND LIZARDS KEEP..."—Crumbling ruins mark the spot where once stood the vast Cooper Iron Works in Bartow county. The \$15,000,000 Allatoona dam, planned as a postwar project, will be built across these ruins to the mountains in the background.

RECALLS YWCA's NURSE TRAINING

"Serving more than 40,000 servicemen and women last year and helping in the training of cadet nurses has placed the Atlanta Young Women's Christian Association in the debt of all Atlanta."

Thus spoke yesterday Dr. Herman L. Turner, pastor of Covenant Presbyterian church and chairman of the church committee for the \$500,000 building fund campaign of the Atlanta Y. W. C. A.

"Cadet nurses from four Atlanta hospitals receive physical fitness training at the Y. W. C. A., continued Dr. Turner. "And the morale-building results of providing recreation for servicemen and women cannot be estimated. Larger quarters are urgently needed so that this and other youth-serving programs may be enlarged."

spent in Washington, Col. Folsom weighed 135.

"I expect to spend a few days here with my sister, Mrs. Ruth Folsom Kauffman. As soon as I get leave, I will go to visit my wife in Miami. Then back to duty—where that will be I don't know—for I am a soldier, and have been one since early in 1941."

Col. Folsom's father and mother are temporarily residing in Tennessee, where his father is engaged in war work.

Col. Folsom now wears the presidential citation, two oak leaf clusters, a purple heart for wounds received while fighting as a guerrilla, and the Pacific campaign ribbon.

To get them, this official said, Marshal Josef Stalin and Prime Minister Winston Churchill will have to think carefully before insisting on decisions that would temper Mr. Roosevelt's willingness to give them an economic lift and (2) arouse American opinion against legislation to provide postwar credits and other economic aid.

The newspaper said that German leaders, knowing the war is lost, have tried to break the unity of the Allies and their military coordination and added that the "Berlin bankrupts have reached a complete fiasco."

Nazis Lose Hope, Pravda Declares

MOSCOW, Feb. 11.—(AP)—Today's Pravda hailed the initial communiqué of the Big Three conference as "the loss of the last trump by the Hitlerites from a political point of view."

"From a military point of view this declaration means that operations for the final defeat of Hitlerite Germany will develop with growing speed on an even larger scale," the official Communist organ declared.

The newspaper said that German leaders, knowing the war is lost, have tried to break the unity of the Allies and their military coordination and added that the "Berlin bankrupts have reached a complete fiasco."

Police Aid Asked To Locate Family

City police have been asked by J. R. Neal, of 1067 McMillan street, N. W., to help find his wife, Mrs. Lucile Neal, 12-year-old son Bobbie and daughter Mary Joan. Neal says the trio left their home between 8:45 a. m. and 10:30 a. m. Thursday at which time he was on duty operating a street car.

Neal said he had communicated with his wife's parents and other near relatives trying to locate his wife and children. According to Neal his wife is 30, blond, weight 135, five feet and six inches tall and was dressed in a light colored coat with blue scarf. Bobbie is a blond and was wearing a brown leather jacket and corduroy hat. Mary Joan is 10, weighs 120 with dark complexion and was dressed in a brown coat.

Check Itching

Agonizing itching of ugly eczema, Rash, Tetter, Ringworm, Pimples, Scabies, etc. is checked in ONE APPLICATION OF BLUE STAR OINTMENT. Repeat as needed as nature helps heal. Money back if FIRST jar fails to satisfy. Try it today—(adv.)



COOPER SMELTER—This pre-Civil War blast furnace beside the Etowah river in the Allatoona mountains smelted iron for Confederate cannon. Mrs. Daisy Ray, who lives near by, keeps her cow in the furnace.

ETOWAH

Continued From First Page

foundry, the invaders destroyed the glory that was Etowah.

Only one thing was spared, under a personal order of Gen. Sherman: Cooper's monument to friendship.

Today the river charges through the gorge past the ruins of Etowah. Here and there stands a section of a wall, or a corner of a building, with perhaps an empty staring window. The smelter alone, so well built as to withstand the attempts of the Union soldiers to destroy it, stands practically intact, looming approximately 40 feet. A family of mountain people, who live near by but who do not know the history of the spot, house two cows in the smelter that drew the cannon for the Confederate armies from the ore of the hills.

And the monument to friendship, spared by Sherman, was treated with less respect by vandals, until a committee of Cartersville citizens moved it to the park in the city a few years ago.

But from the ruins of Etowah will rise again a great industrial center, for it is on the very site of the foundry that the \$15,000,000 Allatoona dam will be built after the war. Engineers have planned the power project in minute detail, and the dam will connect two mountains that once overlooked the Cooper Iron Works.

A few hundred yards upstream from the dam the once palatial Cooper mansion, now in ruins, and the graves of the dreamer, his wife and children, will rest undisturbed, under the tons of water that will fill the gorge.

YWCA Workers To Give Reports At Fund Rallies

Schedules for the present week, the first of the seven-day period of the \$500,000 building fund campaign of the Atlanta Young Women's Christian Association, are packed with numerous report meetings and various other activities connected with a vast community project.

Today noon the general and the men's teams section holds its second report luncheon at the YWCA. Mrs. Daniel B. Byrd Jr., a member of the Y board of directors, is to make a four-minute talk, and Dr. Paul S. James of the Baptist Tabernacle is to deliver the invocation.

Tonight the third report meeting of the Phyllis Wheatley Branch is to take place at the Savoy hotel at 7:30 p. m.

Tomorrow evening the Y girls' clubs teams, known as the activities section, is to hold its third report meeting following a 6 o'clock dinner at the YWCA.

Thursday evening the Phyllis Wheatley branch holds its second report meeting of the week at the Savoy hotel at 7:30 p. m. Friday noon the general and men's teams hold another report luncheon at the YWCA, and Friday evening the Y girls' clubs teams hold their second report meeting of the week.

The man who can lay a roof without "laying down" on the job is advertising in the Business Service column on the Want Ad pages of The Constitution.

Constitution Staff Photo—Pete Roton



Constitution Staff Photo—Pete Roton

TO FRIENDSHIP—This monument was erected to "friendship" by grateful Mark A. Cooper, after friends saved him from financial collapse. Cooper built the fabulous Etowah iron foundry in 1840.

Hubbard Heads Master Printers

The 1945 officers and board of directors of the Atlanta Master Printers Club were elected and installed by R. N. McArthur at the February meeting.

They are: president, Leslie Hubbard, of Hubbard Printing Company; vice president, Rufus M. Darby, of Darby Printing Company; treasurer, Leslie W. Conger, of Conger Printing Company; secretary, Harriett Mae Judd.

The board of directors include: chairman, John H. Harland; Merritt Duncan, Mendel Segal, Gordon W. Donaldson, T. W. Roberts, Mrs. James N. Keelin Jr., A. D. Rumanes, Kent Higgins and C. A. Cobb.

ELASTIC HOSE

For Varicose Veins And swollen limbs. All styles, all well-known makes. Comfortable, cool, to give you relief and ease.

Jacobs Pharmacy Co., Inc. Broad and Alabama Sts.

BORROW MONEY

at THE PEOPLES BANK on

Your Signature

AUTOMOBILE, FURNITURE or REAL ESTATE

Amount of Loan	Total Yearly Cost	You Receive	12 Monthly Payments
\$ 50	\$ 6.00	\$ 44	\$ 5.50
100	12.00	88	11.00
150	18.00	132	16.50
200	24.00	176	22.00
250	30.00	220	27.50
300	36.00	264	33.00
350	42.00	308	38.50
400	48.00	352	44.00
450	54.00	396	49.50
500	60.00	440	55.00

The table above will help you to decide the loan you can handle. Also it shows the rate is the same. Terms other than those shown can be arranged. This is the only Atlanta bank that makes furniture loans. If you need money now or later

—

\$6 a Year for Each \$100 You Borrow

The PEOPLES BANK

of ATLANTA

PERSONAL AND BUSINESS LOANS

224 ON SAVINGS

Atlantan Blames Metz Stall On Lack of Gas, Ammunition

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—An Atlanta sergeant, just back from the fighting front in Germany, said today that shortages of gasoline and ammunition forced us to stall around outside of Metz until we could accumulate enough to justify a push forward.

The soldier, Sgt. Gene E. Crawford, is home on a 30-day furlough. He told of losing three Sherman tanks from hard-hitting German bazookas and antitank guns.

"It takes only four seconds for us to get out of a disabled tank," he said. "I had two tanks blown up under me by fire from German guns."

"I believe in going forward all the time, throwing more and more shells at the enemy and not being afraid of their artillery. And if we can get the equipment, gasoline and shells, we'll do it that way, too. I believe fewer men would be killed and more ground gained, because tanks can scare the daylight out of the Germans if they just keep moving and firing."

"My tank knocked out a much heavier German Tiger tank at Chambourg by ambushing it. We waited until the Tiger came down the road and when it was only 50 yards away we fired pointblank, scoring a direct hit."

Crawford was wounded twice, the first time at Pilot gap by mortar fire and again by a German machinegun while entering a German town in the lead tank of an armored column. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Crawford, live at 805 Clermont drive, Atlanta.

Big Three Report To Congress Seen

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—Sen. Connally, Democrat, Texas, predicted today that President Roosevelt will give congress a report on "Big Three" decisions on world affairs—but not in a session of all members, closed or public.

The chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee told a reporter he had received suggestions that such a summation be given to all legislators. But he expressed the opinion that Mr. Roosevelt would find this course impractical.

Instead, he said he hopes to head a bipartisan delegation of foreign relations members to the white house, when the president returns, to obtain background information on any of the decisions that may be made in Mr. Roosevelt's meeting with Prime Minister Churchill of Great Britain and Premier Stalin of Russia.

STUBBLE TROUBLE?



USE Berkeley Blades

NO BETTER BLADE AT ANY PRICE 18 for 25¢

©1944 CONSOLIDATED RAZOR BLADE CO. INC.

Western Auto

SAVE up to 50% On Guaranteed AUTO PARTS

Factory equipment type replacements and supplies! Guaranteed satisfaction or money back! Why pay up to double our low prices? Whatever you need for your car—you're more likely to find it here! Come in!

Wizard De Luxe SPARK PLUGS

Guaranteed 15,000 Miles! Ea. in sets:

Wizard Standard: 10,000-mile guarantee. Ea. in sets.

36¢

27¢

FAN BELTS

Fully guaranteed! Designed for extra long service!

For Ford 8, '32, '35, '37-40; many others

63¢

For Chev. 8, '29-32; Std. '33-34; Buick 80-90, '31-35; others

46¢

Just a Few Examples...

of our big, varied stocks! We're headquarters for guaranteed quality, guaranteed precision-fit, parts and accessories for Fords, Chevrolets and Plymouths, as well as other cars. And we save you plenty!

WATER PUMP KIT for Ford 8 (except '30")

98¢

HEAD GASKET for Chev. 6, '28-32

59¢

OIL PUMP ASSEMBLY for Chev. '37-39

\$3.65

WIZARD SPARK PLUG CABLE SETS for Chev. '28-32

49¢

IGNITION SWITCH for Ford '28-31

\$1.49

HORN-RELAY for Chev. '32-36

43¢

Head Lamp Relay

68¢

Distributor Assembly for '35-36, Exch.

\$2.32

Short-Proof Timer

99¢

Wizard "Tri-Fit" Piston Ring Set for Chev. '28-32

\$2.69

BRAKE SHOES for Chev. '34-35, 2 wheels, Exch.

\$2.50

CONNECTING ROD for Chev. '35-36

\$1.19

VALVE SPRING for Chev. '34-37

11¢

Protect Your Precious Motor!

WIZARD MUFFLERS

For Chev. '37-39

\$2.39

For Chev. Master '35-36

\$2.39

For Ford '28-31

\$2.40

With pipes, 11007

\$3.15

For Plymouth '36-41

\$3.15

For Most Popular Cars

Western ANTI-FREEZE

Evaporation resistant for long service! Rust inhibitor for free circulation!

Type "N"

15 Gal.

\$1.15

Call

\$1.40 Gal.

WESTERN AUTO

280 PEACHTREE (Radio Service) WA. 5320

134 E. PONCE DE LEON, DECATUR, DE. 7812

198 MITCHELL, JA. 2377

851 GORDON, S. W. RA. 2044

126-130 N. MAIN ST., EAST POINT, GA. 6913

East Point Store Hours: Week Days 9:30 to 5:30; Saturday, 9:30 to 4:30

We Reserve Right to Limit Quantity. All Merchandise Offered Subject to Stocks on Hand. If any Calling Price shown in ad is higher than the actual calling price on that item in any of our stores the correct Calling Price will be displayed in that store.

NO MAIL ORDERS

There's only one better buy in Bonds...WAR BONDS!

THE ARISTOCRAT OF BONDS

KENTUCKY JAVIER

Glenmore Distilleries Co., Incorporated, Louisville, Kentucky

If you're waiting for a home telephone

... you naturally want to know how we can fill your order.

We wish we could tell you but the fact it depends on these two things:

- The extent to which present subscribers may decide to give up service, thus releasing central office equipment, instruments, outside wires, etc.
- The extent to which manufacturing facilities and manpower, new and released equipment, are available after the needs of war are met.

Meantime, we promise you this: Your application will not be forgotten and it will be filled in the proper turn.



SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

CROWDING SKYWAYS

32 Pleas Before CAB
For Air Service Here

By WELLINGTON WRIGHT.

There are now pending before the Civil Aeronautics Board, in Washington, 32 applications from companies which desire to provide air service to and from Atlanta, according to Harlee Branch, member of that board. Branch, a former Atlantaian, is here on a visit to members of his family.

At present, two companies furnish air service to Atlanta. The other 30 applicants thus represent other operating companies which wish to extend their lines into or through Atlanta, or companies newly organized for that purpose. In a talk with a reporter for the Constitution last night, Branch said:

"Of these 32 applications, 18 are from companies which would provide branch, or feeder service; six are by concerns already engaged in domestic operations other than the two which already service Atlanta; and eight are by newly-formed companies not now engaged in operations."

SITUATION COMPLEX

All this makes for a complex situation, commented Branch, since competition for routes is at present especially keen among the air line companies.

"One can readily understand why this should be true," he continued. "The air line networks are being gradually filled out and, naturally, all these applicants want to get in on the ground floor. For they know that once the networks become filled out there will be little or no opportunity for newcomers in the field."

In reference to the competition between the air lines which serve Atlanta and other companies which seek to break into the Latin American and the Caribbean trade routes, Branch excused himself from commenting.

"The fact is that the CAB is a quasi-judicial body," he said. "As one of its members, I will at some time be in the position of a judge on the merits of these various applications. Obviously, it would in those circumstances be improper for me now to make any comment on the rivalry between these various lines."

STUDY MADE

"When these various applications come before us, we simply try to determine (1) where the national interest lies and (2) how the local interest fits into the pattern of the national interest. And we do the best we can to reconcile the two interests in a manner

compatible with the welfare of both."

Branch said he recently had occasion to make some comparative study of the air line traffic in and out of Atlanta. The five cities with which Atlanta exchanges the greatest volume of passenger traffic are: Birmingham, New York, Jacksonville, Chicago, and Charlotte, N. C., in the order named.

For the month of September 1940, the average was: Birmingham, 600, or 28.6 per cent of the total volume of air line traffic between the two cities; New York, 680, or 18.8 per cent; Jacksonville, 210, or 14.1 per cent; Chicago, 660, or 14.4 per cent, and Charlotte, 125, or 8.9 per cent.

Branch explained that these figures applied both ways—that is, from Atlanta to the other city and from the other city to Atlanta. September, 1940, he commented, was a good average month for that traffic.

For March 1941, Branch said that the daily average number of passengers between Atlanta and these five cities were: Birmingham, 29; New York, 14.8; Jacksonville, 9.6; Chicago, 7.2; and Charlotte, 3.2. In each case, he said, the figures show the two way traffic.

In reference to international air routes, Branch said that the CAB hopes to have 20 such routes in operation shortly after the end of the war. Some of these are already arranged and others are agreed upon. These routes, according to the CAB charts, will connect the United States with all parts of the world.

Branch will speak on "Air Cargo" at the annual meeting of the Atlanta Freight Bureau at the Ansley hotel tomorrow night.

Morehouse To Hear
Dr. Will Alexander

At the celebration of the 76th anniversary of the founding of Morehouse college, to be held here Feb. 15-19, the principal speaker will be Dr. Will W. Alexander, vice president of the Rosenwald fund and formerly executive director of the commission on inter-racial co-operation.

The celebration will open at 8:15 p. m. next Thursday in Sale Hall chapel, with a recital by Roland Hayes, Negro tenor.

On Saturday, there will be a basketball game between Morehouse College and Fisk University.

Next Sunday from 4 to 6 p. m. officers of the college will give an anniversary tea at the residence of the president.

Next Monday at 9 a. m., the alumni program will take place in the chapel. The anniversary banquet will be held at 8:30 p. m. in the Robert Hall dining room.

Sledding Fatal to 3

WAGNER, S. D., Feb. 11.—(P) A sledding party ended in tragedy yesterday when three children of Mr. and Mrs. John Kopfenstein drowned in Lake Wagner near here.



THE MEANING OF TEGUCOBO—The group of teen-agers pictured here know the meaning of Tegucobo, a teen-age tavern formed Saturday night by the combined PTA's of Tech High school, Commercial High, Girls' High and Boys' High for recreation.

Charles Talley,
Former DeKalb
Official, Dies

Charles H. Talley, 81, of 252 Columbia drive, Decatur, for eight years tax collector and until last April tax assessor of DeKalb county, died last night at the residence. He was in failing health for 10 months.

Funeral arrangements will be announced by A. S. Turner & Sons. In addition to Mrs. Talley, he is survived by three daughters, Mrs. S. Macey Johnson and Mrs. W. T. Adams, of Decatur and Mrs. M. S. Albuquerque, of New York; two sons, William F. and Marion P. Talley, of Atlanta; a brother, John W. Talley, of Pike, Ga.; a sister, Mrs. Charles Hargett, of Atlanta, and eight grandchildren. Born in Harris county, he had lived in Decatur for 50 years. He was a member of the First Baptist church of Decatur and the Masonic Order.

Grover C. Tully,
Contractor, Dies

Grover C. Tully, 61, of 510 Ashby street, S. W., building contractor, died yesterday at his residence of a heart attack.

Funeral services will be held at 5 p. m. tomorrow at Spring Hill, with the Rev. John W. Waldrop officiating. Burial will be in West View cemetery.

Besides his wife, he is survived by a daughter, Mrs. R. G. Taylor; a sister, Mrs. Ruth Minor, of Madison, Fla.; a brother, A. E. Tully, of Crawfordville, Fla., and two grandchildren.

He was born and reared in Florida and had lived for 25 years in Atlanta.

Horthy Is Listed
As War Criminal

By The Associated Press. A Yugoslav decree classing Adm. Nicholas Horthy as a war criminal, accused of ordering mass crimes against the Yugoslav peoples, was reported yesterday in a Belgrade broadcast, reported by the FCC. Horthy, former Hungarian regent, is believed to be held under German protection. Others accused as war criminals by a Yugoslav commission include Dr. László Bárdossy, premier in 1940 when Hungary attacked Yugoslavia; Maj. Ferenc Szalasi, present puppet premier; Bela Imredy, former premier, and Gen. Karl Bartha, Hungarian minister of war in 1941-42, the broadcast said.

U. S. S. Forsyth Joins
Fleet at Charleston

Special to THE CONSTITUTION. CHARLESTON, S. C., Feb. 11.—U. S. S. Forsyth, named for the city of Forsyth, Ga., was commissioned as a unit of the United States fleet at the Charleston Navy Yard today. Messages were received and read at the ceremony from Mayor R. O. Persons and other civic officials and prominent citizens of Forsyth who cancelled the long-planned trip to Charleston in co-operation with wartime transportation limitations.

Citizens of Forsyth have presented the crew of the ship with funds for a radio-phonograph and a message for a sea-going plaque which bids "all hands" good fortune and honor in the name of Forsyth in the service of the Navy.

The Forsyth is a 303-foot frigate, a new type of fighting ship designed for patrol and convoy duty. It will be manned, officers and crew throughout, by Coast Guardsmen specially trained to operate the sharp fighting ships of the smaller categories.

RASHES

For soothing relief by external means, apply pure, emollient

CUTICURA
SOAP AND OINTMENT

Cuticura is mildly medicated, dependable, world-known. Start using Cuticura today! Buy BOTH at your drugstore!

Albert Brady,
Sumter Native,
Succumbs at 89

Albert Brady, of 439 North Highland avenue, N. E., died early yesterday at a private hospital after a brief illness. He was 89. Born in Sumter county, Brady lived in Americus until 13 years

ago, when he came to Atlanta to join the state department of agriculture. His wife was the late Jimmie Cobb Brady, of Albemarle county, Virginia. Brady was an uncle of Mrs. Frank E. Garnett, Atlanta school teacher who is now head of the English department at O'Keefe Junior High School.

Funeral services will be held at 5 p. m. tomorrow at Spring Hill, H. M. Patterson & Son will take the body to Americus for burial Wednesday morning.

Baby Bonds Come
Of Age; Good Swap
For War Issues

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(P)—The original government "baby" savings bonds that went on sale 10 years ago are nearly grown-up now.

Series "A" bonds will begin maturing on March 1, and the Treasury announced today that as they mature, the owners can take them to almost any bank and get \$4 for every \$3 originally invested.

Instead of accepting the cash, an individual owner can immediately reinvest all or part of the proceeds in Series "E" war bonds. If he holds those until their maturity 10 years hence, he will earn about 77 per cent interest on his original investment over the whole 20-year period.

Series "E" bonds acquired in this way will be exempt from the rule that no person can invest more than \$3,750 in "E" bonds in any one calendar year. The bondholder doesn't get this exemption unless the swap of "A" bonds for "E" bonds takes place in the month in which the "A" bonds mature.

Here's how an "A" to "E" double play will pile up the earnings: Suppose a man put \$225 into "A" bonds 10 years ago. On maturity they will be worth \$300. Instead of taking the money he can swap

the \$300 "A" bonds for \$400 "E" bonds maturing in 10 more years. Thus in 20 years he runs \$225 to \$400.

Each "A" bond matures 10 years after its date of issue. For example, bonds bought any time during March, 1935, will pay off on March 1, 1945. Bonds bought in June, 1935, will mature June 1, 1945, and so on.

Re: French Marriages

PARIS, Feb. 11.—(P)—Cardinal Suhard, archbishop of Paris, instructed priests of the French capital today to discourage "hasty" marriages between Allied soldiers and French girls. He advised the priests to inform him personally before performing such marriages, pointing out that in the last war many such marriages had resulted "unhappily."

War Bill Cited
By Morgenthau

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., Feb. 11.—(P)—Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau Jr. disclosed today that the cost of America's participation in World War II since Pearl Harbor has been \$238,000,000,000—about seven times the total cost of the world conflict. The secretary noted 85,000,000 people have bought war bonds. Average interest cost on securities issued in this war is less than that of World War I, Morgenthau said.

CINDERS For Driveways
In Truck or Carload Lots
JONES & HARDIN MA. 1197

DO THIS Tonight!
TO EASE
MISERIES OF CHEST COLDS

PENETRATES to cold-congested upper bronchial tubes with its special, soothing medicinal vapors.



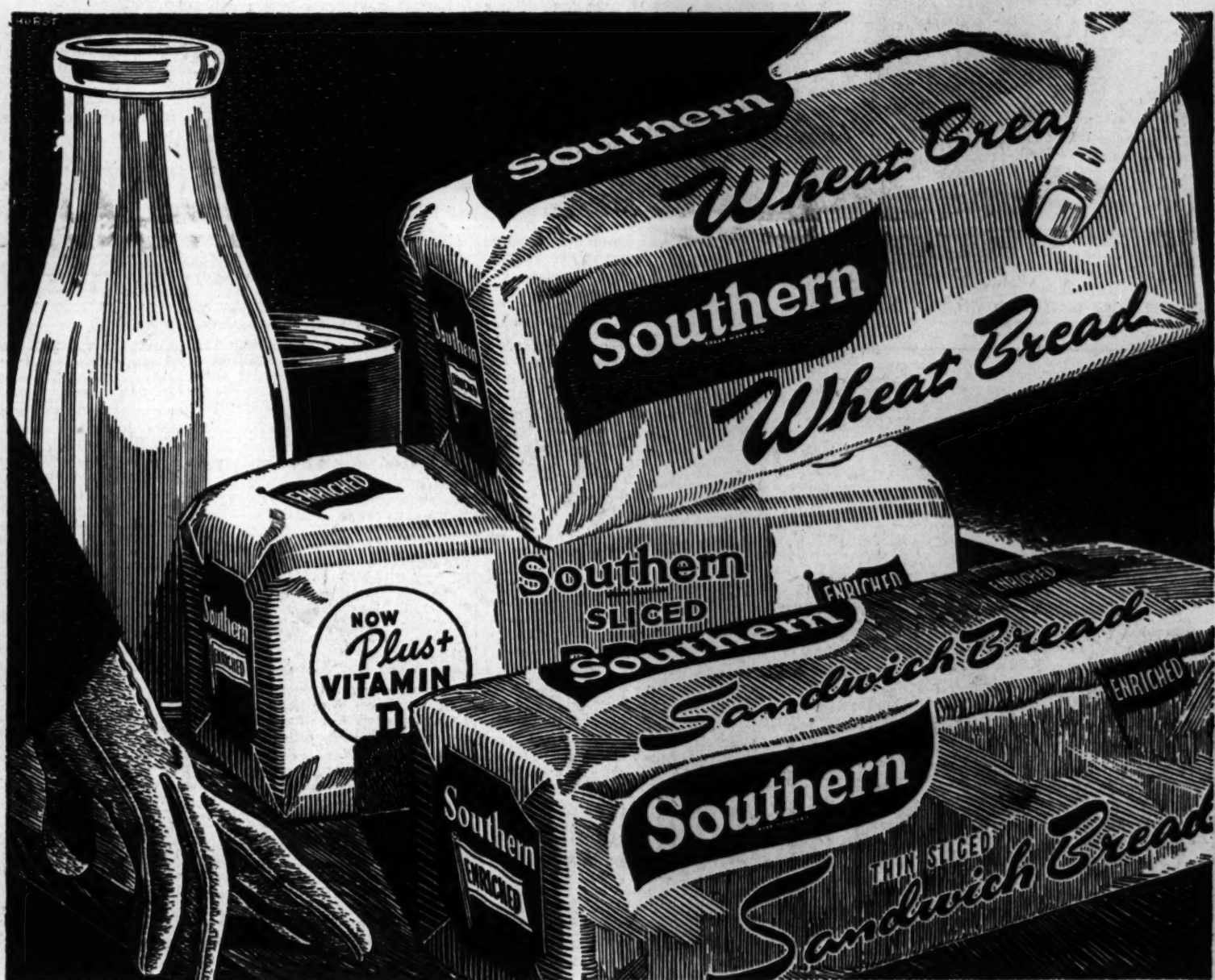
STIMULATES chest and back surfaces like a warming, comforting poultice.

Modern way to relieve discomforts of chest colds is to rub Vicks VapoRub on throat, chest and back at bedtime. VapoRub starts right away to help relieve congestion and irritation in upper bronchial tubes, loosen phlegm, ease coughing, clear the head for easier breathing, and soothe the muscular soreness or tightness. And VapoRub's double action keeps on working for hours to bring welcome relief, inviting restful sleep. But remember this about home treatment of chest colds...

ONLY VAPORUB gives you the special penetrating-stimulating action pictured and described above. Almost everyone knows how good VapoRub is for children and grown-ups too. It's time-tested, home-proved...the best known home remedy for relieving miseries of colds.

VICKS VAPORUB

ALWAYS ASK FOR Southern



For Variety ... TAKE HOME A LOAF OF WHEAT TODAY!

Grocery store sales show that more and more women are buying a variety of Southern Enriched Bread. They have discovered that their families enjoy bread more when they get a variety of white and wheat.

So try this next time you buy bread: along with your Southern White Bread, take home a loaf of Southern Wheat Bread. Its tasty nut-like flavor—delicious whether plain or toasted—will make it a family favorite—as popular as the regular white loaf and the thin-sliced sandwich loaf. Your grocer has Southern Wheat Bread now in its bright new wrapper.

All Southern Bread is swell for perfect toast, and perfectly swell

for tasty-tempty sandwiches. In fact, all you really need to know about a loaf of bread is the name SOUTHERN—a name that means QUALITY. Southern Bread is Always Good 'n Fresh—baked by skilled master bakers with flour milled from the finest grain the golden wheat fields of America produce—enriched to whole-grain value.

The name SOUTHERN, registered with the U. S. Patent Office, is both your protection and your guide when buying bread—

So get the Southern habit
And keep your folks well fed,
Always ask for SOUTHERN
When you ask for bread.

SOUTHERN SANDWICH BREAD

There are extra slices in this long loaf—thin slices too. Baked especially for families who serve sandwiches and toast.

SOUTHERN WHITE BREAD

This old-time favorite, regular sliced enriched White Bread contains extra sunshine Vitamin D—an extra Southern feature value.

SOUTHERN WHEAT BREAD

Many families prefer this delicious, wholesome Wheat Bread exclusively while others like it for variety.

ENRICHED

Southern
BREAD

HEALTHY HENS
LOTS OF EGGSwith a
CONCRETE
POULTRY HOUSE

More eggs for the United Nations requires more modern poultry houses on American farms.

For healthier, more productive flocks, build a concrete poultry house. Concrete has no crevices for lice and other parasites; keeps out rats, weasels and vermin; is

easy to keep warm, clean and dry; does away with the need for frequent, costly repairs.

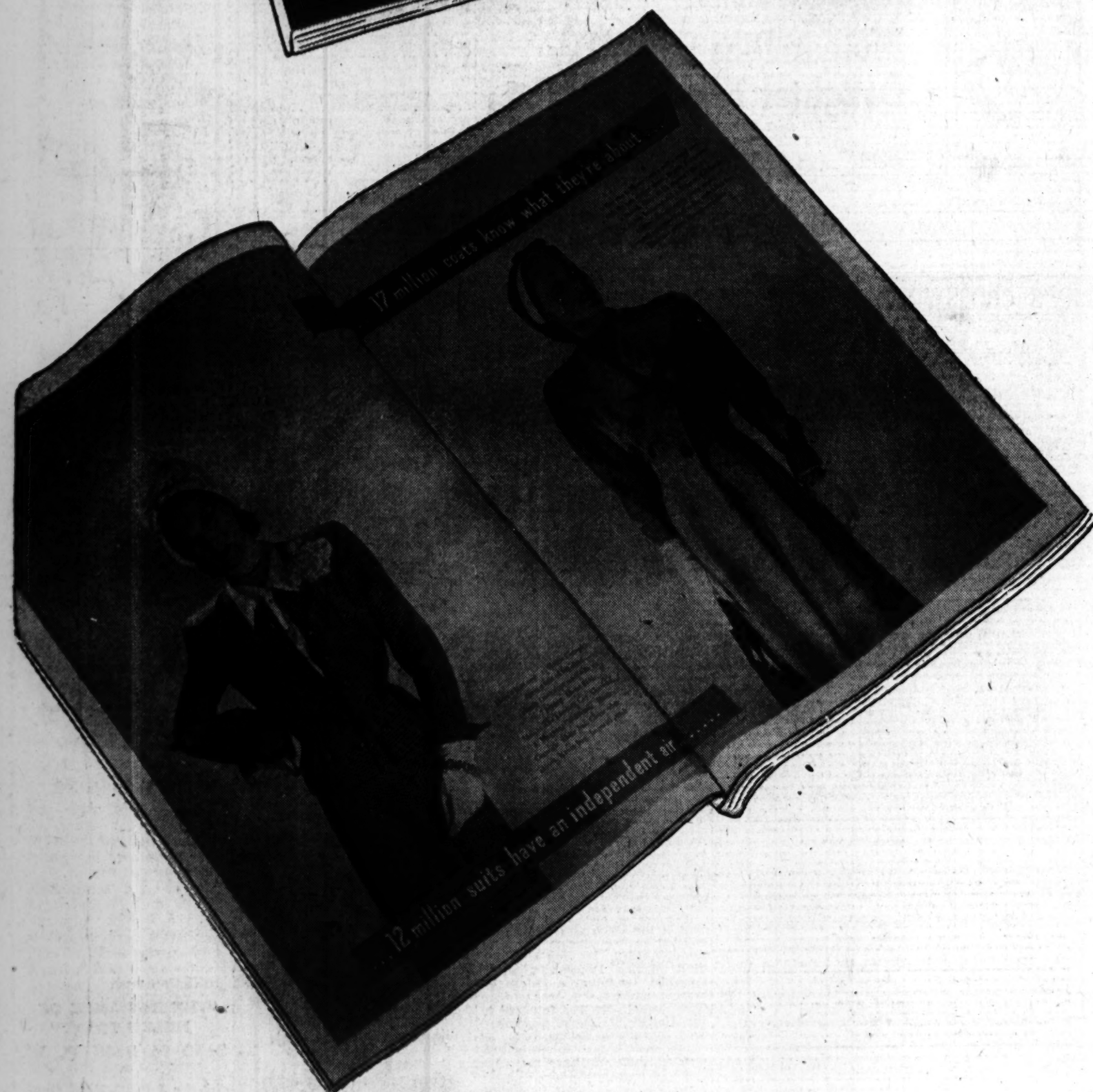
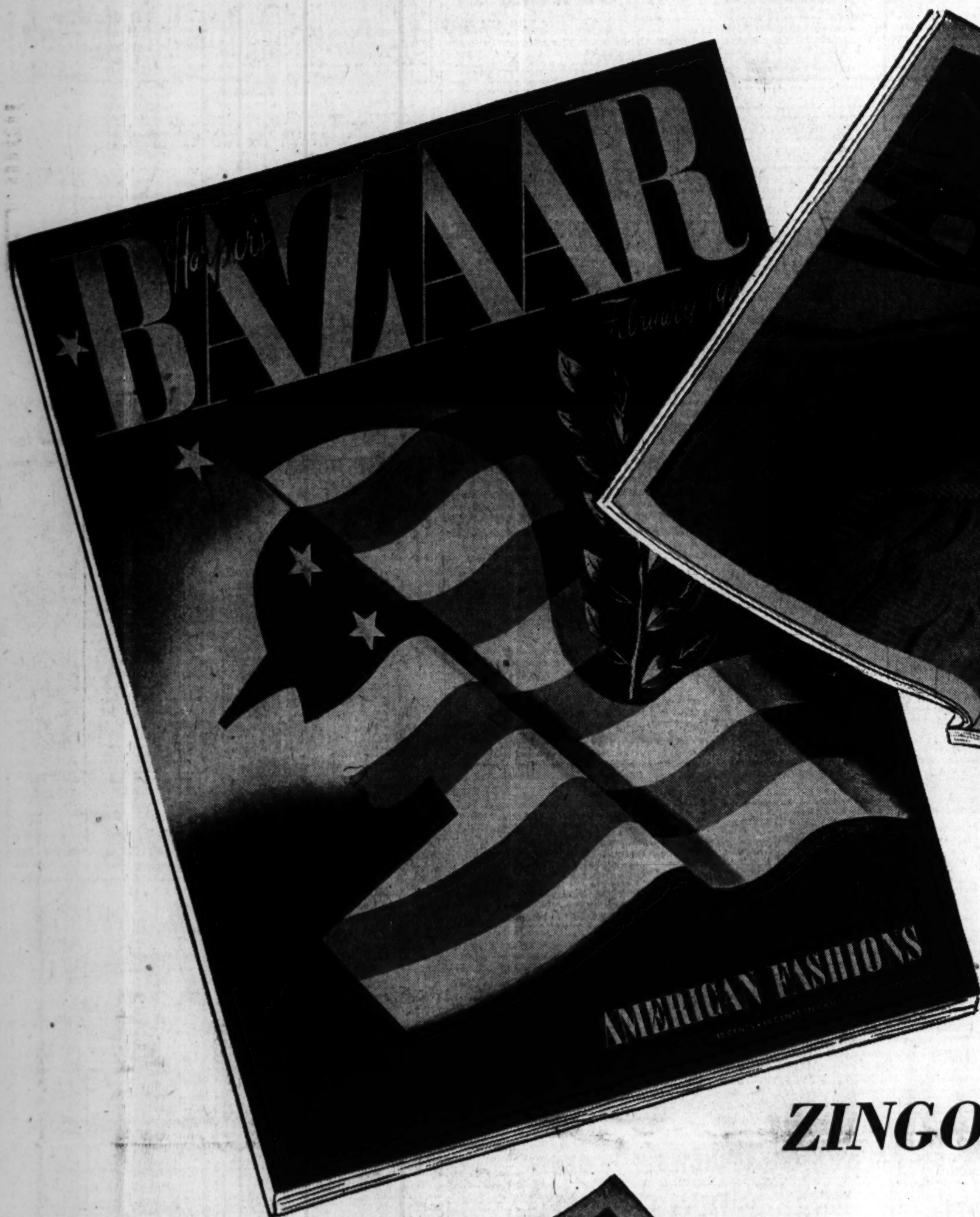
Write for free booklet, "Concrete Poultry Houses," showing layouts of poultry, incubator and brooder houses of various types approved by state agricultural colleges.

Concrete farm jobs require a minimum of critical war materials. If you need help, get in touch with your concrete contractor, ready-mixed concrete producer or building material dealer.

Check list, paste on postal and mail for free literature

PORTLAND CEMENT ASSOCIATION, Hurt Building, Atlanta 3, Georgia
Feeding Floors ☐ Hog Houses ☐ Foundations ☐ Barns ☐ Silos
Concrete Poultry Houses (see above) ☐ Storage Cellars ☐ Milk Sheds
☐ Concrete Making

BUY WAR STAMPS AND BONDS



ZINGO..A THOUSAND DRESSES!

IT COULD ONLY HAPPEN HERE!

In no other country of the world
Are clothes and fashions made for the mass; one for all.

There is nothing an inventing designer invents,
Nothing a demanding American girl demands
That the native genius for mass production cannot create!

HERE IS OUR AMERICAN MANUFACTURER...

Whose genius makes of shortages, not makeshifts, but new worlds...
Whose constant care makes American women the loveliest on earth...

Whose ingenuity has taught us and all the world to understand

THIS AMERICAN DEMOCRACY OF FASHION!

Reprinted by permission of the Editors of HARPER'S BAZAAR,
whose February issue salutes the American Manufacturer.

RICH'S
Atlanta

LOUELLA PARSONS REPORTS:

Bogart Gets Stanwyck As Next Leading Lady

HOLLYWOOD, Feb. 11.—(INS) Humphrey Bogart won't have "Baby" (Bacall) in his next picture, but he'll have Barbara Stanwyck, who was once called "Baby Face" in one of her earlier movies before she was an academy nominee. Well, these two were to have been in "The Fountainhead," but now that it's postponed, they'll play the top leads in "The Two Mrs. Carrrolls," with Bogey in the Victor Jory role and Barbara in the Elizabeth Bergner part.

The play has run on Broadway over a year and while it's an old-fashioned melodrama, the movies, I have no doubt, will improve it. The starting date is Feb. 26 with Peter Godert directing.

TODAY'S PATTERN

By LILLIAN MAE



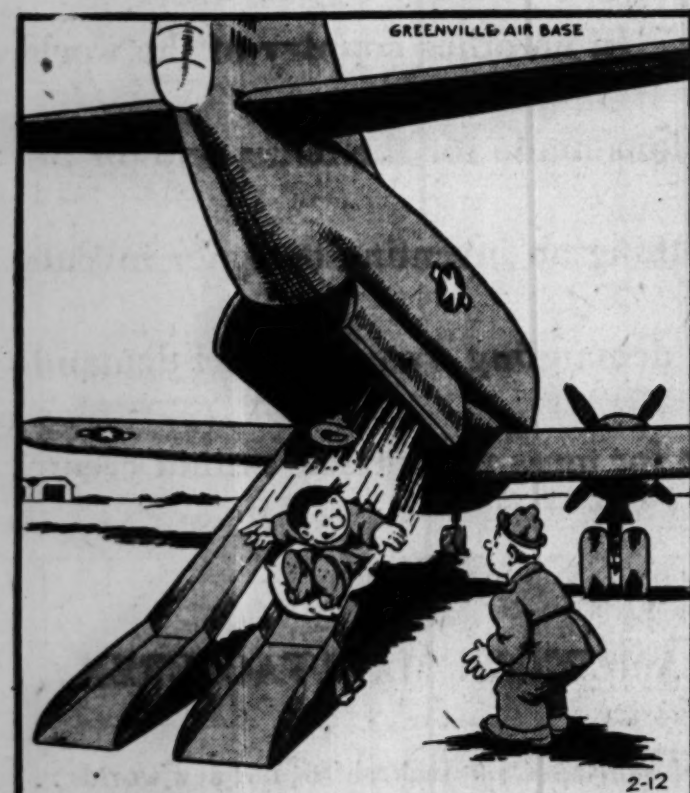
A "be-my-valentine" apron to win your heart and his compliments. Criss-cross straps are practical, ornamental. Pattern 4926 includes gay hostess apron made of remnants.

Pattern 4926 comes in sizes small (14-16), medium (18-20), large (40-42). Small size 1-5 1/2 yards, 35-inch.

This pattern, together with a needlework pattern for personal or household decoration, 20 cents. Send 20 cents in coins for these patterns to The Atlanta Constitution, Pattern Department, P. O. Box 133, Station O, New York, 11, N. Y. Print name, address, zone, size, style number.

Just off the press! It's new, different thrilling—the Lillian Mae Book of Patterns for spring, 1945. Free pattern for four aprons printed in book. Send 15 cents more for your copy now.

PRIVATE BUCK



OFF THE RECORD

By Ed Reed



"Hooray for your birthday, Grandpa—it's the first time we've been warm this winter!"

cerned. Money is no longer any object with Herb Yates, and when I tell you he has been conferring with John Ford on a contract similar to the Frank Borzage deal, you'll know what I mean. Ford's contract calls for everything including the proverbial kitchen sink. Well, apparently that is all right with Yates, who gave Frank Borzage carte blanche on his productions, with permission to pick story, cast, and to have the final say on editing. John Ford must first return to his Navy duties, so the Republic deal can not go into effect until Uncle Sam gives the "go" sign.

SNAPSHOTS OF HOLLYWOOD COLLECTED AT RANDOM: Elaine Ostroman, western manager of Photoplay, expects the stork in July. She is the wife of S. Sgt. Walter Doster; George Raft enters the hospital in two weeks to part with his tonsils; Lois Andrews back in town with an eye-drawing wardrobe, goes to San Diego for personal appearances at the Mission Beach ballroom; Brenda Marshall stays close to home these days hoping she will get some word from her father, who was interned in Santo Tomas prison in Manila; Peter Van Eyck has been here on 10 days leave. He has an assignment which he isn't discussing, but since he speaks German fluently, he could be very helpful when the Big Three take over in Berlin; pretty Jean Porter, M-G-M starlet, dinner and dancing partner of Canadian Millionaire J. C. Copeland, who yearns to produce movies; Lucille Ball's hair is no longer red. She's gone blonde for Technicolor; the telephone Keenan Wynn eats in "Ziegfeld Follies" is made of hard chocolate. I've often wished I could eat my telephones when all three start ringing; that's all today.

The WORRY CLINIC

By DR. GEORGE W. CRANE

(Here is one of the worst rackets that has developed since Pearl Harbor.)

CASE E-285: Vivian L., aged 28, has been married four years. "I had a baby two years ago," she informed me. "But an infection developed so I was in bed for six weeks."

"Although I am in excellent health now, I have wondered if I could have another baby safely. So I went to a fortune teller. 'She told me that I would die if I tried to have another child. Now I feel terrible. Should I try to adopt an infant?'"

DIAGNOSIS: During the war, the fortune-telling racket has become especially pernicious.

In Chicago, for example, such charlatans have been charging \$25 or more not only to predict the future, but after telling worried mothers, wives or sweet-

Though it may be necessary to wear fur coats a while longer, printed dresses begin to appear beneath them. Black printed with white or white printed with black were often seen in the New York spring fashion collections. This dress shown beneath a wonderful black broadtail with push-up sleeves, is a Samuel Kass design. The background is black; over it is scattered bits of parchment and quills in white. There is a ruffled frill for the neckline.—Winifred Ware, Fashion Editor.

hearts that their men folk were in danger, then they would guarantee to save them by incantations and charms for additional money.

Apparently thousands have fallen victim to such quackery. One of our leading psychologists estimated that at least 50 per cent of the American people are still so superstitious that they believe in fortunetelling, charms and good-luck symbols.

FACTS ABOUT RACKET: No human being can accurately foretell for a worried mother, wife or sweetheart what will befall her man in this war. Anybody making such a claim is not only unscientific, but a charlatan.

It is arch cruelty, moreover, to traffic in such voodoo or superstition bunk. Imagine the anguish and fear to which Vivian has been subjected by this ignorant fortuneteller who threatened her with death if she tried to bear another baby.

Many of you readers have already been freed from worries as to your sanity. Domestic problems have been cleared up.

(Always write to Dr. Crane in care of The Constitution, inclos-

YOUR HOROSCOPE

By ALICE DENTON JENNINGS

March 21-April 19 (ARIES)—A favorable period to take care of home and financial matters. Things started previous to 10:28 a. m. should react in your favor. After 10:28 a. m. work along conservative lines and well defined plans.

April 20-May 20 (TAURUS)—Previous to 8 p. m. calls for continuous caution in your relations with others. In any new work. Between 8 a. m. and 1:48 p. m. may produce tense situations and will be well to curb any feeling of restlessness.

May 21-June 20 (GEMINI)—After 2:32 p. m. will be favorable to practical, substantial and dependable ideas. provided you avoid sudden change. Elderly people who are ready under way will bring problems and will be well to curb any feeling of restlessness.

June 21-July 22 (CANCER)—It will be better to postpone undertaking important affairs and be careful to avoid people and affairs that are not settled. The period is uncertain, when you may be looking through rose colored glasses, or do know exactly what to do.

July 23-Aug. 22 (LEO)—During the entire day and until midnight favorable following friends and relatives. Avoid risks and going to extremes. This is an unfavorable day for making important contacts and changes.

Aug. 23-Sept. 22 (VIRGO)—This will likely be a day of conducting emotions, when you should avoid petty quarrels, unless you are sure you are right. Use care around water and liquids. An excellent day to be careful of your health, especially of your digestive tract.

Sept. 23-Oct. 22 (LIBRA)—The day starts off with good influences and increases until 10:18 p. m. Adjustments and agreements should be made in all lines of work. New beginnings are favorable, so plan to go after the things you desire.

Oct. 23-Nov. 21 (SCORPIO)—This morning and until 1:35 p. m. is a time to be very cautious before entering into new endeavors. Between 1:35 p. m. and 9:19 p. m. is a most favorable time for receiving and seeking the assistance of others.

Nov. 22-Dec. 21 (SAGITTARIUS)—It will be better to turn your efforts towards ordinary and routine matters today. New beginnings are filled with indications of success and good results. Be filled with irritations. After 4:00 avoid touchiness around loved ones.

Dec. 22-Jan. 19 (CAPRICORN)—The influence predominating today until 6:09 p. m. bring disturbances and troubles. Use care around water and liquids. Not an auspicious day for mechanical and industrial ideas, for being aggressive and doing things in an orderly manner.

Jan. 20-Feb. 18 (AQUARIUS)—You may feel responsible of life weighing heavily today and therefore be inclined to look at affairs with little cheerfulness before 2:53 p. m. Before 7:30 p. m. and midnight is favorable for spectacular work and research.

Feb. 19-March 20 (PISCES)—This morning and until 1:35 p. m. is a time to be very cautious before entering into new endeavors. Between 1:35 p. m. and 9:19 p. m. is a most favorable time for receiving and seeking the assistance of others.

ing a long 3c stamped, addressed envelope and a dime to cover typing or printing costs, when you send for one of his psychological charts.)

LOOKING AHEAD

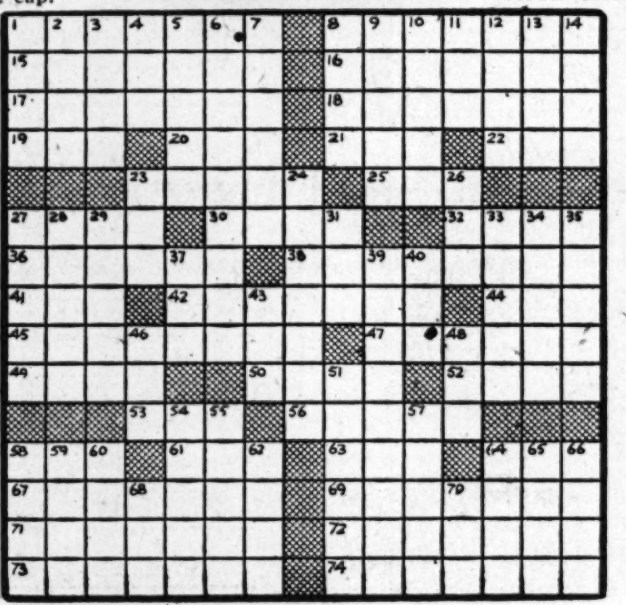
By LOUIS WOLFE



EAT DISHES, DON'T WASH THEM. DISHES MADE OF TASTY HIGH-GRADE PASTRY IN VARIOUS SIZES AND SHAPES ARE NOW ON THE MARKET. CUPS AND SAUCERS BECOME TASTY MORSELS. 2-12-45

TODAY'S CROSSWORD PUZZLE

ACROSS	56 Fragment.	2 Trick.	24 Fixed allow-
1 Progenitor of	58 Country in	4 Dolt.	ances.
8 Emancipator	61 Suet.	5 West Indian	26 Juice.
9 Negrees.	63 Siamese coin.	10 Island.	27 Panis.
15 Attack	64 Mineral	6 Superiority.	28 Assembly.
16 Loss of voice.	67 Small fish.	7 More suit-	29 Fit into a
17 Large.	69 Narrator.	8 Thread net-	31 Coop.
18 Conveys.	7 Treeless	9 Empty.	33 Raccoonlike
19 Sight organ.	72 Sicilian	10 Aromatic	mammal.
20 Make an	edging.	34 Inn.	35 Foe.
21 Omega.	73 Cunning.	11 Mongrel.	37 Dib.
22 Gash.	74 Attempted.	12 Pertaining to	39 Alleghers.
23 Gold digger.		13 Place.	40 Pen.
25 Curled line.		14 United States	41 Noah's boat.
27 Movable		42 Collection.	46 Collection.
barrier.		48 Soak.	51 Card game.
30 Ambush.		23 Husbands.	54 Blazing.
32 Dull pain.			55 Scaly ant-
36 Business			ester.
memoranda.			57 Book of
38 Eating			maps.
utensil.			59 Vipers.
41 Native.			60 Waiter's
42 Opposite to.			Remain.
44 Devoiced.			62 Golf mounds.
45 Duke of			65 Cornbread.
Milan in			68 Dry.
"Tempest".			70 Brazilian
47 Method.			border river.
49 Rational.			
50 Leg joint.			
52 Greasy.			
53 Flat cap.			



RADIO PROGRAMS

These programs are given in Central War Time and are subject to change by the stations or networks without notice.

MONDAY MORNING			
WGST 920	WSB 750	WAGA 590	WATL 1400
5:00 Silent	News and Music	Burglar Gossip	Silent
5:45 Silent	News and Music	News and Music	Silent
6:00 Ramblers: News	News: Jubilee	Channing Cope	News: M'ning Man
6:15 Mustard, Gravy	Georgia Jubilee	Farm Hour	Morning Man
6:30 Hymn tunes	Dixie Farm Hour	St. Mt. Serenaders	Morning Man
6:45 Tenn. Holdown	Dixie Farm Hour	Western Music	Morning Man
7:00 News of the World (C)	News, MGR	Agronomy News (B)	News: M'ning Man
7:15 Sundial	Merry-Go-Round	Parade Bands	Cliff Cameron
7:30 Sundial	Merry-Go-Round	East News	Service Salute
7:45 News, Sundial	News, McMillan	Music: Motoring	Service Salute
8:00 News (C)	Mirth, Madness (N)	Breakfast Club (B)	News: M'ning Man
8:15 Musical Pictures	Mirth, Madness (N)	Breakfast Club (B)	Morning Man
8:30 News: Sundial	Penelope Pen	Breakfast Club (B)	Morning Man
8:45 Sundial	Daytime Classics	Breakfast Club (B)	Morning Man
9:00 Melodias	News: Preview	My True	Radio: Revival
9:15 News: Music	Robt. St. John	Story (B)	Radio: Revival
9:30 Evelyn Winters (C)	Enid Day	Gospel Singer	Radio: Revival
9:45 Number Please	Morning Melodias	Woman's Opinion (B)	Radio: Revival
10:00 Young Atlantans	Reading of Life (N)	B'fast at Sardia (B)	Henley
10:15 News: Pickups	Rosemary	B'fast at Sardia (B)	Henley
10:30 Bright Horizon (C)	Keyword Quiz	Gill Martin (B)	Talk It Easy
10:45 Aunt Jenny (C)	News, McMillan	Jack Bench (B)	What's Your Idea
11:00 Kate Smith Speaks (C)	Waverly News	Clamor Manor	William Lang (M)
11:15 Big Sister (C)	Georgia Jubilee	Cliff Arquette (B)	Temple Basant
11:30 Linda's First Love	Georgia Jubilee	Show Tunes	Morning Melodias
11:45 Our Gal Sunday (C)	Georgia Jubilee	Fun Fast	Melodias: News

MONDAY AFTERNOON			
WGST 920	WSB 750	WAGA 590	WATL 1400
12:00 Life Beautiful (C)	News, McMillan	Baukhage, News (B)	Ray Daff (M)
12:15 Ma Perkins (C)	Weather, Markets	Western Echoes	Melody Mustangs
12:30 News	Tropical Echoes	Doughboys (B)	Lopez Music (M)
12:45 The Goldbergs (C)	Norman Beatty (N)	Sunshine Boys (B)	Jan Garbar Or.
1:00 Joyce Jordan (C)	Aunt Bunie	Jno. B. Kennedy (B)	Cedric Foster (N)
1:15 Two on a Clue (C)	Today's Child (N)	Manhattan Music	West: Swing
1:30 Perry Mason	Women in White	Allen Roth	Swing Session
1:45 Tena and Tim (C)	News, Cason	Ben Crosby	Swing Session
2:00 Mary Martin (C)	Woman Amer. (N)	Thomas L. Thomas	Swing
2:15 Irene Beasley (C)	Ma Perkins (N)	Frank Sinatra	Swing Session
2:30 News: Songs	Paper Young (N)	Spencer Club	Swing Session
2:45 by Crosby	Right Happiness (N)	900 Club	Swing Session
3:00 House Party	Backstage Wife (N)	Time Views (B)	News: Swing
3:15 House Party (C)	New Stella Dallas (N)	Jive Parade	Musical Pictures
3:30 Helen Trent	Lorenzo Jones (N)	Richards, News	Swing Session
3:45 Let's Dance	Widder Brown (N)	900 Club	Swing Session
4:00 In the Mood	Girl Marinas (N)	News: 900 Club	News: Swing
4:15 Constitution News	Partia Fats (N)	Southland Echoes	Swing Session
4:30 WOT Party	News, Hearle	In the Groove	Swing Session
4:45 WGST Party	Guiding Light (N)	News: Hearle	Swing Session
5:00 News	Army Reporter	Terry, Pirates (B)	News: Interlude
5:15 Lyn Murray (C)	Spot Show	Dick Tracy (B)	Superman
5:30 Jimmy Allen	Spot Show	Jack Armstrong (B)	House of Mystery
5:45 The World Today (C)	News, Hearle	Streamlined	Tom Mix (M)
5:55 Joe Hirsch News (C)	News, Hearle	Fairy Tales	Tom Mix (M)

MISSES GREAT NEWS 6 HOURS

Mother Dies Same Day Daughter Freed in Manila

By LORRAINE NELSON,
Constitution Staff Writer

CEDARTOWN, Ga., Feb. 11.—Had Mrs. Annie Freeman Johnson who died here last week after an illness of two months, lived only six hours more, she would have received news she had waited nearly three years to hear.

She died at 8 a. m. Saturday, Feb. 5. A half dozen or more hours later, Gen. MacArthur's Philippine headquarters issued a communique disclosing the release of some 3,700

Allied civilian internees from the Santo Tomas internment camp in Manila.

Among the rescued thousands was Mrs. Johnson's daughter, Mrs. W. R. Davis, formerly of Rome and this city, who went with her physician-husband to Manila, Philippine Islands, in 1939.

Joseph F. Johnson, also of this city, brother of Mrs. Davis, had learned the scene of his sister's internment through American Red Cross intervention early in 1943. She was captured in April, 1942. Location of Dr. Davis, who served as a major in the Medical Corps on Bataan and Corregidor and was taken prisoner, was not obtained.

It was, ironically, the first direct communication from her daughter that led to Mrs. Johnson's illness and death.

Mrs. Davis contrived late in November, 1944, to get a cablegram through to her son, Lt. Charles Dunn, U. S. M. C., congratulating him on his marriage, an event of last June. Since Lt. Dunn was then in the Pacific, the cable had been delivered to his grandmother.

Several days later Mrs. Johnson fell ill, as a result of emotional upset, physicians said. She was never able to get out of bed again. She was buried in North View cemetery here last Sunday.

Mrs. Johnson's son, connected with the Anderson-Clayton Company here, said today that he believed a radio message had been received from his sister on Wednesday of this week. A Cedar-town neighbor, he related, had heard a radio network correspondent in the Philippines relay the following message from a "Mrs. W. Davis, of Cedar-town: Safe and well, please notify my mother, Mrs. A. F. Johnson, of Rome, Ga. I have not been able to contact husband." No other or more direct word has yet arrived, Johnson said.

Mrs. Davis' son, a former student at the University of Georgia, enlisted in the Marine Corps in January, 1943. He was with the First Marine Division when it launched the initial American offensive against the Japanese on Guadalcanal. He was returned to the United States in November, 1943, to enter a Marine OCS.

Johnson said his nephew had requested duty in the Pacific because he had hoped to be with the first force to re-enter the Philippines. Whether he was has not been learned, Johnson added.

An empty house is more expensive than a Want Ad in The Constitution that will rent it.

Veterans' Postwar Notebook

(First of a series on the federal program for veterans' benefits, condensed from Leatherneck, Marine Corps magazine.)

LAW TO AID VETERANS

Legislation already enacted and work under way provides for the most comprehensive program of veterans' benefits in U. S. history.

One of the cornerstones of the new program is employment. The Selective Service Act provides that servicemen should get their jobs back, or jobs of like seniority and pay, wherever possible. It's up to the individual to apply for his old job within 40 days of discharge.

But the provisions of the Selective Service Act have been implemented by more recent laws, among them the "GI Bill of Rights."

In general terms the laws enacted to date by the federal government will help you:

1. To find a job.
2. To resume your education.
3. To get proper medical care.
4. To get vocational guidance.
5. To get training in a trade.
6. To start your own business.
7. To buy your own farm or home.

State governments have provided certain other benefits. These range from cash bonuses in some states, to extensions of the validity of your driver's license in others. As new problems arise, new laws will be enacted and new programs established by federal, state, and local agencies.

The federal agency which will have the most comprehensive program for dealing with veterans' affairs is the Veterans' Administration. Other agencies which will have a hand in the program are the War Manpower Commission, the Retraining and Re-employment Administration, the Selective Service System, and other civilian agencies.

(Tomorrow: Getting a Job.)

ON THE AIR

By PAUL JONES

Gary Cooper and Ingrid Bergman, both of whom starred in the movie, will recreate the leading roles in a radio version of Ernest Hemingway's "For Whom the Bell Tolls," broadcast on the "Radio Theater" over WGST at 8 p. m. today.

"For Whom the Bell Tolls" which opens Thursday at the Fox is the powerful story of an American volunteer in the Spanish Civil War who falls in with a band of Spanish guerrillas. Cooper is heard as the American, with Miss Bergman again playing the role of Maria, girl member of the guerrilla group. Background music is directed by Louis Silvers.

John W. Bricker, ex-governor of Ohio and Republican candidate for vice president in the 1944 election, will be heard in an exclusive broadcast over the Blue and WAGA at 9:30 p. m. Bricker's talk will be broadcast as part of a network's pickup from the annual Lincoln Day dinner to be held at the Waldorf-Astoria hotel in New York.

Fred Allen, who needs no identification with radio listeners, will play a dual role on "Information Please," tonight (WSB at 8:30 p. m.) when the program starts its new series under new sponsorship. On the first half of the show, Allen will sit in the anxious seat as guest expert. But during the second part he'll move over into the driver's seat as master of ceremonies, from where he will toss the posers (not posies) to Clifton Fadiman and the others. Faith

you get them all on radio's newest show! Nothing like it on the air.

TUNE IN

The GE House Party

with Art Linkletter, Master of Ceremonies Monday through Friday 3:00 P. M. Station WGST

Hungary Children Reach England

LONDON, Feb. 11.—(P)—Two ships brought 500 malnourished children from liberated provinces of Holland today. They will stay three months in English rest camps. Other groups are to be brought to England later.

MONDAY thru FRIDAY on WGST

Forty-five Minutes of Solid Entertainment, From 3:00 to 3:45 P. M.

3:00 to 3:25 Laugh with Art Linkletter and His HOUSE PARTY

3:25 to 3:30 —a change of pace and change of program, as Oliver Thornburg keeps you posted on the latest news of a world at war. Flashes and summaries, edited and presented in such a fashion to make the news easy to follow and understand. Then, following FACTS, back to fiction with

"THE ROMANCE OF HELEN TRENT" 3:30 to 3:45 P. M. Get the 3:00 to 3:45 Habit on WGST—Monday thru Friday 920 on your Dial

REPORT THE NEWS

1:00 P. M. MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY

WAGA

590 On Your Dial

"Take Only Urgent Pictures, Have Finished Well," Sam Gaston Urges

When You Snap Shutter Take Shot You Really Want

"We hope the public will cooperate in conserving film and photographic paper," says Sam Gaston, head of the Gaston Snapshot Service.

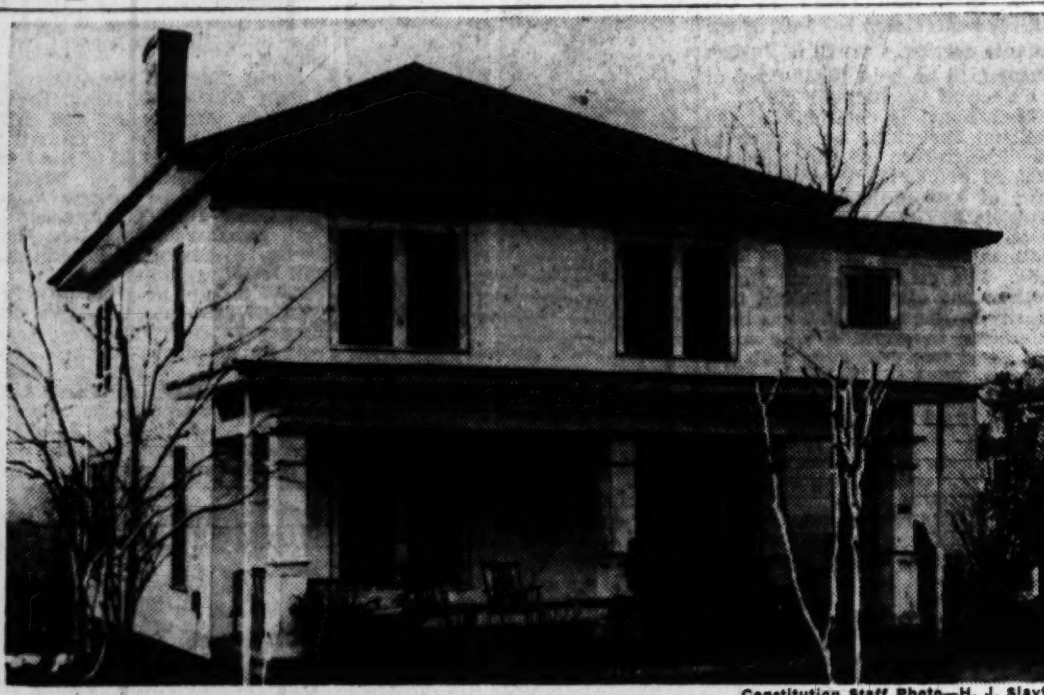
"During the period of shortage, it is important that every time you snap the shutter you are taking a picture which you really want. If everyone will avoid snapping unimportant pictures and save the film for those which really belong in the family memory book, we can get through this period and everyone will have enough film to make the special pictures which mean so much."

"The War Department is using a considerable amount of photographic material and there has to be some reduction in the amount of film and paper used for civilian purposes. Therefore, we ask you not to order more prints from your negative than you actually have need for. If the public will do this it will postpone the day when prints will have to be rationed."

The Gaston Snapshot Service serves a wide circle of amateur photographers in the southeast. To many hundreds of neighborhood druggists and other establishments, snapshots daily bring their rolls of film which are rushed to the nearest Gaston processing laboratory for developing and printing.

At this point, another war-induced shortage steps in. The Gaston staff has always been composed of photographic experts of the highest calibre, and when the war started the photographic needs of the war called out many of their key people.

Fortunately a large number of trained people remained in the



ANOTHER ATLANTA ROOFING SUPPLY CO. JOB—Here you see the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Acree, at 300 Arizona avenue, N. E., made most attractive by its covering of Careystone asbestos siding. The work was done by the Atlanta Roofing Supply Company, 443 Piedmont avenue, just as it is doing for many homes. Call Atwood 2361 if interested in modernizing your home.

organization and they have been carrying on the work ever since.

As Sam Gaston puts it: "We could produce a lot more pictures every day if we were willing to rush them through, but we are trying to give each order our usual careful attention and deliver perfect prints. When a family takes a snapshot of the children or of the boy home on furlough or a picture of Mother and Dad to send to the boys in the service, such pictures must be handled with the care and developed with the perfection they deserve."

"That is why we do not solicit any more business than we can

handle properly, thoroughly and carefully through the Gaston Laboratories and that is the policy which we will always stick to, as we have for 21 years."

The Gaston Laboratories are a miracle of modern science. Photography, being so largely a matter of exact timing and exact temperature, the whole process of development is guarded by modern devices which insure the precise timing which get the most out of every negative.

When the negatives reach the printing department another group of scientific instruments take over and measures each negative so that it will produce the best possible print, rich in detail and con-

taining everything that the camera recorded. After the prints are made and developed, they are given a long, thorough treatment to make them stay bright, glossy and crisp through the years.

This equipment and the skill of the Gaston personnel make all the difference between Gaston quality of prints and those which do not have the benefit of this equipment and the many years of experience of Gaston personnel. It is this quality that Mr. Gaston is insuring when he asks the public to order only those reprints which they actually need.

For Atlantans there is a list of Gaston Snapshot Stations on page 121 of the classified telephone directory, or a call to WA. 7189 will tell you where to find your nearest Gaston station.

Careystone Siding Gives Home Protection

By PRESS HUDDLESTON

Are you interested in modernizing your home?

Do you want to make your home appear as among the most expensive in your section—and at a cost you can afford?

If so, then the answer is simple. Get in touch with the Atlanta Roofing Supply Company, 443 Piedmont avenue, telephone AT. 2361. Let Frank Rowland, owner and manager, or one of his experienced workmen, explain to you why it is that Careystone asbestos siding applied to your home offers these advantages:

First—Your home will have added protection against fire.

Second—Asbestos siding defies the ravages of time and the elements.

Third—Your house will be snug and tight. You will be warmed in winter on less fuel.

Fourth—Your up-keep expense is reduced, no painter required to preserve Careystone asbestos siding. There is no rot or decay, and you have walls practically as permanent as stone.

These are advantages worth much in the comfort, safety, economy of upkeep and beauty of your home.

The advantage of the transformation in your home, according to its manufacturers and the Atlanta Roofing Supply Company official is that it is "not a maintenance expense, but a dividend-paying investment." This is borne out by the fact that the first cost is low, that painting is not essential with Careystone asbestos siding, that there is no decay—in fact, there is no upkeep attached to its use when applied to the home.

The Atlanta Roofing Supply Company, in the installation of Careystone siding on your home, uses the very latest zinc corner fasteners in its work. These are clamps fitting around each corner so snugly that they hold the siding absolutely permanent, making it waterproof and airtight, and add much to the value of the installation. This is an added advantage not usually applied by other concerns applying siding.

It is estimated that it costs from \$7 to \$8 per month to properly maintain the exterior of frame houses and that over a period of 26 1/2 years the maintenance cost might easily equal the original cost of the building, so as a matter



TASTY FOOD, GOOD SERVICE—That is what patrons are finding at the remodeled and enlarged Davis restaurant, 104 Luckie street, where neatly uniformed waitresses render prompt and courteous service. C. M. Langford, manager, assures the most wholesome of foods at most reasonable prices.

Davis' Restaurant, 104 Luckie St., Offers Many Good Things To Eat

Catering to folks who love good things to eat, and who enjoy them most when prompt and courteous service is rendered by pretty waitresses, Davis' restaurant, at 104 Luckie street, is rendering a most satisfying service to a large number of patrons these days.

This restaurant, recently enlarged and remodeled, is owned by S. R. Davis, but for the past year he has been rendering his best service as a member of Uncle Sam's Navy. However, he has a manager of his Luckie street restaurant C. H. Langford, a man who knows how to select the best and most palatable of foods, and who sees to it that good service is rendered along with good food.

In its remodeled job the place takes on a most attractive and inviting appearance, but its chief objective in the enlargement was

to make more room in the kitchen for better and quicker service in the preparation of food. This has been done, so that now its kitchen is one of the most modern and most sanitary found in the kitchen of Atlanta's restaurants.

Mr. Langford, the manager, stresses the desirability and importance of the food served, and states that prewar edibles are served as far as possible and practical. There one can get any time from 11:30 a. m. until 9 p. m., a special plate of wholesome food—served with meat and fresh vegetables, with a drink and dessert—for prices running from 45 cents to 75 cents. Or a customer can order a la carte, if he prefers to do so, in place of the specially prepared dishes.

Fine, tender, juicy steaks, fresh vegetables in season, a variety of

seafoods, chicken, delicious desserts, and other wholesome articles of food, well seasoned and well prepared, are at the prompt call of patrons, served by a bevy of experienced, pretty and natty uniformed white waitresses.

Davis' restaurant opens at 8 o'clock in the morning, where a tasty breakfast can be secured of anything desired, but with cereals and the proverbial toast and eggs and coffee generally predominating. Then there is the good old dish of ham and eggs ready to be quickly served. For 20 hours patrons can find good eating at this Luckie street restaurant, for after opening at 8 in the morning it doesn't close until 2 o'clock, after the midnight hour.

So, if you are at all convenient to this delightful place to be served, drop in some morning, noon or evening for a good meal at a most reasonable price. You will be well pleased.

GORDY TIRE COMPANY CAN KEEP 'EM ROLLING



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119 Ponce de Leon Avenue
VE. 3531

MERRY GO ROUND



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Cor. Cleveland and Church St., East Point, Ga.

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Wholesale Distributors
"Goods With a National Reputation"
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FOR RENT
COMPLETE HOSPITAL FACILITIES
For You and Your Family
A few cents a day will bring you and your family modern hospital care when you are sick or injured. Individual or family group plans. Benefits for childbirth on family groups.
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Georgia State Office 514-22 William-Oliver Bldg.

Has Your Husband's Hearing Slipped a Little?

Does your husband (or do you) sometimes fail to hear what the people around you are saying? Do you sometimes feel that people are not speaking distinctly? If so, you owe it to yourself and your family to have an Aurex hearing analysis now. Deafness, like bad eyesight, is often progressive. Get a FREE Aurex Hearing Analysis. Aurex Atlanta Co. Phone MA. 5154, 324 Mortgage Guarantee Bldg.—(adv.)

Complete Automotive Service to
Decatur Motorists
• 24-Hour Storage
• Welding • Body and Fender Repair Work
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Satisfaction Guaranteed
Candler Hotel Garage
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Broiler, Poultry,
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FEEDS
Manufactured and Sold by the
E. T. Allen Co.
Atlanta, Georgia
High quality feeds made from choice ingredients, carefully blended together to insure you best feeding results.
Write for complete price list or call on the Atlas dealer in your vicinity.
Dealer inquiries invited. Some good locations available throughout the state.
Phone CR. 3851—MA. 4765
E. T. ALLEN CO.
285 Mayson Avenue at DuKals Avenue
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ATLANTA, GEORGIA

INSIDE and OUT—Protect your home with Paint.
Agents
Murphy Varnish Company and Molesta House Paints
SMITH PAINT & LACQUER CO.
387 Peachtree, N. E. AT. 4468

Use Fresh Roasted Coffee and Get All the Flavor
Atlanta Coffee & Tea Co.
RE. 0034
979 P'tree

We Specialize in Hair Styling
for the individual
Feather haircuts with your permanent.
Hazel's Beauty Shoppe
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INCOME Tax Service
Ray R. Williams, Jr.
Phone WA. 6398
310 101 Marietta Bldg.

1 Block from 5 Points
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Men's Dept. Store
Cor. Pryor & Decatur Sts.
VISIT OUR BASEMENT
Complete Work Clothes Dept.

REPLACE THOSE FILTERS NOW
WE HAVE A SIZE TO FIT YOUR FURNACE—CALL
MONCRIEF FURNACE CO.
676 Hopkitt Ave., N. W. • HE. 5281

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DAIRY FARM
Grade A MILK
RAW or Sterilized
VE. 1952
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Tire & Battery Co.
Owned and Operated by H. E. MORGAN
QUALITY RECAPPING
Let Us Inspect Your Tires
SEIBERLING TIRES
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RAYMOND 9727

NO ENAMEL
MAKES REFINISHING AND PAINTING A PLEASURE

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DISTRIBUTORS FOR GEORGIA
Johnston Furniture Co.
57 BROAD ST. JA. 7585
DEALERS
SMITH HARDWARE CO.
419 E. College Ave., Decatur
C. A. PUCKETT CO.
3090 Roswell Rd., N. W.
HARDWARE OUTLET
104 N. Main St. East Point

Vol T. Blacknall Company
ANNOUNCES
Plasti-Lino
An amazing new linoleum finish that adds extra beauty and long life to your linoleum
AND ENDS WAXING FOR GOOD!
Crystal Clear
Easy to Apply
Dries in One Hour
Distributed by
VOL T. BLACKNALL CO.
119 Cain St., N. W. MA. 2702

SYNONOMOUS TERMS:
"Move Again Call Flanigan"
Large and Small VANS, Also Open TRUCKS
Household and Commercial Moving
MODERN STORAGE FACILITIES IN SPRINKLED BUILDING
J. T. Flanigan, Owner
CLARK'S Transfer Service
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AND ENDS WAXING FOR GOOD!
Crystal Clear
Easy to Apply
Dries in One Hour
Distributed by
VOL T. BLACKNALL CO.
119 Cain St., N. W. MA. 2702

NOW IS THE TIME!
We suggest to Georgia dealers that they communicate with us AT ONCE in regard to local dealerships in their respective communities, on the following
LEADING APPLIANCE LINES
for which we are exclusive wholesale distributors for the State of Georgia
• RCA RADIOS AND VICTROLAS
• VICTOR AND BLUEBIRD RECORDS
• PHONOGRAMS
• ELECTRIC RANGES AND WATER HEATERS
• GRUND GASS RANGES
• BIRD FLOOR COVERINGS
• EASY WASHING MACHINES AND IRONERS
• REFRIGERATORS
• COOLERS
• COOLERS FOR FROZEN FOOD CABINETS
• COOLERS FOR REFRIGERATORS
• HUNTER ELECTRIC FANS
• PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEMS
• SUNBEAM PRODUCTS
• COMPLETE LINE SMALL APPLIANCES
• ALL NECESSARY ACCESSORIES AND PARTS

THE YANCEY CO., Inc.
340 WEST PEACHTREE, N. W. MA. 7337
ATLANTA, GA.

Photographs ARE THE Preferred GIFT
When distance separates you from your loved ones, the first yearning is for a photograph, of course! So bridge the miles—come in today! We specialize in enduring photographs for members of the armed forces.
No Appointment Necessary
TOOLEY-MYRON STUDIOS
117 Peachtree Street
WA. 3878

Gordon's FRESH POTATO CHIPS
"LOOK FOR THE RED TRUCK ON THE PACKAGE"
SOMEDAY THERE'LL BE PLENTY AGAIN—TILL THEN REMEMBER THEY'RE THE BEST!

If Your Car or Truck Is Wrecked Call Robinson & Stephens for Help

The Robinson & Stephens garage, one of the best equipped in the city for wreckage and road service, is ready on call at a minute's notice with a fleet of four wreckers, which are called daily throughout this city and section to come to the rescue of motorists.

This well-known concern, located at 94 South Pryor street, is not only adept at bringing in and repairing wrecked cars and trucks, but its officials, Wylie Robinson and Henry Stephens, with an experience of 20 years' service

to motorists, take the liberty of offering some splendid advice to motorists just at this time, when everyone should be doing his utmost to aid in the war effort.

Not only do the officials urge the motoring public to drive carefully, conserve your auto and gas as an aid to victory, but above all to buy more and more war bonds.

Robinson & Stephens are rendering a very appreciated service at this time to auto dealers and garage operators in bringing in for their patrons autos and trucks that have been wrecked or otherwise incapacitated.

This concern operates the well-known and popular garage that serves many regular patrons along the central and south side of the city, but in addition they have a large patronage from motorists from all parts of the city.

Jack Mitchell is manager of Robinson & Stephens Garage. For more than 11 years he has been engaged in wrecking work. At the Pryor street place the firm handles a line of standard tires and batteries, as well as the sale of Texaco gas and oil, and other accessories.

Robinson & Stephens also oper-



WRECKERS ALWAYS READY—Above is shown three modern and always-ready wreckers, part of a wrecker fleet, operated by Robinson & Stephens, from their garage at 94 South Pryor street. This firm is rendering a needed service to individual motorists and to auto dealers and servicemen in pulling in wrecked cars—and repairing them if owners desire it.

QUICK RELIEF
B-B
OF PAIN AND DISCOMFORT DUE TO Simple Headaches and Neuralgia
20c 5c
At your favorite store
SAVE YOUR COUPON Redeemable in War Stamps

Phone WA. 1050
815 Peachtree St. N. E.
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We Exterminate
RATS, ROACHES, FLEAS, BEDBUGS, WATERBUGS, ANTS

BILTMORE
Pharmacy
BILTMORE HOTEL HE. 2353
L. D. LEEDS
Rhodes Center
Pharmacy
RHODES CENTER HE. 7411-7412

HAROLD T. DILLON, General Agent
THE NATIONAL LIFE OF VERMONT
Offices—222-225 Grant Bldg., Atlanta
NATIONAL LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY
HOME OFFICE
MONTPELIER VERMONT
PURELY MUTUAL—ESTABLISHED 1850

YOUR JOB ALSO HELPS!
Our country is depending on us to do our job consistently and carefully. Victory and peace call for us to stay on the job . . . to support those fighting Yanks!
If you are qualified for any type of office work or can comply with War Manpower regulations, for immediate results, register with
N. GAE DICKINSON.
ACCREDITED PERSONNEL SERVICE
703 William-Oliver Bldg. JA. 1851

For Good-Hot-Firing
COAL call **MA. 1900**
ATLANTIC ICE & COAL CO.

THE NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
HIGHLIGHTS OF THE 87th ANNUAL STATEMENT
New Business Paid-For . . . \$ 265,152,571—Increase over 1943 . . . 16%
Total Insurance In Force . . . \$4,437,471,123—Increase over 1943 . . . 4%
Number of Policies In Force . . . 1,163,300—Increase over 1943 . . . 3%
Total Admitted Assets . . . \$1,757,656,104—Increase over 1943 . . . 7%
STATEMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1944

ASSETS		LIABILITIES	
Cash	\$ 32,662,837	Policy Reserves	\$1,223,527,318
U. S. A. Gov't Securities—Direct or fully guaranteed	442,330,118	Payments not yet due under installment settlements	227,304,035
Other Bonds	917,193,855	Reserves for Annuities and Special Contracts	125,870,110
Mortgages on Real Estate	213,743,676	Dividends Payable in 1945	36,600,000
Real Estate	22,314,026	Dividends left with Company	10,264,327
Policy Loans	\$1,230,859	Dividends Payable and Deferred	1,402,836
Premium Loans	13,518,261	Reserve for 1945 Taxes	4,400,000
Net Interest and Rent due and accrued	16,315,936	Reserve for other Liabilities	1,918,137
Net Premiums Due	18,143,575	Claims in Settlement	11,471,477
Miscellaneous	202,961	Mortgage loan special reserve	6,714,158
TOTAL	\$1,757,656,104	Bond special reserve	5,169,051
		Reserve for Contingencies	103,014,655
TOTAL	\$1,757,656,104		

*Includes Securities with Par Value of \$260,000, on Deposit with State Authorities.

LUTHER E. ALLEN, General Agent
202-204 Peachtree Arcade Building
Atlanta 3, Georgia

ate a parking and filling station at the corner of Pryor and Decatur streets. There Pure Oil products are provided for motorists, as well as prompt and satisfactory service on washing, lubrication, parking and the like.
Another place under management of the concern is the Pryor and Hunter street corner parking lot, while still another convenience offered to the motoring public is the big parking lot on Peachtree street, adjoining the Fox theater. They also operate a parking lot on Kimball Way.
If you need wrecked service of any kind, call JA. 3836.

AWNINGS AND CANOPIES
TARPAULINS
Complete Repair Service
GEORGIA
TENT & AWNING CO.
1391 Lakewood Ave., S. E.
MA. 2084

WEATHERSTRIPPING
BUILT-IN CABINETS
ATLANTA CABINET SHOP, INC.
591 Edgewood Ave., N. E.
Jackson 3516

RU-BER-OLD ROOFS
AND SIDINGS
INVESTIGATE BEFORE YOU INVEST
Call Us for Booklet Listing
Roofs on Over 600 Streets
OR PROOF ASK YOUR FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS
HEMlock 2166
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RECAPPING
HI-MILEAGE PRODUCTS
Atlanta's Foremost Recappers
We Gladly Assist With Your Certificates
PENNSYLVANIA TIRES
STEELE & BARTELL, Inc.
13 Marietta St. JA. 6876

Let Ray Williams Help You Write Your Income Tax
The time has now come when every taxpayer must file his or her annual income tax report and this must be done by the 15th day of March, 1945.
Ray R. Williams Jr., located in Room 310, 101 Marietta street building—just across from the Federal Reserve Bank—has established for the people of Atlanta an income tax service whereby you are given all the advantages of every allowable deduction.
Mr. Williams and his staff are fully acquainted with all phases of the changes that have been made in the filing of the return. In many instances clients who have thought they were going to have to pay more tax than ever before have left with a refund due; since they had not taken into consideration that they could deduct certain items which they had always thought were not allowed. Each individual will receive full benefit of this in the computation of his return.
To further be of help to Atlanta, this office will remain open nights and Sundays, so why not call Ray R. Williams Jr., Walnut 5398, make your appointment now to let this staff of competent people make your return?
Mr. Williams and his staff are fully equipped, also, for setting up and maintaining a complete bookkeeping system for any type of business, large or small. The regular monthly maintenance includes the filing of social security tax reports, withholding tax reports and state unemployment taxes.

What People Say!
A friend said
"Awtry & Lowndes are friendly people, and easy to deal with." And Reasonable in Their Charges.
AWTRY & LOWNDES
Funeral Directors
WA. 7066-67

Headquarters For COUNTER CARD MERCHANDISE
NOTIONS—STENDIES
LEE RAZOR BLADES
Write for Price List
LEE PRODUCTS CO.
137 Whitehall St., Atlanta 2, Ga.

Complete Line of Chenille Bedspreads
Multi-color on white or color background.
Ladies', Misses' and Children's Robes, Bath Mat Sets. Everything Chenille!
At Ceiling Prices and Below
RETAIL ONLY
WILLIAMS CHENILLE SHOP
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686 N. Highland Ave., N. E. VE. 0818
Plaza Bldg., Corner Ponce de Leon and Highland Avenues.

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A
SPECIALIZED SERVICE
AT
ALL Gold Shield LAUNDERERS • CLEANERS
Individual cleaning methods to suit various type rugs . . .
Rug Dyeing for renewed colors
GUTHMAN **PIEDMONT** **AMERICAN**
CAPITAL CITY-TRIO **MAY'S-TROY**
EXCELSIOR **DECATUR** (In Decatur, Ga.)

RENT A CAR at new Low Rates
Belle Isle U-DRIVE-IT
WALNUT 3328 0821
Headquarters for Musical Instruments
We Have a Complete Line of
SAXOPHONES, TRUMPETS, CLARINETS, GRETSCH GUITARS, MANDOLINS & ELECTRICS
All Current and Standard ORCHESTRATIONS
WE PAY HIGHEST CASH PRICES
For Any String or Band Instrument
CITIZENS JEWELRY & LOAN CO.
195 Mitchell St., S. W.—WA. 7911

Luther E. Allen And Associates Proud of Record

Showing a gain of nearly 20 per cent in life insurance business produced by his Georgia agency in 1944 over its volume for 1943, Luther E. Allen, general agent of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, with offices in the Arcade building, is showering his congratulations on his staff of associates and predicting for them still further gains for 1945.

The achievement of the Georgia agency is made more notable by the fact that its increase in this state quite exceeds the collective average gain of the many agencies of the Northwestern Mutual scattered throughout the United States.

While proud of the work of all his associates, Mr. Allen pays his respects and compliments to the ten leaders whose work has been outstanding in his agency. These leaders were: Lawrence Willet, Atlanta; Ed. L. Fryer Jr., Rome; Sam H. Rumph, Atlanta; George M. Venable, Columbus; B. R. Bloodworth, Athens; Frank S. Pruden, Dalton; Brooke Thompson, Augusta; Harry Steinau, Atlanta; Willard Murphey, Macon; John C. Heath, Atlanta.

As a result of their fine work, Mr. Allen says, all of them and Charles Davis, of Macon, are qualified and are already members of the Georgia Round Table Club, and will receive due recognition when the state association holds its reception and sales congress at a later date to be announced.

"In extending our congratulations to the leaders mentioned," says the general agent, "we also wish to include all others who helped our record in any way during the year, for all of them were important in our over-all picture."

In a statement from President M. J. Cleary, at the Milwaukee home office of the Northwestern Mutual, he says that as a result of its 1944 operations, the company reached all-time highs at the year-end in total admitted assets, the number of policies and amount of insurance in force. An interesting feature brought out at the 87th annual meeting shows that "payments averaging over \$14,000 every hour, 24 hours a day, throughout 1944, were made to policy holders, beneficiaries and annuitants, requiring 466,736 checks. Insurance in force reached 1,163,300 policies for \$4,437,471,123," which showed a splendid net gain.
Referring to the future of the Georgia agency, Mr. Allen says to his associates: "It will be another great year for those of us who recognize the demand for our services and who will extend them wherever and whenever we can."

Georgian Killed, 3 Missing, 1 Taken Prisoner, 2 Wounded

Another Georgian has been killed in action, three are missing, one is a prisoner, and two have been wounded, the War Department has notified their families.

In all these cases, next of kin have been previously notified and kept informed directly by the departments of any change of status.

Killed:
Sgt. J. P. Mathews Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Mathews, of Greenville, was killed when his plane crashed somewhere on the western front.
Sgt. Mathews was graduated from Greenville High school in 1943.
In addition to his parents, survivors include seven sisters, Miss Clara Mathews and Mrs. T. A. Mathews, of Greenville; Mrs. L. A. Rowe, of Alvin; Mrs. Ida Hagan and Mrs. Monroe Kee, of Atlanta, and Mrs. Leon McCoy, of Atlanta, and Mrs. Frank Lidwell, of Luthersville, and four brothers, C. O. Mathews, of Greenville; Willis and Alvin Mathews, of Atlanta, and Hugh Mathews, of Charleston, S. C.

Missing:
Sgt. William N. Watkins, Infantry, has been missing in action in Germany since Dec. 21, the War Department has notified his parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. G. Watkins, of Hampton.
A graduate of Hampton High school, Sgt. Watkins attended Georgia Institute of Technology before going into the Army in March, 1943. He received his training at Fort Jackson, S. C., and Camp Atterbury, Ind., prior to going overseas in October.

Prisoner:
Sgt. Curtis E. Hallman, husband of Mrs. Louise Hallman, of Albany, has been missing in action in Germany since Nov. 30, and is now reported a prisoner of war of the German government.
Sgt. Hallman, former star softball player, and son of Mrs. W. R. Hallman, of Albany, left here in 1940 with the Albany unit of the National Guard.

Wounded:
Pfc. Charles T. Pinyan, 19, of the Paratroops, was wounded in action in Belgium Jan. 13, the War Department has notified his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. T. Pinyan, of 515 Ethel street, N. W.
Overseas since July, 1944, Pfc. Pinyan was in the group that rescued the British in Holland last fall. Prior to entering the service in October, 1943, he was employed by Huber & Huber Trucking Company.
Sgt. Francis B. Dukes, Infantry, was wounded in action Jan. 25, in France, the War Department has notified his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Dukes, of 126 Second avenue, Decatur.

Blasting Berlin Rates Second To Babe's Haircut

Capt. John R. Jordan, the first bombardier to drop his bomb load of death on Berlin from a B-24, is home again and he's not even interested in reading the headlines about the beating that capital is taking.
Getting his husky 10-month-old son, Joe, his first haircut (papa specified a crew cut, but mama won with a more gentlemanly bob) and having his ing birds in the Talbotton woods take first interest with the stocky, modest captain.
He would talk about his experiences during his two and a half years overseas, except to mention that he met his wife, the former Rosalie Campbell, of California, while she was on duty as the first Red Cross Clubmobile girl in England. The couple was married while on English duty, and until Capt. Jordan came home this week, he had not seen his young son.
He will put on his "hero" distinction, complete with distinguished Flying Cross, Air Medal with oak leaf clusters, and distinguished unit citation, but only to have his picture made. For his 21-day leave in his home town, Talbotton, he's forgetting the war as far as possible. But the folks there are already planning a big celebration for the hero.
Newspaper files yielded the story which Jordan had "nothing to say" about. On March 8, 1944, Capt. Jordan was flying with the crew of the Liberator "Illusive Elsie III," veterans of the Ploesti raids. The target was a suburb south of Berlin. Jordan got the target lined up and released his bombs. But something had gone wrong with the release mechanism, and the bomb-bay doors failed to open.
The pilot, a Kansan, decided to make the trip worthwhile, so he headed the giant ship straight toward Berlin. Fifteen seconds later, the copilot tripped the salvo handle and Jordan dropped his missiles right in the center of the fortress capital.
U. P. Correspondent Douglas Werner quoted Jordan following the bomber's triumphant return to England. "After we dropped our bombs, there was so much flak in the sky it looked like a bomber exploding. The smoke the flak created seemed like storm clouds."
But the 27-year-old Georgian is living for future glory . . . when how many steps Joe takes and how many birds he can shoot in a day will be infinitely more important than how many "eggs" fall on the enemy!

To Merge Transport

LISBON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—Legislation prepared by the cabinet calls for consolidation of all passenger operations by Portuguese railroads and bus lines. The national assembly will be asked to approve formation of a new overall company in which the government, which already operates some lines, will participate.

NO MARKET FLUCTUATION IN THIS INSURED INVESTMENT
Legal for Trust Funds
Investment Shares available in multiples of \$100, insured up to \$50,000 each account by U. S. Gov't Agency.
Assets Over \$1,500,000.00
Stand for Literature
STANDARD FEDERAL
J. L. R. BOYD
Secretary & Attorney
48 BROAD ST., N. W.
Grand Side
MA. 6619—Atlanta, Ga.
Member Federal Home Loan Bank System

IF YOU HAD A NECK AS LONG AS THIS FELLOW AND A SORE THROAT DUE TO COLDS
ALL THE WAY DOWN
TONSILINE
SHOULD QUICKLY RELIEVE IT AT YOUR DRUGGIST

FINICKY STOMACH
"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"
Gentle-acting PEPTO-BISMOL helps relieve after-meal distress, gas on stomach and heartburn. Recommended by many physicians. It's non-laxative, non-alkaline. Tastes good and does good—children like it. When your stomach is queasy, uneasy and upset, ask your druggist for soothing PEPTO-BISMOL.
A NORWICH PRODUCT

STATE AND COUNTY TAX BOOKS OPENED FEBRUARY 1st AT COURTHOUSE
File Returns and Exemption Applications at the Courthouse, NOW, to avoid the rush.
GUY A. MOORE, Tax Receiver
Fulton County Courthouse

Rawls-Mislow & Cofer, Inc.
Call Us For REAL REFRIGERATION SERVICE
WA. 0296—WA. 0037

LATE MODEL MEAT CASES
COMMERCIAL DISHWASHERS
MEAT BLOCKS
COMPUTING SCALES
NEW SLICING MACHINES
BEVERAGE COOLERS
Refrigeration Exchange
237-45 Pryor St., S. W.

STEAM STERILIZED DIAPER SERVICE
Serving Metropolitan Atlanta and Milledgeville
LULLABY DIAPER SERVICE
676 N. Highland Ave. AT. 0776

Prepare for the Future LEARN TO FLY!
We have certified licensed instructors and modern airplanes.
Taylorcraft—Cub—Aeronca
Moderate Rates Planes for Rent
LAKEWOOD AIRPORT
Phone Jackson 5458

MAIDS FOR LARGE HOTEL. AP
IN PERSON, MRS. HAYM, HO

[illegible]

lor. Cooper's Tavern, 138 Young
S. E. No phone calls.

WASHER, STAINERS AND PRESS. **EXPERIENCED** maid & cook. **REASONABLE** salary. **WASH.** **EXPERIENCED LAUNDRESS** w/ good med. & 12.50 and carefare. **WASH.** **EXPERIENCED** maid. Institutional w/ good wages and hours. Live on or off. **WASH.** **MAID-APPLY PICKWICK HOTEL.** **WASH.** **WATRESSES WANTED**—**Experienced** Hotel **Garmon Terrace Coffee Shop** **Atlanta** **Baltimore** **Hotel** **Coffee Shop** **EXCELLENT** cook and good general as well. **GOD** **MAID** for general house work good salary. **Apply**. **5-day** week. **Help** with all kinds **WASH.** **EXPERIENCED COOK** **ALSO** **HELP** **BLACK'S TBA ROOM, PALMER** **MAID WANTED**—No Sunday work. **EXPERIENCED COOK**, also help

EXPERIENCED MAID-LAUNDRESS
DE. 2978.

Help Want—Male Col.

SULLMAN AN ESSENTIAL
FOR JOBS NOW BEING CONSIDERED
BELLEVILLE PORTERS
ARE URGED TO JOIN THE TEAM that transports our armed forces and essential civilian goods.
VACATION WITH PAY, railroad travel
allowance, and other attractive features.
MEN OF HIGH CALIBER are needed to handle the heavy and A-1 preferences, between 20 and 30 years of age, and with a minimum of high school education.
APPLY IN PERSON AT ONCE TO
JOHN SULLMAN, 1114 FORTY-SEVENTH
ST., BELLEVILLE, MO., or to the
BOARD, 41 BROAD ST., N. W.

RICH'S
HAS OPENINGS FOR PORTERS, DAY
OR NIGHT WORK. PERMANENT
EMPLOYMENT. GOOD SALARY. ADVANCEMENT
APPLY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
LABOR, SEVENTH FLOOR.

RICH'S
LABORERS AND PORTERS WANT
NEEDS. PAY \$10.00 PER WEEK, plus
half for overtime. Must be in good
health. Apply Employment Office
SEARS, ROEBUCK & CO.,
1114 FORTY-SEVENTH ST.

Men for Long Term
Work. **Fones de Leon**
NEEDS MEN FOR LONG TERM
work. All over 40 weeks week over
40 weeks. Must be in good health.
defense work. See Mr. Harrington
2101 Paint & Lacquer Co.,
Simpson St.

LABORERS WANTED BY WAR PLAN
INSIDE WORK. POSTWAR FUTURE
JOB. CHANCE FOR ADVANCEMENT

**WITHIN 2 MONTHS. APPLY SOUTH
MEMORIAL DR. S. E.**

RICH'S
**HAS OPENING FOR BUS BOYS AND
DISHWASHERS. APPLY EMPLOY
MENT OFFICE, SEVENTH FLOOR.**

RICH'S
**PORTER WANTED to work in post ex-
change office. Apply in person to Maj. Burgen,
exchange office, Lawson General Hos-
pital.**

**PORTERS and clean greasers, both day
and night. Apply in person, Le Blauk Co.
514 N. 1st St.**

**COLORED MEN. AYE, N. C. sec. call 7-
5411, Mr. 184 B. Forsyth, about 7:30
a.m. Apply in person. \$100 a week with
job. No education needed.**

**MAN WANTED—Must be willing work
anywhere. No relatives. \$100 a week
work. Can make \$30 wk. and over.
Call Mr. M. J. 1-1000.**

**EXPERIENCED lighting station porter
good pay, off Saturdays afternoons and
to sundays. Apply Mr. Forsyth, 1-
S. W. J. A. 6181.**

**WE need one good man who is not afraid
to handle a gun. Apply Mr. Forsyth,
pay. Apply Mr. Luck, 173 Boulevard**

**EXCELLENT POSITION OPEN AT
CHURCH FOR JANITOR. RELIABLE**

SUBER MAN, 64-18 WEEK, SOE PER
RELIABLE room-service waiters and boy
for first-class hotel. Steady job
and \$100 per week after a p.m. J.A. 97
days.

OR 11-year old boy wanted, or draft
card sent to him at his home. App
ply 1373 North Highland Ave.

SERVICE STATION PORTER WANTED
at 488 Paces Blvd., S.W., 300 weeks
488 Paces of Leon, N. W.

DISH WASHERS AND BUS BOYS
Wanted by the day, steady pay,
VARSITY, 81 NORTH AVE. N. W.

WANTED - 20 MEN OR BOYS DAY OR
NIGHT
THE VARSITY, 81 NORTH AVE. N. W.

Wanted - truck driver, one straight
and two laborers - pay steady
call Mr. Darden, WA. 3743

Wanted for grocery and prod-
uct department, pay steady
962 Memorial Dr. S.E.

Wanted - experienced stevedore
night work, Model Laundry, 400 House-
hold Ave. N. E. 5772

FRESSER wanted for 1st Str., bet
Edgewood and Decatur Sts.

KITCHEN man, draft-exempt. \$14 week

room, hard, 75% Hunter St.
PORTER wanted for service station. No
Sundays. JA. 0722.
EXPERIENCED cook wanted immediate-
ly. Apply Chef, Hotel Winecoff.
Help—Male-Female—Col. 45
TWO NIGHT CLEANERS and 2 experienced
waitresses for 5½-night week.
Good pay. Apply 8:30 a. m. to 11 a. m.
or 2:30 p. m. to 4:30 p. m.
DISHWASHER and bus boy wanted.
Davis Brothers Restaurant, 104 Luckie
St. N. W.
Two window cleaners, \$30 up weak, one
male, 646 Broad St. N. W.
COOK, M.F., short hours, good salary.

Sit. Wld. Mals. Cal. 47

FOR SALE—Hialeah, Cal. 4700
N. Hollywood Blvd. Call for details.
driver with trailer call RA-7111. Aved
FURNITURE—Opportunities 50

OPPORTUNITY for one or two business
men to start a new business. Investment
equipment, \$1,000. Equipment: 3 per-
sonal computers, 2000 lbs. of steel, 1000
gas unit with 4 dryers, one large hot
water heater, one manicure table, two
cabinets, 2000 lbs. of steel, 1000 lbs. of
room furniture, mahogany finish
cabinets, 2000 lbs. of steel, 1000 lbs. of
steel, mirrors to equip two or three
rooms. Call for details. RA-7111.

FOR SALE—FIRST CLASS BARBERSHOP
All-electric kitchen equipment. Eight
large chairs, large mirrors, and
cabinets. Living rooms. Servant house.
Call for details. RA-7111.

IMPORTED liquor company. Located 2 1/2
miles west of Swainsboro, Ga. on
Highway 101. Call for details.

WHOLESALE bakery and food products
available. Call for details. RA-7111.
stock on hand. Also plenty plants for
sale. Call for details. RA-7111.

Wholesale auto parts for quick sale.
\$6,000. Going to Army immediately.
Call for details. RA-7111.

FOR SALE nice well equipped restaurant
with 100 seats. Call for details. RA-7111.
business. Only reason for selling, owner
leaving country.

CAVE close in, low level, rare! 1000
meters. \$1,700 cash. Southern Business
Call for details. RA-7111.



JUST NUTS

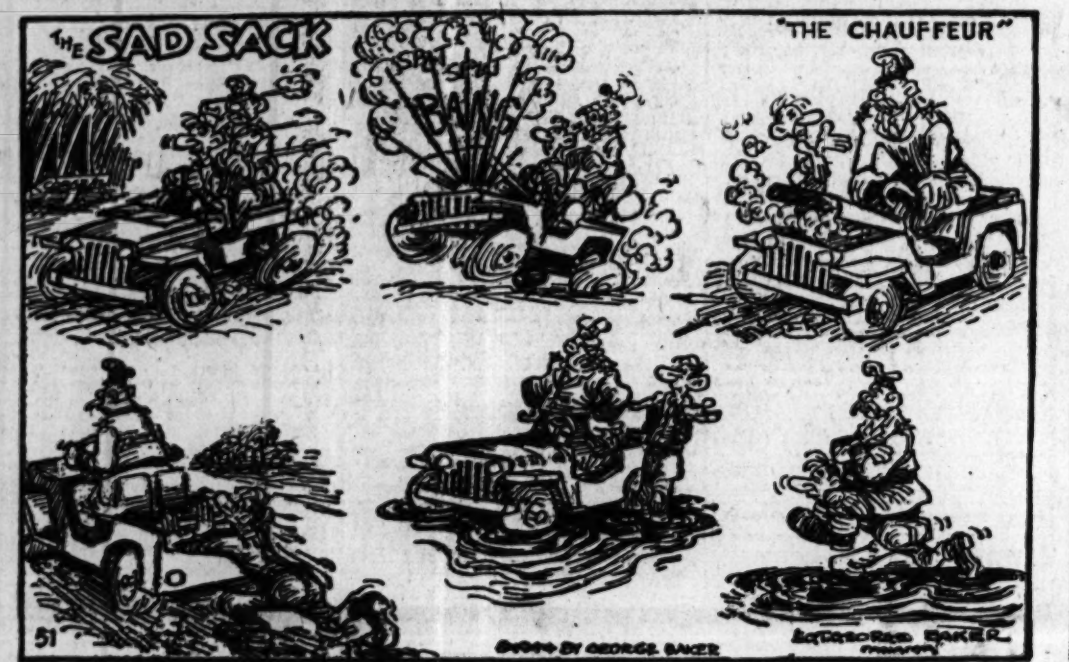


CIO Told To Gird For 1945 Elections

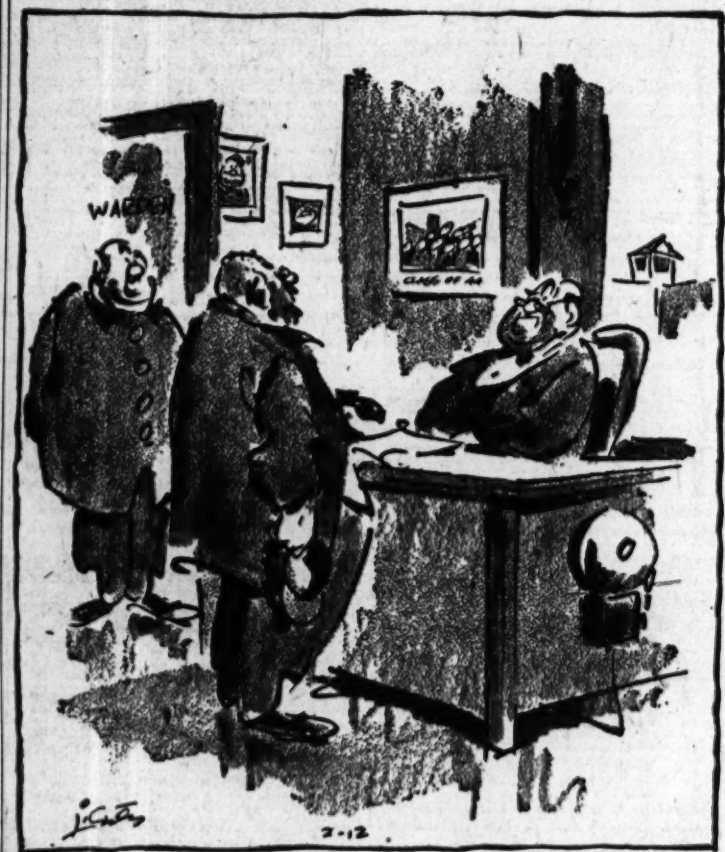
WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—CIO local unions have been urged by President Philip Murray to get ready now to "exert their full influence" in 1945 local elections and next year's congressional contests.

In a circular letter to CIO affiliates made public today, Murray said the work of "political education and political action of the CIO" will be intensified with the return of Chairman Sidney Hillman and other CIO political action committee leaders from the world labor congress in London.

THEY'LL DO IT EVERY TIME



GRIN AND BEAR IT



RATION DATES

Ration Calendar for Week of February 12.

PROCESSED FOODS: Blue stamps X3, Y3, Z3, A2, B2, now valid, expire March 31; C2, D2, E2, F2, G2, now valid, expire April 28; H2, J2, K2, L2, M2, now valid, expire June 2.

MEATS AND FATS: Red stamps Q5, R5, S5, now valid, expire March 31; T5, U5, V5, W5, X5, now valid, expire April 28; Y5, Z5, A2, B2, C2, D2, now valid, expire June 2. Your meat dealer will pay you two red points and four cents for each pound of used kitchen fats.

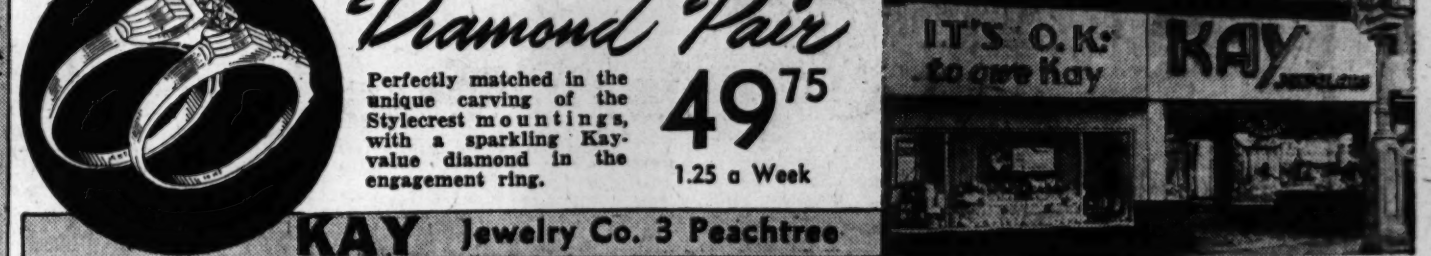
SUGAR: Sugar stamp No. 34, good for five pounds, expires Feb. 28; sugar stamp No. 35, good for five pounds, expires June 2.

SHOES: Airplane stamps No. 1, No. 2 and No. 3 now good.

FUEL OIL: Period 4 and 5 coupons from last season, periods 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 from this season, all valid for 10 gallons each.

GASOLINE: 14-A coupons good everywhere for four gallons through March 21. B-5, C-5, B-6 and C-6 coupons good everywhere for five gallons.

Happy Ever After and Forever Proud of Her



All the bowls you need. 5, 6, 7 and 8-inch sizes. Clear crystal glass. Every housewife needs a set. Get yours today!

Please, No Mail or Phone Orders.

Main Store—53 Peachtree Street

Open Monday 12 O'Clock Till 9 P. M.

Neighborhood Stores Open All Day Monday

Neighborhood Stores Open Saturday Evenings and Closed on Wednesday Afternoons.

Buy War Bonds and Stamps

KING HARDWARE COMPANY

Use Your Charge Account

53 Peachtree St. and Neighborhood Stores

